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Ezafus,

Contestation on Freeport, Papua and Indonesia Scrutinizing Media Representation by Reuters.com, Detik.com, and Tabloidjubi.com

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List of Acronyms

PKI Partai Komunis Indonesia / Indonesian Communist Party

G30S Gerakan 30 September / the Coup of 30 September
OPM Organisasi Papua Merdeka / Free Papua Movement
PEPERA Penentuan Pendapat Rakyat / Act of Free Choice

UN United Nations

UNTEA United Nations Temporary Executive Authorities

TPN Tentara Pembebasan Nasional / National Liberation Army NKRI Negara Kesatuan Republik Indonesia / The Archipelago

State of The Indonesian Republic

Otsus Otonomi Khusus / Special Autonomy

SBY Soesilo Bambang Yudhoyono

NRFPB The Federal Republic for West Papua

WPNCL West Papua National Coalition of Liberation

WPNP West Papua National Parliament / New Guinea Raad.

Menkoekuin Menteri Kordinator Bidang Ekonomi / Coordinating

Minister of the Economy Affairs

BNPB Badan Nasional Penanggulangan Bencana / National

Disaster Management Agency

BPBD Badan Penanggulangan Bencana Daerah / Regional Disaster

Management Agency

GDP Gross Domestic Product

ULMWP United Liberation Movement for West Papua

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Abstract

Media has long been the watchdog in a democratic government, providing essential truth and information not only to inform the society of what is going in in the world but also constructing public consent through meaning that the media represented. However, media industrialization turned the used of media in the society into a tool of conglomeration and moreover, a tool to exercise power and hegemony.

This research aims to see how media representation presented a violent event, the tunnel collapse in Freeport's mine, Papua on May 14th, 2013. The media selected are Reuters.com, Detik.com and Tabloidjubi.com representing international, national and local discourse. The research used media analysis as the method to observe how the media portrayed the tunnel collapse. There are six news articles and 3 images from Reuters.com; five news articles and four images from Detik.com; and 10 news articles and 8 images from TabloidJubi.com that will be the primary data of this research. Those articles and images taken from the first two days of the event and will be scrutinized by using Framing and Focalization as analytical tools and hence analysed with the theoretical framework of media representation and media relation with economic and political interest.

Relevance to Development Studies

Hegemony results stereotyping, thus determining public consent moreover, as a fuel to normalize the unthinkable. On the other hand, media has a big role in constructing hegemony. How a media represents an event determined audience mind not only what to think about but also how to think about related matter.

Media representation is relevant to development studies because the media is a tool in constructing and/or maintaining hegemony and public consent. While hegemony could lead to normalizing the unthinkable, hence perpetuating conflict.

In the context of the event, three media are selected representing International, Indonesian and Papuan: Reuter.com, Detik.com and Tabloidjubi.com in order to see how they represent the event in each level of discourse. The media that is investigated in this paper are mainstream media that read not only by public but also by decision makers, hence how the event presented by the media will determine public's opinion in seeing violence in Papua. By investigating media representation in a similar event from three different level media, will give different perspective why the violence in Papua seems perpetual.

Keywords

Media analysis, media industrialization, Reuters.com, Detik.com, Tabloid-jubi.com, Papua, Freeport, Indonesia

Chapter 1 Media Role and Papua

1. 1 Introduction

It is undeniable that the media has a significant impact on all aspects of society in creating interpretations of what has happened to the consumer (Bratic 2008, Hall 1997, Shinar 2003). Media perspective on what reality could bring in defining how the world works which could end up stigmatizing and stereotyping. According to Herman and Chomsky (1988), the power that media has in creating reality is one of the main arguments of how information influences the society. On the other side, media also holds a pivotal position in democracy as the watchdog by providing necessary information through media products—such as news based on the journalism ethics and norms—to increase the criticism towards the status quo. However, the media structure (financial structure, management system, etc.) also influences the news that is produced by the media which in the end filter the information flows in society. Chomsky and Herman (1988: xi), claimed that "among their other functions, the media serves, and propagandize on behalf of, the powerful societal interests that control and finance them."

Having realized how big the power media has, some scholars and professionals explained media role as 'invisible government' (Herman & Chomsky 1988, Martin & Bernays 1929, Pilger 2007). According to Bernays 'invisible government' tends to be "concentrated in the hands of the few because of the expense of manipulating the social machinery which controls the opinions and habits of the masses" (Martin & Bernays 1929: 146). Though other argued that it was rather a media effect (Klaehn, 2003). Despite the arguments, it is no doubt that media has an important role in the society. Therefore, in order to ensure the neutrality of the media, ethics, and norms were established and adopted by professional's journalists and academicians globally. Pilger (2007) mentions the importance of professional journalists, saying that "public did not know [was] that to be professional, journalists had to ensure that news and opinion were dominated by official sources, and that has not changed" (p.1). Based on Bernay's argument, propaganda theory shows that the media had the

role as the propagandist tools to strengthen the propaganda (Chomsky 2002, Martin and Bernays 1929). Whereas in the book Manufacturing Consent (1988), Herman and Chomsky argued that the liberal economic values adopted in the media system resulted in media industrialization, thus have systematically filter and determine newsworthiness.

Some research has shown the relation of the worst wars and conflicts in history caused by media propaganda (Bratic 2008, Davies 2011, DiMaggio 2008, Chomsky & Herman 1988). One of the primary focus of the major debate is the 'War on Terrorism' and how the media were biased in the whole process of storytelling the real reason behind the war on terrorism (Steuter and Wills 2009, DiMaggio 2008, Miller 2003). Media is also commonly used as propaganda's tool by the authoritarian government in controlling the flow of information in the society. In such governance, media can pressure to the critical groups by stereotyping or stigmatizing them. The government is even able to create propaganda in normalizing unthinkable actions such as extrajudicial killing, extrajudicial imprisonment, and other human rights violations, or genocide. One of the examples of how the media is used to maintain the status quo is during the President Soeharto's regime in Indonesia (1966-1998). Soeharto used media as his propaganda in eliminating the enemy, namely: President Soekarno and Partai Komunis Indonesia (PKI, Indonesia Communist Party) (Herlambang 2013, Aziz et al. 2003). Soeharto spreaded the resentment to the communist ideology and everything related to it. During this period, the communist ideology was portrayed as an evil ideology that could make people behave inhumanly, thus normalizing the inhuman punishment towards them. Until 1998, the movie *Pemberontakan G30S PKI* (The Indonesian Communist Party coup of 30 September) was broadcast annually every 30 September in Indonesia, as the government tried to portray the violence of PKI and communism through the movie.

Another issue that Soeharto used to silence the critics was by labeling them as a separatist movement.¹ In Papua, Papuan Nationhood had started

¹ Personally, researcher was a victim of this propaganda. As a daughter of labor activist, her father, Muchtar Pakpahan was one of the influential activist that was accused as a communist and was jailed based on the accusation of subversive action in 1994 and 1997.

when the Netherlands still occupied the bird shape island (Drooglever et al. 2009). The Netherlands promised freedom for Papua to be an independent nation, and the spirit of becoming an independent nation was already strong, even since 1960 (ULMWP 2015). However, since Papuans inhabitants were scattered and so diverse, many resistance groups were formed throughout Papua. Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM, Free Papua Movement) became one of the most prominent Papuan organizations that struggle for Papuans independence (Hill 2010, Maria 2006, ULMWP 2015).

After 1969, the discourse about separatism movement was even stronger after PEPERA's result in 1969. PEPERA is Penentuan Pendapat Rakyat or commonly translated as Act of Free Choice, a referendum that was organized by Indonesian government based on UN's order. The referendum internationally recognized as the act of free choice by the Papuans that was conducted in December 1969. The referendum was not conducted by one vote one voice system due to the scattered inhabitants. However, it was conducted through the vote from Papuans representations, 1022 voters, who were previously selected by Soeharto's government (O'Brien 2010, Maria 2006) PEPERA resulted that the Papuans (through 1022 voters) was in favour to join and be part of Indonesia.

Though the legitimacy of the PEPERA is still being questioned (Paharizal and Dwi Yuwono 2016, Maria 2006, Droogleever et al 2009), the government considered the PEPERA as the final result. They later use it as the reason to exterminate those who are against the government's action by accusing them as part of the separatist movement and a threat to the Indonesian Unity. (Aspinall & Berger 2001, Leith 2003, Hill 2010). The government even misused the abbreviation of OPM from Organisasi Papua Merdeka (Free Papua Organization) to Organisasi Pengacau Keamanan (Security Intruder Organization). The government wanted to relate the OPM activities as security threat particularly in Papua (Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016:86). During Soeharto's era, it was easier to see how the propaganda model works because the government controlled the information flows from

Pakpahan was accused publicly as communist in order to hold back the growing of his followers.

the media (Herlambang 2013, Aziz et al. 2003, Sudibyo 2001). When democracy wave hit Indonesia in 1998, it also influenced the media system and press freedom.

However, Chomsky and Herman (2002) suggested that the press freedom is not an absolute freedom. The press structure is also limiting the press freedom, which was part of the propaganda model. According to the model, the press is still limiting the information flows and indirectly is steering the consumer's opinion on the related subject. The whole process was recognized as Manufacturing Consent. In this case, the media controls public consent based on its representation of reality. Hence, the press is determining the public's reactions and judgments that could eventually normalize the unthinkable action through propaganda. Following that logic, this paper tries to examine the media propaganda in Papua after the era of Reformation in Indonesia, (i.e. since 1998) and how that propaganda is used to keep inflicting violence on Papua.

This research proposes media analysis to see the media representation of Papua from 3 online news media companies: Reuters.com representing international discourse; Detik.com representing Indonesian or National discourse; and Tabloidjubi.com representing Papuan or local discourse. This research will scrutinize their representation of a specific event: a collapse of a mine in Papua owned by Multinational Company Freeport, which occurred on 14th of May 2013. The event is significant because the struggles of Papuans against Indonesian political and military domination, and economic exploitation of Papuan natural resources, have often both been representing in Indonesian press as security threats and dealt with using violence and military. Furthermore, this paper aims to complement the debates on the role of media representation and its relation with the political and economic elites.

1. 2 Papua and Indonesia in Relationship

Historically, Dutch colonized West New Guinea or Papua before it was integrated to Indonesia. According to Lijphart (1966), Soekarno invaded Papua by using a military force known as Operasi Tri Komando Rakyat (TRIKORA) based on the anticolonial sentiment. Soeharto who led the invasion later become the second president of Indonesia. The operation was held in 1961-1962

and was intended to take over Papua from Dutch colonization (Lagerberg 1979) because the Dutch refused to hand over Papua for their economic interest in Papua's resources (Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016, Droogleever et al. 2009). This invasion later translated as an act of colonizing for Papuans (ULMWP 2015, Aspinall & Berger 2001). At that time, Papuan nationhood was already built along with the promise for independent from The Netherlands, while Soekarno—representing Indonesian perspective—argued that Indonesia's sovereignty should include all territories formerly administered by the Netherlands, including Papua. Many believe that Soekarno's claim on Papua was based on his sentiment towards western countries to build Indonesian nationalism (Lijphart 1966).

At the same time, the Netherlands was not in a good economic situation as the result of the Word War II and the Cold War. As a subordinate state to the United States, the Netherlands had to agree to UN mediation of the Papuan crisis. Through the UN mediator Ellsworth Bunker, the Netherlands decided to give Papua to the Indonesian Government before May 1st, 1963, with the condition that Indonesian government would give a full referendum to Papua before 1969 ends. The referendum was about deciding whether Papua will become an independent nation or join the Indonesian Republic. The agreement was supervised by the United Nations Temporary Executive Authority (UNTEA) (Lijphart 1966, Lagerberg 1979).

After the invasion, the Papuan nationhood, which has already built during The Netherlands colonization, grew. They considered Indonesia's invasion as an act of colonizing and exploiting Papuan resources (ULMWP 2015; O'Brien 2010; Gayatri 2011). Meanwhile, Indonesian government put the take over as an act of 'saving' Papua and Papuans from the evil west colonies (Drooglever et al. 2009). In 1964, OPM, first wider-supported-movement for Papuan independence, was initiated along with their army of *Tentara Pembebasan Nasional* (TPN, National Liberation Army) (Aspinall & Berger 2001, Maria 2006). They continued to struggle for their freedom by fighting against the Indonesian Military. The Indonesian government considered the act as a threat to the Indonesian sovereignty, a nation that is built by the hegemony of the ideology of *Pancasila*.

Pancasila is an ideology that is a mix of the Indonesian values mainly from Javanese and wider Indonesian past, and western political philosophy. As a nation that is populated by thousands of native tribes, Indonesia used Pancasila to unify and subordinate its public for the greater interest of the Nation. Thus, maintaining the 'unity and oneness of the state' (persatuan dan kesatuan bangsa) (Aspinall & Berger 2001:1007-1008) or also commonly known in Indonesian discourse with the jargon 'The Archipelagic State of The Indonesian Republic is final' (NKRI harga mati). Justified by Pancasila ideology, Soeharto's regime used Subversive Law 1963 to consider any criticism towards the regime as a subversive act or against NKRI (Aspinall & Berger 2001, Leith 2003).

Papuan nationhood together with the injustice from the government was accelerated with the result of PEPERA. Papuans struggle for independence were 'offside' from the international politics since Indonesian government excluded Papua from foreigners and especially journalists. A condition that is deliberately situated by Soeharto's regime to control the information from Papua to maintain power (Leith 2003, O'Brien 2010, Tapsell 2015a). The struggle to be an independent nation was expressed in violent conflicts toward the military or Indonesian government representatives. While on the national discourse, these acts of self-determining—based on injustice treatments—was portrayed as a threat to NKRI and directly affiliated with secession movement (Blades 2016, Hill 2010), even until today.

1. 3 Contemporary Discourse on Papuans: Poor Papuan Captivated in a Paradise of Gold

After the 1998 Reformation, Indonesia got international attention especially because of the human rights violations and secession struggles—some consider as ethnicity secession—from East Timor, Papua, and Aceh (O'Brien 2010). As a result, East Timor became an independent nation in 1999 through a referendum while Aceh and Papua were granted *Otonomi Khusus* (*Otsus*, Special Autonomy) which were settled during Abdurrahman Wahid's² presidency.

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² Abdurahman Wahid or widely known as Gus Dur was the first president elected after the 1998 reformation. He was elected through the parliaments member vote and later was im-

Gus Dur leadership used a more humane approach to negotiating ethnic and secession conflicts including in Papua by acknowledging the mistakes of the Indonesian government in the Soeharto's regime (Al-Makassary 2015, O'Brien 2010: 53, Special Autonomy of Papua Act no. 21 2001). Act No. 21, 2001 was implemented by the government on the Special Autonomy of Papua, or popularly known as the Otsus Act.³ President Megawati Soekarnoputri signed the Otsus Act in November 2001. However, many are being critical to the implementation of the Act for its failure in achieving its goal.

One of the results of the Act is that the national budget planning for Papua and West Papua is the largest compared to other provinces. This allocation was intended to rapid the economy and human development in Papua. However, after the Otsus Act, the province of Papua and West Papua are ranked as the most corrupt provinces in Indonesia. The result of the corruption could be seen from the poor life quality and lack of infrastructure that connect the regions, as well as poor education and health facilities (O'Brien 2010, Rees et al 2008, ICP 2015, Dale & Djonga 2015).

Another fiasco of the Otsus Act is how the government itself broke the law with the following policies such as the division of the island into two provinces. Moreover, the government was continuously using military repression that resulted in human rights violation against the Papuans who were accused one-sidedly as members of separatist movement (Blades 2016, O'Brien 2010, Leith 2003, Pigai 2014). The reason for using the military approach in Papua was based on the suggestion of National Intelligence Agency and Ministry of Home Affairs (Maria 2006, O'Brien 2010). This method lasted until the end of Soesilo Bambang Yudhoyono's (SBY) presidency in 2014. In fact, Papua is the most militarized region in Indonesia. On the other hand, other perspectives have claimed that this military approach was related to sustainability of the Multinational Company Freeport, mining gold in Papua (Leith 2003, O'Brien 2010).

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peached also by the parliament and resulted Megawati Soekarnoputri, the incumbent vice president at that time—as the next president from July 23, 2001-October 20, 2004.

³ This paper will use The Otsus Act as the popular abbreviation to refer to Special Autonomy Act 2001.

As a peacebuilding, the Otsus Act was also argued to be a failed policy for the human rights violation that still exists in Papua (ICP 2015, Dale & Djonga 2015) along with unresolved mysterious shooting, murders and gun attacks (O'Brien 2010). While other research argued that the conflict is closely related to the biggest resources, the Grasberg and Ersberg mountains where Freeport company operates the largest gold mining in the world. Many research connect Freeport—or resources exploitation - as the cause of the violence that in turn escalate the secession (Gayatri 2011, Leith 2003, O'Brien 2010, Rifai-Hasan 2009, ULMWP 2015). Some are also suspicious with the way the Indonesian government treated Papua as a colonizer instead of a state (Lawson 2016, Karatzogianni 2009). Leith (2003) argued how close the relation of Freeport with Soeharto's regime was and the military forces to ensure the continuity of the mining contract.

After 2002, the human rights violations in Papua have reached international attention, especially after the shooting of Freeport's non-Indonesian workers in 2002 and many unresolved attacks in 2009 (O'Brien 2010). The police mainly blame the separatist movement OPM as the mastermind of all the mysterious shootings and attacks. While OPM is the largest pro-independence organization in Papua, there are other similar organizations. The new generations of pro-independence movement decided to have a more diplomatic and peaceful approach to gain international support. The other large pro-independence organization is the United Liberation Movement for West Papua (ULMWP). The ULMWP is comprised of three groups: The Federal Republic for West Papua (NRFPB), West Papua National Coalition of Liberation (WPNCL), and West Papua National Parliament (WPNP/ New Guinea Raad). They were united under the Saralana Declaration on West Papua Unity, which was signed in Chief's Nakamal, Port Villa on December 6th, 2014 (ULMWP 2015).

ULMWP was established based on the same vision of the three organizations to unite Papua to gain international acknowledgment as an independent nation, mainly from Melanesian Spearhead Group (MSG countries) as their main supporter from the Melanesian solidarity (Lawson 2006). Octovianus Mote, the Secretary General of ULMWP, claimed that the unification was

motivated by the statement of the Prime Minister of Papua New Guinea, Peter O'Neill, in July 2014. O'Neill said that the United Nations and her 143 member states want Papua to be united before they could support Papua's political status in the UN (ULMWP 2015: x). Although the ULMWP has shown how they could unify the organization's' differences within Papua, MSG has refused their application for full-membership in July 2016.

International discourse portrayed the liberation movement of Papua because of social injustice such as the marginalization of a minority (Papuans) against the majority (Indonesian) case (Karatzogianni 2009) or Physical traits differentiation, or ethnicity secession that caused by dissatisfaction to Indonesian government for the exploitation of resources (Gayatri 2011).

1. 4 Freeport in Papua

Freeport-McMoran Inc (Freeport) that comprises PT. Freeport Indonesia (FI)—as its subsidiary and operator in Indonesia—is a transnational mining company that operates and mines in Timika and Tembaga Pura, Papua, Indonesia since 1967. It was the first agreement that the Indonesian government under President Soeharto had with a foreign company (Leith 2003; Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016). The reason behind the deal was economic development oriented programs.

Not many Indonesian knew that Freeport had already begun exploring the Grasberg and Ersberg mountains in 1967, even before PEPERA, meanwhile its operation started in 1973 (Rifai-Hasan 2009). Grasberg and Ersberg Mountains are considered as the symbol of the Papuan ancestors to protect the island. The locals believed the mining as an act of slaughtering the breast of their mother (Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016:18). No one has the information that the two mountains are the biggest gold mountain on earth until Jean-Jacques Dozy, a Dutch geologist working for Shell Oil, found and documented it in 1936. The documents were not noticed until Forbes Wilson, Freeport's geologist, heard about the Dozy's report and decided to see the mountains by himself in 1959 (Leith 2003, Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016). Wilson found that the Grasberg Mountain has the biggest gold deposit and the third-largest copper deposit in the world (Mealey 1996, Leith 2003). Ersberg is even better. In

his report, Wilson explained Ersberg as the biggest gem in the world. He said that we even do not need to dig it because the shiny mineral can be seen up from the sky (Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016: 164). Together, Grasberg and Ersberg, are the largest gold mine and the most profitable copper deposit in the world (Leith 2003, O'Brien 2010). The two gold mountains were contracted to Freeport since 1967 until today.

Considering the size of the gold mountains, it is foreseeable that Freeport is not only the biggest taxpayer for Indonesia but also the largest employer in Papua and the source of more than 50% of Papua GDP (Leith 2003:4). Though Freeport is the world's biggest producers of gold and copper, it is also the world's lowest-cost copper producer (Hills and Welford 2006, Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016). According to Hills and Welford (2006), the mines operate non-stop 24 hours, every day. In 2004 alone, the company recorded a sale of 1.44 million ounces of gold and 1 billion pounds of copper that net worth of US \$ 156.8 million (Hills & Welford 2006: 108). Even with the amount of profit that the company made, based on the report from International Center for Corporate Accountability (ICCA), Freeport have violated workers' right such as the use of non-permanent employee's contract. Not only that the workers are paid less, but they also received a contract extension status even after three years of work, when they were supposed to get a permanent contract (Hills & Welford 2006: 112).

Freeport also has strong relation with the Papua Province and the Indonesian government regarding power and politics. Freeport's presence in the mountains—coincidently with the new regime of Soeharto—was one of the reasons of Papuan struggle particularly for the tribes that were affected by the mining directly. In some articles, many relate Freeport with poor development and violence in Papua. Since the Freeport had its first legal contract to explore Papua, Freeport did land grabbing and cultural destruction, causing tribal wars between the local people that live around the Freeport mining. Freeport also caused a great environment degradation that affected the whole Papua without equal compensation to the local community (Kyriakakis 2005, Leith 2003, Paharizal and Dwi Yuwono 2016, Rifai-Hasan 2009, Walton 2004).

Since the beginning, Freeport relations with Soeharto's regime are close. Soeharto's regime 'responsible' to suppress the critics of Freeport from inside Indonesia, while Freeport's mother company which is based in Arizona, USA, responsible for handling the international critics. At the beginning of Freeport's mining, the locals (the Papuans tribes who originally live surround the mine) were engaged in protests the Freeport's presence and activities. The first conflicts broke out when Freeport used military forces to evict Papuans from their land. The mining also caused local tribal wars, not only around the mining areas but also in places where the evicted Papuans were moved in (Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016). On behalf of a united Indonesia, Soeharto's regime suppressed local protests by prohibited the use of West Papuan, Papuan or Melanesian word, and associated them with separatist movement (Leith 2003: xxv). The regime also blamed the separatist movement for most of the conflicts that happened in Papua primarily the ones that are related to Freeport. After PEPERA, the government associated these protests with separatist movement, OPM. The government raised propaganda against Papuans who are concerned with their rights as a citizen and moreover as a human being (Leith 2003:1-10; Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016).

Soeharto's regime agreed to support Freeport operations by giving military support to secure the mining, and in return, Freeport helped Soeharto in 'Indonesianization' (Leith 2003: 4) of Papua through transmigration program from regions outside Papua, mainly from Java (O'Brien 2010:52). The 'Indonesianization' of Papua is not only for the unity of Indonesia, but also to create an acceptance of Freeport from migrants or non-Papuan that would provoke Papuans as well. Freeport is also supporting the military operations in Papua by providing facilities and multi-million dollar payments to the army—later also to the police—as a support in ensuring the security for the mines (Hills & Welford 2006: Leith 2003). Security forces are one of the significant expenditures for Freeport, though this is not unusual in mining business especially those that operate in dangerous locations such as Papua. However, the facilitation was still ongoing after the fall of Soeharto regime, although this time the expenditures were spent directly on the individuals, mainly the military and police officers (Hills & Welford 2006: 111) and not the Indonesian government as previously done in Soeharto's regime.

In 2002, Freeport's operation in Indonesia gained international media attention through the shooting of convoy driving to Freeport's mine, resulted in the death of two Freeport's employers, one American teacher and one Indonesian (O'Brien 2010). The shooting boosts a new discussion on the relation of Indonesian and Papuans. After the event, the FBI and US government officials concluded that the attack was deliberately conducted by the Indonesian military to 'pressure' the company to continue its security cost. Moreover, for the first time, Freeport disclosed their security cost and claimed that they had spent US\$ 10.3 million only in 2001 and 2002 for military and police protection. The shooting and the disclosure confirmed the discourse of Indonesia as a colonizer of Papua (Hills & Welford 2006:111) and omits questions about Freeport's supports and its relation to human rights violations that was done by military and police for the interest of Freeport.

Another incident happened inside the mining area on May 14th, 2009. The incident was not related to separatist movement, but to a collapsed mine in Tembaga Pura, Papua. It caused 10 casualties and 28 injured workers. The Indonesian government decided to close all Freeport operation for nearly a month due to the investigation. The collapse has drawn the media attention and caught the public's attention due to the lost earning that Freeport must carry due to the incident. However, the question of 'who are the real victims in this event?' is addressed differently by different media. It seems that various media outlets tried to portray the same event differently with their political and economic view. This research will try to picture the various reports made by the media.

1. 5 Research Questions

This research starts from the assumption that Papuans face a situation of increased violence and violations of their rights. Violence is entrenched not only in the economy or politics or society but is also deep-rooted stereotyping towards Papuans and Papua. However, the political transition that happened in Indonesia in 1998 is also influencing violence in Papua, and media also have a role in the situation through their representations on Papua

In trying to narrow down the research, this paper aim to answer the question: "How do Reuters.com, Detik.com, and TabloidJubi.com represent

Freeport, Papua and/or Papuans through their reports on the collapse of the Freeport mine that took place on May 14th, 2013?" Furthermore, for the academic interest, we will also try to answer "How do these representations contribute to the debate on the media relation with political and economic elites?"

1. 6 Structure of the Paper

The paper will proceed as follows. The first chapter is the introduction wherein the researcher explains the background of study and brings up the research questions. In the second chapter, researcher will elaborate the methodology and the methods of the research. Chapter three will be provided to explain the theories and concepts and media role in propaganda model, particularly in Indonesia. Afterward, in chapter four, we will elaborate how the three-selected media represent and give meaning to the even. Finally, on chapter 5, this paper will synthesize the analysis to answer the main question of the study.

Chapter 2 The Method

2. 1 Introduction

This chapter will explain methodology and methods of researching media representation on the event of the collapse of Freeport's underground tunnel in Grasberg mine, Papua that happened on 14th of May 2013. To answer the research questions, this research will use the qualitative media analysis method by scrutinizing the news that is published by Reuters.com, Detik.com, and Tabloidjubi.com. The analysis will be a focus on the two first days from the event (14-15th of May 2013) which resulted in a total of 21 news articles and 15 images. These texts and images will be analyzed by using framing and focalization. Framing means recognizing the salient from the story while focalization is recognizing on whose world view the media offer that. The result from this analytical method will be combined with the propaganda model that is constituting in the world of the three-selected media and in further notice, to discover their relation to the concept of Freeport, Indonesia, and Papua—if there is any.

2. 2 Media Analysis as Method

Berger (1991) explained media analysis using the analogy that he described as a group of people consist of four people representing different perspectives, ready to criticize a program from television. Those four people each representing Marxist Critical Studies of Media, Psychoanalysis and the Public Arts, Sign: Semiological Inquiries into Popular Culture, and Media and Society (1991: xxi). Media analyst offered a comprehensive method to evaluate media works since media give influence to public cognition and hence the society. By using the Marxist lens, seeing media work as propaganda tools, will give us a new perspective on valuing news.

When we talk about media in a broader sense, it can be mean as *media* as tools or *media* as the company or sometimes both at the same time when the media is proven as a tool of the company. Media as tools means media only preserve as the mediator or medium to provide with knowledge and translate it into materials such as book, paintings, newspapers, magazine, TV Program, TV

station, Radio station, and the internet. Some argue whether news itself could be considered as the event (Mitra & Mitra 2011: xiv). Though not all news could become mainstream news, the public recognizes news as those produced by 'mainstream media' and 'reputable sources' and was broadcasted via newspaper, radio, television and online versions (Mitra & Mitra 2011: 4).

Historically speaking, mainstream media have evolved with technology and become more industrialized. Media is the means to impact someone's or a group's idea. Before the satellite era, we used to gain knowledge from books and movies and radios. Today, much of our understandings are coming from the work of digital media. We are living in an era of far more advanced technology where countless of people can receive information at the same time of the event. The news, when presented through the internet, is no longer limited by time or range or even language making the spread of news is also limitless. Himelboim (et al 2010) findings have reinforced that traditional network structures and world hierarchies are reproduced in online media. He mentioned "News organizations use the internet to reinforce old practice, perpetuating existing order among nations" (2010: 1)

Nowadays, online news is growing rapidly simultaneously with the advancement of communication technology. Nevertheless, the effect of online news industrialization is also the same with the older generation medias, with a broader and faster effect. Moreover, owing to technology, online news outlets could combine text, audio and visual at the same time without air time limitation. These are the reasons why we will consider analyzing news articles that have been published through several mainstream online media platforms.

Furthermore, reflecting on *media as corporation or business* means analysing media companies that represent their values through their works. Media companies such as CNN, BBC, Reuters, Detik.com, Kompas Gramedia Group, claimed to be committed to neutrality and objectiveness in their representation. However, media ownership is relevant to political and economic interests. Thus, media representation of reality is aimed at the expected reaction from the audience and its realization in public policy (Arsenault & Castells 2008). Therefore, it is important in to scrutinize the media as a business and its relation and ties in analyzing their publications.

Media analysis allows us to see the media representation of reality and the relation between the meaning within the texts (or other mass communication means) and the social-political-economic conditions within a society. About Papua, we are curious to see how different media portray the same event that has a social-economical-political impact: a mine accident in Papua. Consequently, this research chooses three medias representing three perspectives: international, national and local.

2. 3 Media Selection

As previously explained, this research is to find the meaning from the news that is presented through publications of the press from the perspectives of the international, national and local news outlet. Before we move to the selection of event, first we need to answer which media company that is best to represent international, national and local discourse.

This paper has mentioned that the media that are scrutinized in this paper are the established media outlet. Established media outlet means that they are legally recognized as the press and are authorized to broadcast news. The next criteria are their popularity, prominence, and credibility to be sourced or cited by another media. The second criteria make their representation of event not only read by their audience but read by other media's audience which might have or have not translated into another 'language.'

Based on the two criteria above, we must consider the use of online news platform. Foremost, let this paper elucidate why choosing online news platform. The consumption of online news paper has been increasing since the past years. It is considered as an easy, fast, and efficient platform to get information from every part of the world. Nugroho et al. (2012) pointed the importance of considering online news as part of the industry as the media empire in Indonesia started to expand their business to the online platform. The internet is not only a mass communication tool *per se*, but also the medium to reach a global audience. Moreover, the internet has given the freedom to the individual to choose what kind of information they want to read. Therefore, the internet is considered as an alternative of the mainstream media discourses (Nugroho et al. 2012: 81). Aside that, internet user also increased. In 2010,

there are 31 million internet users in Indonesia or around 18-20% of the population, doubled from 2005 (Nugroho et al. 2012: 82).

This paper chooses Reuters.com for several reasons. First, Reuters.com is an international wire agency representing mainstream discourse in international perspective. The importance to scrutinize international news media outlet has been demonstrated from various perspective, that shows how the framing of the international media relates to the public opinion and perception on various subjects (Balasegaram et al 2008, Bloch-Elkon 2007, Reijnders 2013, Herlambang 2013). International news media can influence public agenda, particularly the field of foreign policy (Arsenault & Castells 2008; Baum & Groeling 2008; Bloch-Elkon 2007, Chomsky 2002; Robinson 1999; Weaver-Hightower & Hulme 2014). Since the violence in Papua has attracted international attention, the global public now need international media to represent the story of Papua.

According to a global traffic panel, Alexa.com, Reuters.com is the most popular site under the category of Top-News-Media Industry. In the USA, Reuters is one amongst 25 the most visited news-provider-site and the only newswire agency that is most visited in USA (Olmstead et al 2011: 3). One of the reasons why Reuters.com is popular in the USA—though it is a UK based news agency—is because Reuters.com were one of the reference sites to find more information about the news after user used google news as the search engine (*ibid*: 23). The other reason for choosing Reuters.com is its credibility in journalism. In it early establishment in 1850's, Reuters has established its reputation for speed, accuracy, integrity, impartiality and its propensity to coverage of economic related news (Thompsonreuters.com, 2017).

As a newswire agency, Reuters.com also "ought to represent the essence of the objective news coverage, as they self-consciously avoid politically based editorial judgements in their news content" (Baum & Groeling 2008: 346). Reuters.com is devoted to offering a complete stream of the news stories from around the world. Whether Reuters.com is impartial or not, it is a question that we will answer in the next chapter, where we will explore how news become news, from media and journalism perspective, combined with the researcher's perspective based on her experiences.

Our other media that represents national news is Detik.com. Being the pioneer of the online news industry, Detik.com is a private-owned media which currently under CT Group. CT was the initial of Chairul Tanjung, who is also the owner of the group. Detik.com is not only the biggest online news in Indonesia (Nugroho et al 2012; Rohyadi 2013; Tapsell 2015b), but also one of the major internet resources at the moment (Nugroho et al 2012: 18).

Detik.com is an independent news media platform in Indonesia during the democratic transition in 1998. In the beginning, Detik.com was established by 4 Indonesian journalists with the focus on political, economic and technology issues. Then after the political situation more stabilized, Detik.com widened its focus to entertainment and sport and changed its presentation style from traditional news presentation to breaking news format (Rohyadi 2013: 49-51) or rapidly updated news (Nugroho et al 2012: 47). Later in 2011, Detik.com was purchased by CT and became part of the CT Group⁴ who already owns two national television channels. The purchase has made the CT Group as one of the biggest media empires in Indonesia (Nugroho et al 2012).

The acquisition brought some fundamental changes within Detik.com, such as the employment of a retired general and former Indonesian police chief Suroyo Bimantoro as chief commissioner. Since becoming a part of the CT Media Group, Detik.com's independence became questionable because of the group's business interest (Nugroho et al 2012). CT Group also has their investments in commercial ventures such as Carrefour franchise, Telkomsel (national cellular company), Garuda Indonesia (national airline), Metro Department Store, and many other. Later in 2015, the CT Group established one 'newsroom model' for all their media: Detik.com, Trans 7, Trans TV and CNN Indonesia, to be in Jakarta, Indonesia. This model means that all media platform is to merge to a central office (Tapsell 2015b: 191). We will see whether the newsroom model affected the media representation in chapter 4. However, despite all the changes within Detik.com and the competition from

⁴ Researcher is an ex journalist from Trans 7, one of Television Channel that is owned by CT group. Most of the information from CT Group that were not quoted were based on her knowledge based experience during the time she is still employed as a news reporter.

many others prominent online news in Indonesia, Detik.com is still the most visited news website.

The third media is TabloidJubi.com. Tabloidjubi.com is a community-based media that represents the issue from within Papua and is known for its independence from authorities. Independence is valued in Papua where the relation between local press and authorities—mainly security forces—are tight. Nugroho et al (2012) show that one of the reasons for the rise of community-based media is the feeling of not being represented by the established media. Geographically, Papua is isolated from outside world due to the restriction of a foreign journalist by the Indonesian government (Blades 2016; Taspell 2014). Poor infrastructure and limited modes of transportation are making the news cost higher in Papua than any other region. TabloidJubi.com received a nickname 'the media of the OPM' by Papua's Governor (Pigai 2014: 30) because of it similar values with the OPM in supporting Papuan rights. Tabloid-jubi.com is also one of the news sources that is frequently quoted by another media and is more popular compared to the SuaraPapua.com.

2. 4 Event Selection

Since this research will focus on the violent event that brings Papua, Indonesia and Freeport together, the author chose the event of the collapse of Freeport mine" that happened on 14th of May 2013 and focused on the two first day coverage. This resulted in six articles and three images from Reuters.com; five news articles along with four images from Detik.com; and 10 news articles with eight images from TabloidJubi.com. In total, 21 news articles and 15 images will be analysed in this research. All news articles were provided from their news website and publicly accessable via internet.

2. 5 About the Event

The event is the tunnel collapse of an underground mine facility belongs to Freeport that happened in Grasberg mine in Timika, Papua on Tuesday

morning, May 14th, 2013,5 when 38 workers were gathered in a 5 x 11 underground room in Freeport's mining area, following the safety training organized by their company, PT. Freeport Indonesia. According to Freeport, accident happened around 7.30 AM, local time, they were all suddenly trapped after the collapse of surround walls. Luckily four people could escape, but the other 10 did not survive. The evacuation lasted seven days until everybody was evacuated from the underground tunnel on May 22nd, 2013. Though Freeport has enough facilities, it was fully supported by Indonesian government such as the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources and police. Later, the collapse gained many reactions from politicians, prominent people, and Freeport's workers. Many assumed that Freeport neglected its responsibility in providing safety in workplace—for this was not the first incident. The pressure made Freeport close its operation in Papua for almost a month since May 22nd, 2013. The closing happened because of the investigation which is a necessary step to decide whether the collapse was an accident or the result of Freeport's misconduct. Thus, Freeport reported lost nearly 80 million pounds of ore and 80,000 ounces of gold. We will see further in chapter 4, how the media interpret the event.

2. 6 Framing and Focalization as Tools

Our research will focus on news focalization and framing to see whose reality is it being presented, how they see it and how they want the public to think about the event. Scheufele (1999) explained framing as a concept is emphasizing on 'salient' news and representation language and defined as choosing the most outstanding or significant factor in the event or the issue. Thus, framing could be understood as the representation of daily life or common knowledge into reality. However, framing also could be explained in an analogy of 'the bridge between ... larger social and cultural realms and everyday understandings of social interaction' (Scheufele 1999: 13).

Entman and Rojecki (1993) explained framing is:

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⁵ The story of the event is a combination from many online news sources including: BBCIndonesia.com, DWIndonesia.com, Liputan6.com, Republika.co.id, Tempo.co.id and DetikFinance.com accessed on 15 of February 2017.

'...to select some aspects of a perceived reality and make them more salient in a communicating text, in such a way as to promote a problem definition, causal interpretation, moral evaluation, and/or treatment recommendation.' (p.52)

Moreover, Entman and Rojecki defined frame into two different approaches but elaborates them in such a way: media frames and individual frames where media frames could steer individuals frame. Scheufele explicated how framing was suggested as media effects for its power in the construction of reality (1999:104). The salience will be the focus of how the media frame the event hence determining their audience knowledge and opinions on certain issue or event which in the extended discussion can be a discussion of agenda setting (Kinder & Iyengar 1987, Scheufele 1999).

The other concept is focalization. Meijer (1993) explains that every media's manifestation—either text or visual or audio—has a narrator that brings his/her vision or experience of the event. The narrator, focalizationist, is the bridge that connects the subject of vision and what the subject has seen. Furthermore, Meijer (1993) explains:

There is always a subject of Focalization-be it the narrator, or one of the characters-as well as an object of Focalization: that which the vocalizer perceives, and thus transmits in an always partial light. The distribution of focalization determines the distribution of power in the story: who sees, who speaks and who is-seen and spoken of? -and thus it determines the sides which the reader takes.' (p.26)

How the media represented the reality will produce the 'otherness' on how the audience assess the protagonist in the story, assessing on who is the victims, who are the perpetrator and so on. This assessment was based on the 'reality' that is shown by the media through words and images, from a specific political perspective.

Using framing and focalization, the texts from the three media platforms will be analysed by considering who-is-doing-what-to-whom, when, where, and how. Later, the research will explore the salience of attributes from the text framing and investigate the interaction between the media as a business organization with focalization results to answer our research question.

2. 8 Positionality

This research is based on the researcher's interest in Papua situation that emanates through her childhood as a daughter of a human rights activist during Soeharto's regime. Growing in the environment that labelled as the leftist by Soeharto, has influenced her perspective in seeing the violence in Papua where she grew with all the discourse about Papua, international, national and local. Reformation also brings hope to the researcher, to be the solution to end the human rights violations that that was deliberately conducted by Soeharto's regime. However, democracy has failed her hope. Furthermore, the researcher was once an employee of Trans 7, which was under the same mother company as Detik.com. Her personal experience working in the newsroom certainly has influence her value in conducting this research. Professional experience from the researcher as a media worker (movie and television) together with the knowledge she gained during her study in ISS, has convinced her to do this research with this method. The researcher admits that her formal educational background in communication and political science and her personal experience in her lifetime have shaped her perspective on violence in Papua.

Chapter 3 Media Industrialization and Representation

3. 1 Introduction

Media share their reality through signs, symbols, hence language and ultimately creates a meaning. The knowledge that public received from the media leverage into culture, and even more into an ideology and thus hegemony (Berger 1991). Mass communication scholars have recognized the media as an efficient way to create a propaganda that has similar concept with hegemony.

This paper will seek the representation of media through the lens of mass communication, where it is argued that media—either deliberately or not—is a tool of propaganda. The 'agenda setting' argument about media is that whatever is important in the media becomes important to the public. The media decide what kind of news the public needs to know. Therefore, media is a tool in spreading propaganda. 'Propaganda model' arguing that the media are 'manufacturing consent', which means the industrialization of media has systematically coerced the media itself to be a propaganda manufacturer, used in controlling publics respond on particular matter. This model will be the main theoretical framework in this paper.

3. 2 Media as Representation of Dominant Discourse of Reality

Stuart Hall given an explanation on representation as follows:

"Representation connects meaning and language to culture...[U]sing language to say something meaningful about, or to represent, the world meaningfully, to other people.[]...Representation is an essential part of the process by which meaning is produced and exchanged between members of a culture. It does involve the use of language, of signs and images which stand for or represent things." (Hall 1997:15)

Meaning is constructed, produced, and is the result a signifying practice—a practice that produced meaning, that makes things mean (Hall 1997, Berger 1991). This practice of giving meaning was circulated and repeated over-and-over until the meaning is inherent in the word itself.

However, meaning depends, not on the material quality of the signs, but on symbolic function. It is because sound or word stands for, symbolizes or represent a concept that it can function, in language, as a sign and convey meaning--, or as the constructionist say, signify (sign-i-fy) (Hall, 1997:25)

Since the way people understand/perceive symbols varies, there is a need to have a mutual understanding of reality by using commonly shared and understood signs as represented in our daily news. But the media do not only produce social and political meanings. They also produce economic profit. Herman and Chomsky (1988) argued that the industrialization of the media resulted in the media becoming profit oriented. It is the economic system of cost efficiency and media funding system that eventually turned the media as profit oriented company that see the public as the market, hence the media has fallen from its duty in a democratic world: to serve the public by providing real news and the truth (Boykoff & Boykoff 2007; Comsky 2002; Herman & Chomsky 1988; Wanta et al 2004).

This system is also recognized in journalism world. The reporter, as the representation of the media, ought to know their audience to decide the style of news writing. The language that the news use for upper class and lower class market must be different. The decision which kind of 'language' will be used is related to ideas about the audience and audience loyalty to the media and the ideas it represents.⁶

If we combined Halls argument and the practical situation in media, then it is understandable why different media may represent the same event differently. This is because the concepts that they use is adjusted to the audience. Since the media operates in different level of discourse, it will also speak in different 'languages' in representing the reality.

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⁶ As this was also explained in Herman and Chomsky 2002 and recognize the system in part of his explanation for the second filter in propaganda model See Herman & Chomsky 2002: 14-17

3. 3 Media Representation, Social Power and Propaganda

How the public perceived the reality from the media determines public reaction and acceptance towards related matter, and thus might normalize the order of things. Some research found that media effect—outcome as audience effect—is linked with how the public wants to participate or not in the reality that is offered. In political and social science, audience effect has been explored on through the relation between media representation and public agenda (Arsenault & Castells 2008, Baum & Groeling 2008, Bloch-Elkon 2007, Dirkens & Van Grote 2005, Robinson 1999, Rohyadi 2013, Smith 2000; Weaver-Hightower and Hulme 2014). This evidence that media has power in influencing the public, though public perceptions do not come from a single source.

Using Wong's definition of power (in Olsen & Merger 1993), power will turn into social power, only when the actor—who has the resource—use it to influence other. Applying media into context of social power, we can consider that media—as an organization—is an actor who owns the resources of information in further relation, making the owner counted as social power as well. Media exercise its social power through influencing public knowledge and information flows, through the form of legitimation. Through this explanation we can define that the more public depends on the media for its sources of information and knowledge, the more power is exercise by the media. This is also applied in the trust, where public gave the legitimacy to media as representation of reality (Wong in Olsen & Merger 1993:5).

The mass communication studies recognized the role of media in creating propaganda. Edward L. Bernays recognize propaganda as "...the manipulation of the public to the end of securing some specific action.... a business conducted for profit or power" (Martin & Bernays 1929:142). Similar with the logic on how representation could transcend into hegemony, Bernays claim that there are groups of people who hold the control on the propaganda. Propaganda can have many forms and the more people access media, the more people will be affected by propaganda.

Propaganda means that our sense of the world would influence our behaviour and responses to related events, and may lead to what the media critics called as 'normalizing the unthinkable' (Herman & Chomsky 1998, Pilger 2007). The possibility of media be used for the benefits to some interest are wide open, particularly in the country where the media has a close relation to political and economic elites. Some research even argue that agenda settings of the decision maker can influence the media framing to create a public policy (Wanta, et al 2004) especially when there is strong connection in between the policy makers or politician and the media owner.

Herman and Chomsky (1988) argue that the representation of reality lead people's unconsciousness to behave in certain way, and define this concept as managing or manufacturing consent: it is the stage where the interest holder—or propagandist—do not need to give direct order but only by giving stimulation to act on people reaction towards the issues or event. Some research has proven this claim especially in the propaganda of "war on terrorism" where the economic interest has been the largest motivation on the war in the Middle East camouflaged by the spirit of humanity to fight terrorism (Altheide 2006, Jackson 2005, Plaisance, 2001, Rampton & Stauber 2003).

Chomsky (2002) also mention that the fact that the object or event is out of reach will be one of the benefits for the continuity of propaganda. By thus, it is easier to spread the propaganda because then public will depend on the media completely, giving the media a big social power in controlling what kind of information about reality the public should know. In Berger's perspective, the media "as unwitting instruments of hegemonies domination, have a much broader and deeper influence—they shape people's very idea of themselves and the world; they shape people's "world views" (Berger 1991:49-50).

These theoretical approaches will guide my investigation of the representation of three different media which operate in three different level of discourse: International, National and Local, and the big role they play in embedding specific perspectives on Freeport, Papua and Indonesia, and their relationships.

3. 4 Media Industrialization and Propaganda Model

Herman and Chomsky (1988) argue that the industrialization of the media constructed the media no longer as public servant but as business material that is used to benefits its owner's interests—mainly in political-economy. This

transformation encouraged the media to be a manufacturer of consent, or propaganda machine. 'Propaganda model focuses on inequality of wealth and power and its multilevel effects on mass-media interests and choices' (2002:2).

Propaganda model focuses on the media choice on news worthiness by applying several filters⁷ that influence what the public received as news. Only if the news is 'subjected to sustained new campaigns' it can become 'big news' (2002:31). In propaganda model, this major filter requirement is recognized as 'dichotomization and propaganda campaigns'. Dichotomization is when the media select one issue that is far from the possibility of the public to have direct experience, hence depends on the media. The propaganda campaigns refer to how the media choose the worthiness of victim by 'concentrate on the victims of the enemy powers and forget about the victims of friends' (2002:32). The campaigns on behalf of a victim against government-business-military's interest, in propaganda model, will not pass to the media audience (2002:33).

Using previous logic combined with violence situation in Papua, it is plausible to use propaganda model in this research paper as the main framework in analysing how three media sources represent the Freeport accident and its victims.

3. 5 Media Industrialization and Media Converging in Indonesia

The democratic reform in 1998 has brought great changes in social, politic and economic situation in Indonesia which also effecting industrialization of the media (Heryanto & Adi 2001; Nugroho et al. 2012; Wahyuni 2000).

During Soeharto's regime, the information flows were fully controlled by the government. Not only controlling the content that is published (Heryanto & Adi 2001, Nugroho et al. 2012, Wahyuni 2000), but also the media company's ownership at that time were limited around Soeharto's inner circle (Nugroho et al. 2012:37, Sudibyo & Patria 2013). Any media that was critical towards the regime received fatal risks including murders towards journalists and

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⁷ These are: Industrialization of media; Advertising as the primary subsidy; Source selection (cost-effectiveness); Flak as means of disciplining the media, and Anti-communism (or other ideology).

banned the media company (Heryanto & Adi 2001; Nugroho et al. 2012; Sudibyo & Patria 2013; Wahyuni 2000). Among journalists, the pressure has created 'pers perjuangan' or 'press struggle for truth and social justice' (Heryanto and Adi 2001: 332), especially after the banning of three weekly magazine TEMPO, Editorial and DeTik in 1994 (p. 332-334). After the internet was publicly introduced in May 1995, the 'unheard voices' grew stronger. Though internet was very limited at that time, it has become a new media where these groups can exchange 'real' information (p.349).

The 1998 reform has brought a new face of information flows in Indonesia at the early reformation such as the dismissal of the Departemen Penerangan (Ministry of information) which controlled the information that is shared through the existing media. This changing means the media no longer need the government's permission to publish their content (Wahyuni 2000:203). While the other laws such as The Press Freedom Law year 1999 not only boost journalism spirit but also the media industry that resulted in the flourish of new media companies.

According to Nugroho (2012), the government granted more than 1000 permits only for the newspapers during 1998-2000 (p.36). Though many new brands appeared, some of them were from the same mother companies, or even the same brand only with different platform. For example, though Detik.com and CNNIndonesia.com are two different brands but they are operated by the same media group: CT Group (Nugroho et al 2012:105-108). Evenhough not all fresh media companies/brands survived, many 'survivors' used merger and acquisition as their surviving strategy, including Detik.com.

Formally, media are free to cover any topic related to the government. Therefore, they are competing with their products, particularly news. Meanwhile, media is also a business that acquired extravagant capital to survive. Since the media are financially independent from the government, its operational budget are depending on private capital from advertisements and sponsors (Buying air time and such) (Nugroho et al 2012:37; Sudibyo & Patria 2013) which resulted as the filter for the newsworthiness and media content (Heryanto & Adi, 2001; Nugroho et al 2012:37; Sudibyo & Patria 2013).

A great number of the foreign investors are also encouraged to invest in Indonesian media, mainly on online based media including Detik.com (Wahyuni 2000). In 2000, Detik.com had a major investment from Techpacific.com worth of US\$2 million coincidently with its format transformation that includes public comment under its news article (Heryanto & Adi 2001). However, the injection and format transformation failed, and Detik.com was fully acquisitioned by CT under Trans Corp in 2011 (Heryanto & Adi 2001; Nugroho et al 2012). This time CT did not change the brand, considering the eminent Detik.com as a brand for online users.

After the acquisitioned, CT Group boosted into one of the most powerful media group by owning two national television channel and the biggest online news in Indonesia (Nugroho et al 2012). The way CT expanding his media empire is a common practice in an industry where the media is treated as a business and not as public service. This was pointed by Herman and Chosmky (1998) as first filter of the propaganda model. Media industrialization and its convergence has not only affected public discourse but also newsworthiness and degrading journalism quality in various ways (Heryanto & Adi 2001, Nugroho et al 2012, Sudibyo & Patria 2013).

How media industrialization along with its convergence has disserved the public rights of information. The political relation between media and the state in Indonesia has long been constructed from the New Order Era, where the media were established for political tools (Nugroho et al 2012, Heryanto & Adi 2001, Sudibyo & Patria 2013). Generally, the media industrialization endorsed the media capital to use the hand of the state to deliver 'pro-market policies' (Herman & Chomsky 1988: 274) and gain more positive coverage from the media in return. The political relationship between media and the political elites is noticeable due to the political position of the owner—either sympathizers, or party leader—and as the result, the media again used as political communication tools of the owner.

As Nugroho et al (2012) emphasized that media industry in Indonesia is important not only for business purpose but also for political tools. The relation between the media owner and political-economic power is extremely close as the owner is either player or supporter in political and economic arena. On paper, for example, CT is not a politician though he is close with political-

economic power. He was the chairman of the National Economic Council (Dewan Ekonomi Nasional) since 2010 when he designed the SBY's government's blue print for the acceleration and expansion of Indonesia's economic development for 2011-2025. However, CT was a close friend of SBY, Indonesian president for 2004-2014 also the chairman for Democrat Party, and was appointed by SBY to be Coordinating Minister of the Economy Affairs (Menkoekuin) for the period of May-October 2014, the end of SBY's period. Moreover, SBY also appointed CT to 'act' as energy and mineral resources minister (Jakarta Globe 2014). Although it was not formally stated, it was a common knowledge for Trans Corp workers do not make any negative coverage that directly pointing the Democrat Party and moreover to SBY.

3. 6 Media in Papua

Media industrialization and media converging have not only degrading journalism quality but also the unification of content, hence strengthening the dominant political discourses, including those on Papua. Though press freedom law implemented in 1999 was supposed to break Indonesian government's interference in media representation and protect journalist rights, this did not reflect in Papua. Legally, Papua was out of reach to domestic and foreign journalists, justified by the security discourses (Tapsell 2015a; Nugroho et al 2012). For Indonesian media, Papua related news are less interesting for the audience that is dominated by non-Papuans who lived outside Papua island.

As Papua is isolated from the world, Chomsky's (2002) ideas on how propaganda works through isolation is very pertinent. In authoritarian government, it is easier to understand how the isolation happened because the government control the media. While in democratic countries, you must remove the alternative discourse by manufacturing publics consent, hence the isolation must seem 'normal'. By situating Papua as 'unreachable', the public is dependent solely on media.

Almost all national media are based in Java island, mainly in Jakarta, where is considered as the news source for National issues. Papua-related issues commonly become the last priority because Papuan is considered minority in the audience hence least attractive for advertisers. For example, in 2013 (where

the mine accident happened), Detik.com⁸ only had one stand-by representative to cover the whole island which consisted of 808.105 km. Though it is possible to assigned more crews, but the distance and poor infrastructure made Papua not only expensive but also time-consumed.

Understanding how the media is treated as business will led us to understand why community based media emerged in Papua. After reformation, media also flourished in Papua including local media. In 2012, Papua had one local television channel, 20 radio channels and 13 print media (Nugroho et al 2012:56). However, the continuation of military presence rule in Papua resulted in press limitation by accusing local media of support for Papuan secession and affiliation with separatist group such as OPM (Paharizal & Dwi Yuwono 2016; Nugroho et al 2012). Thus, allowing only government's discourse to remain dominant in Papua representation. Aside from that, Papua is restricted for foreign journalist and even for Indonesian journalist (Blades 2016:21). Though the restriction has been lifted by Joko Widodo's government in May 2015, Johnny Blades (2016) in his observation to Papua conclude that Papua still not journalist-friendly. Hence, it emerged community based media such as Tabloidiubi.com.

Tabloidjubi.com claimed as Papua voice media. This refers to their political stance which refers to Papuans. Tabloidjubi.com is an independent media but still rely on advertisement which can be seen from their webpage design. The editor in chief at that time, Victor Mambor, is also the head of *Aliansi Jurnalis Independen* (AJI, Alliance of Independent Journalists) for Papuan region and proclaimed to support Free Papuan movement. However, his political stance shows in their writings, which some will be scrutinized in this research (Blades 2016, Tapsell 2015a).

⁸ Experienced-based knowledge from the researcher

Chapter 4 Findings: Meaning Diversion to Normalize Violence in Papua

4. 1 Introduction

In representing an event, a media use credible sources for their focalization such as formal authorities figure. Every news will at least provide one main framing and one focalization. Framing and focalization are inseparable as focalization determines how the event is framed. Through frame, the narrator give their perspective on 'how the public supposed to think' about the event. Though it is common to have more than one framing and focalization in a single news, the main frame of the article will relate all whether they are contradictory or complementing.

This chapter will elaborate the findings from the total of 21 news articles and 15 images published by Reters.com, Detik.com and Tabloidjubi.com on their representation of 'tunnel collapse' that happened in Freeport mining area in West Papua. Though by category it is related to environmental cause, each of the three-media framed the event differently. Reuters.com give framed the event as an economic event that might affect the gold and copper supplies for the world, while Detik.com emphasized on the dramatic rescue to frame it as a tragic event, while TabloidJubi.com emphasized the cause of the event. The three media has different web look, for example we can see the articles in chronologically order in Reuters.com and detik.com, but not in Tabloid-jubi.com because the time published is not stated. Therefore, articles from Taboidjubi.com will be identified as news from first day (14/5) and second day (15/5) from the event.

This chapter aim not only to investigate the meaning of the event but also to explore how the representation of the event contributes to the meaning of Freeport, Indonesia and Papua as concepts in public discourse.

4. 2 Meanings in Reuters.com: The Giant Freeport and Absent Papua and Indonesia

First article⁹ was published in Market News section, on 14th of May 2013, at 01:44 AM EDT, and the information was firstly seen as merely an economic related news by Reuters.com, instead of being placed in the world news. Workers who died in a mining-related accident are ignored, and the event is mostly perceived as an economic lost due to a mining activity, normalizing the deaths.

Moreover, the main frame is the event itself. The event is a collapse in a tunnel at Grasberg mine, Freeport's Indonesian unit, that is operated by Freeport Indonesia (FI). The tunnel collapse had number of workers trapped inside. The story that is written is rather short, —eight sentences in 6 paragraphs—supposedly due to the urgency of the news.

Paragraph 5 shows how Reuters.com have the knowledge of the event was through phone. It shows that Reuters has no journalist at the site of the event, or at least could use the same method to get another source. However, Reuters.com subordinating their information to Freeport as formal authorities that directly involved in the event, which is allowed in journalism. Moreover, it is suggested to have formal authorities for a credible source.

In this article, Reuter.com shows only singular source: Freeport, added with several attributions from the Reutres.com. The attribution is given from Reuters.com perspective, complementing Freeport's focalization. Hence, this article is merely Freeports perspective on the event. Now we will see how has Freeport framed the event.

Researcher highlights three salient attributions of the event, which mean how Freeport wants the public to see the event. Hence, it is predictable that Freeport would use 'we' or 'our' or 'us' as subjects that relate the audience and the narrator.

On Freeport's perspective, the collapse is an incident causing Freeport's workers to be trapped in an underground tunnel inside it's mine. Freeport is

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⁹ See Appendix I and II, page 58-66

described as a giant mining company and the incident was in one of their sites. Both workers and Freeport are represented as being on the same side, equally affected by the incidents. Freeport's expressed their sympathy and showing efforts of empathy, emphasizing the frame that they were on the same side. In the middle of the article, Freeport raised the question of how the event has affected them as a business (par 3) and ignored the questions of mining accident related to safety of the workers, which of course would be treated and valued differently. Including workers as a part of Freeport also includes the workers as a 'cost' that Freeport must take from the incident, including providing the efforts of rescue as a sympathy efforts towards the workers who are directly impacted by the incident.

The whole article describes Freeport as an USA based mining company that operates in Grasberg mine, which relates the two other concepts--Papua and Indonesia—as merely geographical relation. Grasberg mine is described as the 'the world's second-largest copper mine' and 'the world's largest gold reserves' that 'employs just over 24,000 workers', as Freeport is also the largest mining company in the world. This shows Papua merely as a location where a tremendous gold and copper reserves are found. Freeport's main income depends on Papua reserves which are legally under Indonesia's territory.

The last paragraph exhibit an implicit meaning of the relation between Freeport and Indonesia which are explained by the highlighted sentence. The words 'had been informed' shows a singular authority of information from Freeport to Indonesia as government of the mining territory. The question, why Freeport, hence foreign authority, has the power to informed about what happened in Indonesia's territory, show implicitly how Freeport has subordinated Indonesia in information flows from the mine.

Second article¹⁰ headline's 'At least 33 missing after tunnel collapse at Freeport Indonesia mine', shows that Freeport and workers as the same object of the collapse which happened to be in Indonesia. While the time published, 8:21 AM, shows time gap where supposedly Reuters.com had updates for the event. Moreover, the second article was published in world news section,

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¹⁰ See Appendix III, page 67-79

showing a leverage of the issue from economic news into world news, showing that the world, and not merely the economics must know about the event. But, Reuters.com continued using economics perspective in their representation, thus continuing to frame the event through economic lens.

Some of the paragraph are a repetition from previous articles, reconfirming previous attribution about the relation of Freeport, Papua and Indonesia. From the total 11 paragraphs, only three were provided from Reuters.com perspective, complementing Freeport's frame, as a giant company who is affected by the event. Moreover, the article continues to see the event as an incident and not as mining accident, as they only use Freeport's focalization. In the acknowledgement section, they conveyed that they have journalists in Timika and Jakarta, both in Indonesia, and not in Papua.

Reuter's frame of the event is seeing it just as another workers-related incident that will trouble Freeport's financial output. In three paragraphs Reuters.com explained other incidents—mainly workers strike—and emphasized the 2011 strike that lasted 3 months. Without explaining the causes of the strikes, the text mentions that this was 'longest-ever industrial dispute' in Indonesia, resulting in the copper and gold output to drop 15 percent.

The main frame from Freeport and Reuters.com are complementing each other and confirming the existed frame 'the incident as an independent cause that cost Freeport and workers'. The main frame continuously see the event as an incident that can lowered Freeport's output. The words (incident) 'caused' (output) 'to drop' and 'longest-ever industrial dispute' lead the readers to see that the workers caused trouble to Freeport, but the event has changed its relation and put Freeport and workers on the same side as the affected of the incident. Hence eliminating questions of whether the 'incident' was a human error or a force majeur.

Freeport see the event not only as the object of the event, but also as the subject that overcome the event by using the word 'rescue', 'difficult' and 'will take time'. Later, attribution that describe how Freeport as a 'giant' implies that the event is considered as a minor incident for the company and that the lost will not affected the output from the mine that is operated by more than 24.000 workers. The last paragraph, of the article merely describes the event as

a casualty in mining industry that will affect the mine output. In conclusion, this article again gives a perspective that Freeport and workers are on the same side and explains the event as an incident which Freeport participate as victim and rescuer.

Third article¹¹ of four short paragraphs brings updates and was published under the section market news, continuing to perceive the event from economic perspective. The headline give a new frame, no longer seeing the event, but seeing the result of the event. Reuters.com again used Freeport's focalization. The content itself was a repetition of previous information and only one paragraph of new information was added, from an anonymous source: that the production is 'not expected to be significantly affected'.

As an update, it is logically that the news will shift its perspective from casualties to the results of the event, or at least that's how it is presented in this topic. The news continues in explicating Freeport's rescue act as an act of heroism. However, since the first article already framed the event from economic perspective, the focus of the information is around the results to Freeport's output production. Moreover, it continues to use Freeport's perspective: financial and material lost from the Freeport. This article did not mention who the writer was, but Reuters.com has failed to make their own narration and let Freeport's narrative take control of the narrative.

The fourth article¹² was published in May 15 at 06:06 AM EDT under world news section which means that Reuters.com wants the world to see that the incident in Papua is important for the world. This article appears as the sum of the second and third article resulting not only the same headline with third article, but also paragraphs repetition, hence repeating the Freeport focalized narrative. The article consists of nine paragraphs, five of which are repetition from previous articles. Updates are in adding the total number of workers who are trapped and killed by the collapse, based on anonymous source. Freeport narration keeps reminding the readers how big the company is compared to the damage, and convinces the public not to worry about its output and earnings.

¹¹ See Appendix IV, page 80-85

¹² See Appendix V, page 86-94

The news that Freeport has suspend their operation is explained as related to the respect to the killed and trapped workers, emphasized through the words of company representative "this is a sad day for us", and "we will do ...our best" in rescue efforts. Another emphasis is that the location of the accident was outside of the main mine tunnels, in a 'training facility', as if to protect the safety quality of the mining tunnels.

Fifth news¹³ was published again under Market News at 15th of May 2013, 11:03 AM EDT with headline 'Freeport suspends Indonesia mine after tunnel collapse'. The article is the same as the previous, only published in different section which was published on world news section. In paragraph 8, Reuters.com gives, for the first time, an insight about how hard it is to get information about the event because Freeport was prohibiting journalist to access the site, so the news about the cause of the collapse as 'scant'. However, the Reuters.com does not seem to have looked for other sources of news, except the Freeport representatives. In this article Reuters.com also brings up for the first time the issue of separatist movement in Papua, mentioning that "a separatist movement has long pushed for a greater share of resource revenues". This is a rare indication that there might be some concern about economic justice in Freeport's mining practices, as well as Indonesia, as. The last sentence notes that Freeport contributes to Indonesia's economic by 12 percent (supposedly 12 percent GNP). The text also mentions that Freeport is checking its other tunnels to make sure they are safe, opening a small space to its reader to doubt that this might not be so.

Freeport remains to be represented as a giant, through the number of workers and billions of dollars in earning, as well as though concern and sympathy of its representatives for the trapped miners, using language such as: 'rescue workers scrambled'; to 'pay homage'; as 'a sign of sympathy' and similar.

Reuters.com. published three images¹⁴: two are of a bust of the Freeport Chief executive, Rozik Soetjipto, at a news conference in Jakarta, on May 15, 2013, and one of a drawn map of the site of the accident on what appears to be

¹³ See Appendix VI, page 95-108

¹⁴ See Appendix VII, page 102-122

an A4 white sheet of paper. There are no photos of the location of the event or the workers, thus images are continuing to keep workers' and their plight invisible, strengthening the Freeport as the only interpreter and narrator of the accident. Given that the press conference is in Jakarta, the frame is somewhat changing, making Indonesian state a visible actor. The image also enhancing the victimization of Freeport.

4. 3 Conclusion on Reuters.com

From all articles, Reuters.com uses single focalization – that of the Freeport –for all six articles published in two days after the accident. Though several paragraphs in the news are provided from Reuters.com narration, they focus on Freeport as an economic actor, and complement the main frame of the articles: economic news of an incident that has no major bearing on the mining 'giant', described through the number of workers and billions of dollars of its business.

The only speakers about the accident are Freeport representatives, who are depicted as concerned, emphatic, and dedicated to rescue of workers. Freeport is implicitly described as both the victim and the rescuer, and the narrative of the event is explicitly focalized as Freeport's narrative. Freeport used the event to frame its relationship with the workers as being on the same side, but also continuously reaffirms its economic power which will not be affected by the accident.

The Papua and Indonesia in these articles are simply geographical regions, where the mine happens to be located. Only in the last two text (which are the same) some non-economic information appear: that Freeport not just operates the mine but also controls the information flow; that there was a long-lasting dispute with workers' union; and that there is a separatist movement linked to the distribution of the benefits from the mining. But readers are not given any information whatsoever about what might be the causes of these issues. Readers also did not have a chance to hear from affected workers, or their families. There also no news about environmental damage, negligence of mine safety and alike.

Reuters.com representation has normalized the mine accident including the fatalities. However, audience were guided to see how this event will affect the world's gold and copper supply. While Freeport use the event to calm the market, assuring that the event is small considered to Freeport's size it also diverts audience attention to care more about the result than the cause of the event. In further relation to violence in Papua, Reuters.com framed the event as separated from Freeport, while keep reminding the secession in Papua where Indonesian government is depicted as the one who responsible. Thus, will strengthen the international discourse that Papuans struggling are based on the injustice from Indonesia but separating freeport from the frame.

To summarize, Reuters.com provided such a very narrow representation of event, while they could have done so much more. Reuters.com had journalists in Jakarta and West Papua which gave them the opportunity to find another source of information, and possibly another framing and focalization. But from the first article Reuters.com has framed the accident as an economic news, and told it from the perspective of the Freeport.

4. 4 Meaning in Detik.com: Freeport as Rescuer of the Event and Caring Company

From first article¹⁵, Detik.com choose human interest as their newsworthiness, by emphasizing the casualties and fatalities as it shown in the first headline. The article portrayed the event itself as a tunnel that collapse in underground tunnel belong to Freeport. The event resulted three deaths and 30 trapped in the tunnel. The focalization came from The Police and workers, representing protagonist in the event. While Freeport mentioned as 'unreachable'. The police stated that the workers trapped since Tuesday morning while workers framed the event has started since Monday night when the workers were inside. First article raise the question that the event could be happened because of Freeport's negligence or natural disaster.

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¹⁵ See Appendix VIII and IX page 123-133

Second article¹⁶—and afterwards—was published under finance section as it use focalization only from Freeport and give meaning that the incident is separated from Freeport operations. Different with first article that opened a logical question that the accident is possibly due of the company negligence, this article is trying to elude the reader to think about the result rather than the cause. On the other hand, this article also raised a new meaning of Freeport, as the rescuer of the incident. Thus, diverts the representation of the event from mining company's tunnel collapse into a mining company's tunnel collapse rescue effort. While the victims recognized as Freeport's workers that trapped.

Third article¹⁷, though the article is published under finance section, Detik.com continues to emphasize on human interest by emphasizing on the victim and the evacuation drama. This article gives a positive meaning to Freeport. Freeport is embedded in the rescue team representation that described Freeport as the main actor and give meaning as a company that cares about their employees. At the same time, Indonesia meaning is also explained in this article, though the relation is merely as government-industrial relation, where Indonesia are part of the rescue team but under Freeport's authority.

Fourth article¹⁸ was the first article on the second day, when detik.com changed the meaning of the event as a coverage of evacuation operation instead of mining collapse. Probably due to human interest as the newsworthiness, and hence eliminating other focalization that frame the tunnel collapse as probably due to Freeport's negligence on safety of the workers.

Fifth article¹⁹, continuing the fourth article, framed the event as an evacuation process rather than mining accident. The frame focused on the dramatic situation of the evacuation process conducted by Freeport, thus complementing Detik.com' newsworthiness on human interest.

Freeport explained the chronology of the collapse from their knowledge of the company. (which become the only narration in the article to explain how the event happened). In the explanation, Freeport separating themselves from

¹⁶ See Appendix X, page 134-143

¹⁷ See Appendix XI, page 144-151

¹⁸ See Appendix XII, page 151-159

¹⁹ See Appendix XIII, page 160-176

the cause of the mine and relate their position as the victims, along with the dead and trapped workers. Next, to strengthening the information how Free-port separated from the event, is by embedding 'training class' as the event location. By attributing 'training class', will remove the suspicious thought that the event might be the result of Freeports mine operation. After separating from the event, Freeport dramatized the evacuation process to show their efforts as a gesture of company's attention for the workers.

At the end, Freeport emphasize their relation of the event as the victim along with the worker by portraying the event as a 'sudden' and 'without early signs' event. The text gave different meaning in Freeport's complicity with the collapse. The dramatization of the evacuation process only strengthening Freeport's frame of the event as the rescuer of the worker though they are also a victim of the event.

4. 5 Conclusion on Detik.com

After first article, Detik.com choose to use Freeport's narration to represent the updates of the collapse. This narration gradually shifts the frame into a representation of evacuation process, which of course will give more positive meaning to Freeport. The second article elucidate how the story has changed. By the third article, the news is no longer representing a tunnel collapse, rather a representation of evacuation process that was led by Freeport. The last article for the representation confirmed the changing and strengthened Freeport's position that is separated from the cause of the collapse, and rather focuses on the victim. While on evacuation process, Freeport emphasize their efforts and show some emotion to emphasize their similarity with workers as the victim of the event but also as rescuer.

Similar with Reuters.com, Detik.com only used Freeport's narration starting from second article. In the first article Detik.com includes the narration from protagonist that are related in the event, only freeport was missing because of 'unreachable'. However, after Detik.com received information from Freeport, Detik.com relied on Freeport's focalization. Seems like Freeport's narration to see the event as rescue efforts for the victims complements Detik.com perspective on drama and victims. By emphasizing on the evacua-

tion process, it also normalizes the collapse indirectly and the casualties that follows. However, even if Detik.com normalize the collapse, it also failed to see the slow evacuation as another failure of the company for not anticipating the collapse, but rather goes along with Freeport narration and normalize the slow evacuation.

Detik.com representation not only has normalized the event and its results as a common event in mining industry, but also framed Freeport as a caring and responsible company to its workers. While it is known in national discourse that Freeport and workers' have some industrial disputes that were based on company's mistreatment. Through this representation, Freeport redress its image in national discourse as a strong yet responsible and caring to the workers and steer the audience to see the event and the late evacuation as a normal event in mining industry.

In Detik.com, Papua is as the location of the event, where Freeport operates its mine. Meanwhile, Indonesia was described in neutral attribution merely limited on its role as the formal authority for the incident. Other than the three concepts, workers also gave attributions to Freeport because of its relation to workers as employer hence responsible for the safety of the worker. However, the narration from Freeport has given a meaning that Freeport has done great effort rather than seeing it as a normal procedure from a mine company in a mine accident.

4. 6 Meaning in Tabloidjubi.com: Papua and Papuan is exploited by Freeport

Claiming as Papuan voice, Tabloidjubi.com offers different perspective. Tabloidjubi.com used the focalization from local sources, either governmental officials or from the workers²⁰. Tabloidjubi.com chose the workers perspective as their newsworthiness as it relevant to their audience that dominated by Papuans. From 10 articles, Tabloidjubi.com emphasized the meaning of the 'tunnel collapse' as negligence from Freeport to the workers. The numbers of victims become salient to emphasize the meaning itself. The numbers of writ-

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²⁰ See Appendix XIV and XV, page 177-187

ers from Tabloidjubi.com shows that they have at least 4 reporters to cover the event and this resulted in a different focalization – taking perspective of the workers rather than the company. From the headlines, we can conclude that Tabloidjubi.com choose perspective of Freeport's worker as their newsworthiness of the event, indicating a failure from Freeport mine's operation that killed, injured and trapped workers who are associated with Papuans through images and attributions.

Since the articles time is not clear, this paper will focus on the difference of the meaning from each day covering. In the first day of the event, May 14, 2013, the event is framed as a tunnel collapse that happened in Freeport's mine operation area on Tuesday (14/5) morning. The collapse has trapped Freeports unknown number of workers. Tabloidjubi.com frame indicate that the tunnel collapse is not a natural disaster but rather a work accident where Freeport could be suspected as responsible. The articles also framed Freeport as a giant mining company that failed in its operation. It is also mentioned that Freeport was closed due to evacuation as a common procedure if a mining accident occurred.

In article two²¹, where Freeport is the narrator, it is indicated that Freeport could not provide the exact number of the trapped workers, showing that the company did not have full information on all its working operation which enhance the focalization of workers that Freeport is irresponsible to its workers' safety.

Papua is mentioned as the location of the event, but the image from article 3 raised a meaning that the workers trapped are Papuan. By associating the victims with Papuans, who are the main audience from Tabloidjubi.com, the articles create a discourse of exploitation and victimization of Papuans by the company supported by Indonesia. Indonesia is represented by its governmental relation that functions to monitor, and investigate the event.

On the covering at second day, May 15 2013 the focalization gets more varied. In the second day, Tabloidjubi.com published seven news narrated by

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²¹ See Appendix XVI, page 188-197

Yusak Deda—falsely mentioned as one of the workers²², Papuan Regional Secretary²³ and Papuan Parliament member²⁴ representing Papuan perspective, Freeport²⁵ as the reachable protagonist and The Police²⁶ with Disaster Relief Agency (BNPB and BPBD) from Indonesian government perspective²⁷. The Police frame is rather similar with Freeport's, emphasizing the drama of evacuation. However, Freeport as responsible for its tunnel collapsed and the result is still at the main frame on the second day covering.

Narration in article seven came from Papuan government, Papuan Regional Secretary²⁸, emphasized 'tunnel collapse' as reminder to Freeport to prioritize workers' safety more than production value. The event confirms that Freeport did not prioritize worker's safety. Papuan Regional Secretary and described as 'serious response' and emphasized on the discourse that 'tunnel collapse' is preventable by the attributes 'have well calculated' and 'there is a certainty that there will not be any collapse.' In this article, the meaning of the event itself has shifted, from a tunnel collapse as unexpected incident, into a tunnel collapse that is preventable and yet happened because Freeport was subordinating workers' safety to its profits.

The Regional Secretary use this event to equalize Indonesia and Papua and to include the trapped workers as part of the government—Indonesia. Text shows Indonesia and Papua have equal rights to address the company. Meanwhile, the narration also enhanced the discourse of Freeport as perpetrator in the event, and putting the workers as victim. representing government but also Papuans discourse.

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²² See Appendix XVIII, page 211-220

²³ See Appendix XXI, page 259-270

²⁴ See Appendix XXIII, page 286-299 and Appendix XXIV, page 300-318

²⁵ See Appendix XVI, page 188-197 and Appendix XIX page 221-237

²⁶ See Appendix XV page 179-187 and Appendix XXII, page 271-285

²⁷ See Appendix XVII, page 198-210 and XX, page 238-258

²⁸ Papuan government could be representing both Indonesian and Papuan perspective, though they are part of government, but they are chosen for their identity as native, thus their representation in this is considered representing Papua and Indonesia. In Tabloijubi.com articles, Papuan government is represented by The Regional Secretary or Papuan Parliament member will be associated with Papuan attribution considering that they are used in here as a representation of Papuans.

Different with the Regional Secretary, Papuan Parliament uses more explicit accusations: that Freeport is neglecting workers' safety; gave 'urgent warning' verbally to Freeport; an 'important lesson' to measure Freeport's ability and technology in underground mining; and claims that most of the trapped workers are Papuan. This article implies that Papua is the victim of the event for its land is being exploited and its people become victims, although the image show Papuan and Indonesian workers.

Meanwhile, Indonesian narrators, The Police and Papua's BPBD offer different frame, where Papua's BPBD emphasized the cause of the event and the police emphasized the evacuation process as the result of the event. Papua's BPBD emphasized that Freeport is responsible for the casualties and allows the reader to recognized Freeport as perpetrators rather than victim. However, even in his narration Papua is simple a geographical location of the incident, rather than as a political unit.

The article 5 focuses on the police explaining the evacuation. The police describe their position as rescuer by dramatizing the rescue efforts and emphasizing the difficulties of the rescue efforts. This sense that the rescue effort is in delicate situation which give more recognition to the police as the leader of the evacuation. In this article, Freeport is only attributed as the accidental location of the landslide and as part of joined rescue team for the victims, while Papua is explained by the police comment that 'local hospital adequately good' showing that Papua has similar level with Jakarta in medical treatment. Indonesia is explained with the role of the police in the evacuation process, as the police is associated with Indonesia.

From police narration, the victim is associated with the workers, while the perpetrator is the collapse, not the Freeport. Though Freeport was also mentioned in the joined rescue team, the framing is focusing on the Police perspective and Indonesian Government in broader sense.

Freeport narrative shows their sympathy and empathy to the workers by attributing the event with 'sad', 'disaster', 'best efforts to evacuate', 'needed support and assistance' and including the workers and family as Freeport's attribution with 'hard situation'. Freeport's attributed itself with the evacuation

process, as the leader of the joined rescue team. Moreover, the evacuation process that is embedded to Freeport, described with 'working throughout the night', 'succeed to evacuate' and 'still continuing' which also emphasized the meaning of Freeport as a company that care enough to their workers and likewise, to separate the company from the event. Though Tabloidjubi.com use Freeport's focalization, it only allows to describe the evacuation process *per se*, separating it from the responsible for the event.

Though Papua explained as the location, the image that is used to illustrate Freeport's workers framed them as Papuans, thus implicitly Tabloidjubi.com arouse the Papuan-hood by illustrating the victims as Papuans. Meanwhile, Indonesia is presented in the report through the Ministry of Mines. This connotates that Indonesia is working together with Freeport in evacuation process which indicates that the government is also responsible for incident in Papua.

In summary Tabloidjubi.com frame the event as another exploitation of Papua and Papuan from Freeport, as Papua is associated with the workers. The evacuation process that shows Freeport's engagement and sympathy did not eliminate the main frame form Tabloidjubi.com – that Freeport is responsible for exploiting Papua and its population. Indonesia is pictured as responsible to monitor, evacuate and investigate the collapse, and thus shares the responsibility with Freeport for the deaths of the workers.

4. 7 Conclusion on Tabloidjubi.com

The representation from Tabloidjubi.com is more varied that the other two news sources. This is probably not only because Tabloidjubi.com is based in Papua, but also the media political interest is prone to dominant Papuan discourses about exploitation of Papuan land and people. The representation from Tabloidjubi.com acknowledges all protagonists in this event, but still emphasized workers' perspective for the newsworthiness as the main frame.

Each source representing protagonist that according to local discourse, involved in Papua conflict, thus the representation of event strengthening the discourse that Freeport is a perpetrator to Papua and Papuans. Moreover, the government of Papua is also embedded as state apparatus, thus their focalization separating government from the event but responsible to monitor and in-

vestigate. While the police show another representation, that the government involved in the evacuation process, thus sense Indonesia role as rescuer in the event. While Freeport focalization is used to emphasize the late respond and slow rescue process.

Tabloidjubi.com drove the audience to agree to their arguments to see the event as another failure from Freeport's technology in providing worker's safety, because it puts economic profits first. Therefore, it is advisable to investigate the accident rather than to see the tunnel collapse as merely an innocent incident. However, Tabloidjubi.com failed to provide focalization from the mentioned protagonist which are from Indonesian government and the survivors as the direct victims from the collapse.

4. 8 Conclusion on Findings

Each media represented the event with different newsworthiness linked to their source selection as well as their geopolitical perspectives, hence creating different meaning of the event. Reuters.com and Detik.com used single focalization, based almost solely on Freeport's narrative. On the other hand, Freeport certainly will use the event as an opportunity to re-establish its position as a responsive and concern company to its workers. While Reuters.com and Detik.com choose a single focalization not only because of cost and efficiency but also the data that they have is enough to complete their main frame. Different but same, Taboidjubi.com used sources' narration to complete their frame from workers' perspective. Though their main frame was solid, that Freeport as the perpetrator while Papua and Papuans as the victims.

Chapter 5 Media Industrialization: A Way to Control the Hegemony

As we have discussed earlier, the number of journalists and their location may have affected source selection in the news. Both Reuters.com and Detik.com depended on Freeport narration, while Tabloidjubi.com, being the smallest media company and based in Papua, offered focalization of the workers of the mine, and thus also implicitly of the Papuan people and Papua as exploited by Freeport, and thus also by Indonesia. Each source sees the event differently and tries to persuade the audience to see the event from their frame and their focal point. The three media represent international, national and local level, therefore their sources, their frames and their focalizations are different.

Representing international discourse, Reuters.com determined the meaning of the event from global economic perspective, arguing that the collapse might affected the world's gold and copper output because of the mine's size. Reuters.com framed the event as just another mining-related accident, and emphasized the result of the event that might—again—affected the mine's output and thus the gold and copper supplies. Only towards the end of its reporting Reuters.com brought up the issue of secrecy and security problems, implying—but not explicitly engaging in discussion—that there is inequality in resources sharing, and that Indonesia's government profits from Freeport. However, overall frame of industrial incident implicitly normalized the event and the relationships of the actors.

National media, Detik.com—followed Reuters.com source selection—introducing also more explicit 'human interest' through the emphasis on rescue efforts. The first article offered focalization from Indonesia and workers, providing a suggestion that Freeport is a perpetrator. However, after the first article, Freeport is in the centre of reporting with its heroic evacuation and deep sympathy for the affected workers. Detik.com uses the information provided from Freeport to see the event from human interest perspective, focusing on the victims and drama. But this only encourage a discourse that Freeport is a caring and responsible company to its workers.

In the local discourse, Tabloidjubi.com provides workers' perspective and a rather different frame: of exploitation of Papua and of Freeport as an irresponsible company. In addition, Indonesian government—as the one responsible for enabling and monitoring Freeport, and investigating the event—is also deemed responsible for the accident, as well as for the exploitation of Papua and Papuans.

Tabloidjubi.com frames the event as a preventable incident which happened because the company cares for profit more than for workers. Tabloidjubi.com normalizing the event as result of exploitative practice in the mining sector, but the casualties and fatalities are not normalized. Tabloidjubi.com frame will lead the audience to criticize the unpreparedness of Freeport for such common incident in mining industry. Therefore, unlike in Reuters.com and Detik.com, in Tabloidjubi.com the media frame is not just about global economy and industrial accident but about social relationships within which economic exploitation takes place.

As Hall argued powerful "social actors have more chance to use conceptual systems of their culture and linguistic and other representational systems to construct meaning (1997:25)". Thus, we can conclude that Freeport and Indonesian government have more chance in constructing the reality of the event since they represent powerful international and national actors. The reach of Tabloidjubi.com is more limited, both nationally and internationally. Nevertheless, they stressed, a counter-discourse in which both Papua and Papuans has long been exploited and became victims in their own land.

The focalization that the three media chose cannot be separated with the structures of power within which they operate, including the audience they address. So their focalization is not related to having journalists on the ground, but to choices of their sources and interests they represent. Hegemonic discourses in each case have guided the framing and focalization: in the case of international and national media in support of hegemony, and in the case of local media against it.

Though it is understandable how the system has 'forced' the media to frame such that, as this paper has mentioned in chapter 3, that the media as profit oriented company has fallen from its duty in a democratic world: to serve the public by providing real news and the 'right truth'. Public is being given various truths, each embedded in specific perspective.

Quoting from John Pilger (www.johnpilger.com 2017), 'It is not enough for journalist to see themselves as mere messengers without understanding the hidden agendas of the message and myth that surround it.' Journalist or reporter has the privilege as the front liner of all information that society needed, thus they also must be aware of their position not only as media worker but also as social actor which means their reporting must represent all perspectives and not only the most powerful actors.

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Appendices

Appendix I: Reuters.com Articles' Details of 'Freeport's Tunnel Collapse'

Ar-	1	2	3	4	5	6
ticle						
Number						
Hea dline	Work ers trapped in tunnel collapse at Freeport Indonesia	At least 33 missing after tunnel collapse at Freeport Indone-	Free- port In- donesia suspends mine op- erations after tun- nel col- lapse-	Fre eport Indonesia suspends mine operations after	UP DATE 2- Freeport sus- pends Indone- sia mine after	Fre eport sus-pends Indonesia mine after tunnel collapse
		sia mine	source	tunnel collapse: source	tunnel collapse	сопарас
Sec-	Mar-	Wo	Mar-	Wo	Mar	Wo
tion	ket News	rld	ket News	rld	ket	rld
		News		News	News	News
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Writ	Reu- ters.com	Mi chael Taylor re- porting by Sam Wanda in West Papua Ra ndy Fabi in Jakarta	Reu- ters.com	Mi- chael Taylor; re- porting by Randy Fabi; editing by Clarence e Fer- nandez	Ran dy Fabi and Mi- chael Taylor	Ra ndy Fabi and Mi- chael Taylor; editing by Pat- rick Graham

Appendix II: Reuters.com Article 1 and Findings

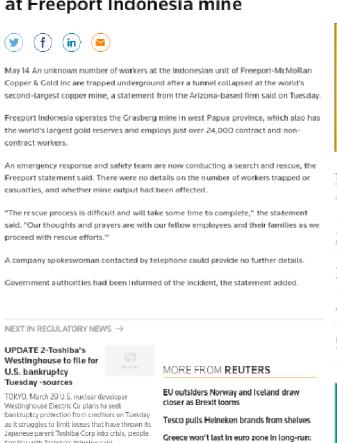
http://www.reuters.com/article/indonesia-freeport-tunnelidUSL3N0DV0YB20130514



REGULATORY NEWS | Tue May 14, 2013 | 6:44am BST

familiar with Toshiba's thinking said.

Workers trapped in tunnel collapse at Freeport Indonesia mine





TRENDING STORIES 'You can still stop Brexit,' EU lawmakers to tell Britons Samsung Electronics says to sell refurbished Gallaxy Note 7s Banks try to calm staff nerves with staggered Brexit shift Scottish parliament backs bid for new Independence referendum UK raises prospect of direct rule for Northern Ireland if talks fall



Erdogan says Bulgaria's pressure on Turks 'unacceptable'

Bayarlan finance minister

Tables of Analysis Article 1

Р	Framing							
ar					Fra	ming		
а		Fo						
gr		ca					W	
a		liz		Daina	to Wh	HOW/ATTRI	h	
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1	May 14 An unknown number of workers at the Indonesian unit of Freeport- McMoRan Copper & Gold Incare trapped underground after a tunnel collapsed at the world's secondlargest coppermine, a statement from the Arizona-based firm said on Tuesday.	Fr ee po rt	An un- known number of workers a tunnel a state- ment from Arizona- Based firm	are trapped col- lapsed		at the Indo- nesian unit of Freeport- McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc	On Tues day	Under- ground at the world second- largest copper mine
2	Freeport Indonesia operates the Grasberg mine in west Papua province, which also has the world's largest gold reserves and employs just over 24,000 contract and noncontract workers.	Re ut er s.c o m	Free- port Indone- sia	operates the Gras- berg mine in west Papua		which also has the world's larg- est gold re- serves and employs just over 24,000 contract and non-contract workers.		
3	An emergency response and safety team are now conducting	Fr ee po rt	An emer- gency re-	are now conduct- ing a search				

	search and rescue, the Freeport statement said.		sponse and safety team The freeport state- ment	and rescue			
	There were no details on the number of workers trapped or casualties, and whether mine output had been affected.	Fr ee po rt	the number of workers trapped or casualtis mine output	there were no details on had been affected		whether	
4	"The rescue process is difficult and will take some time to complete, the statement said.	Fr ee po rt	the rescue process the statement	resque process said		is difficult and will take some time to complete,	
	Our thoughts and prayers are with our fellow employees and their families as we proceed with rescue efforts."	Fr ee po rt	a quotation our thought s and prayers	are with	our fel- low em- ploy ees and thei r fami lies	with rescue efforts	
5	A company spokeswoman contacted by telephone could provide no fur- ther details.	Fr ee po rt	A com- pany spokes- woman	contact- ed could		by telephone no further	

				provide	details.	
6	Government authorities had been informed of the incident, the statement added.	Fr ee po rt	Gov- ernment authori- ties the state- ment.	had been in- formed	of the incident,	

Findings Article 1

Main frame from Freeport

Main Frame from Reuters.com

Main frame from the article

Attribution of Freeport

Attribution of Papua

Attribution of Indonesia

This font color represents attribution and relation of 2 concepts

This font color represents attribution and relation of 3 concepts

Workers trapped in tunnel collapse at Freeport Indonesia mine May 14 2013/ 1:44 AM $\,$

	Para-	Focali-	Concept	Attribution
o	graph	zation		
	May 14	Free-	Land-	Freeports mine
	An unknown	port	slide/tunnel col-	trapping un-
	number of		lapse/incident	known num-
	workers at			bers of work-
	the Indone-			ers inside
	sian unit of		Workers	unknown
	Freeport-		trapped/victims	numbers, at
	McMoRan			Freeport's In-
	Copper &			donesian unit
	Gold Inc are			 trapped un-
	trapped un-			derground
	derground			from a tunnel
	after a tunnel			collapse
	collapsed at		Freeport	 Tunnel's col-
	the world's			lapsed at
	second-			Freeports mine
	largest cop-			trapping un-
	per mine, a			known num-
	statement			bers of work-
	from the Ar-			ers inside
	izona-based			 Freeport-
	firm said on			McMoRan

62

Tuesday.			Copper & Gold
			Inc • the world's se-
			cond-largest
			copper mine a statement
			from the Ari-
			zona-based firm
		Papua:	• The location
			of Grasberg mine
			• The world's second-largest
		Indonesia:	copper mine
		muonesia.	 the tunnel col- lapsed hap- pened in In-
	D		donesia
Freeport Indonesia	Reu- ters.com	Land- slide/tunnel col-	 Location of Grasberg mine
operates the		lapse/incident	 Has the world's
Grasberg mine in west			largest gold re- serves
Papua province, which			• employs just
ince, which also has the			over 24,000 contract and
world's larg-			non-contract
est gold re- serves and			workers in West Papua
employs just		Freeport	• Freeport Indo-
over 24,000 contract and			nesia, operates the Grasberg
non-contract workers.			mine • the world's
			 the world's largest gold re- serves
			• employs just
			over 24,000 contract and
			non-contract
		Papua:	workers • Grasberg mine
		- up uu.	 Operates by
			Freeport • Collapsed and
			trapped work- ers inside
			• the world's
			largest gold re-

An emergency response and safety team are now conducting a search and	Free- port	Freeport	serves employs just over 24,000 contract and non-contract workers in West Papua emergency response and safety team conducting search and rescue
rescue, the Freeport statement		Workers	 explained through a statement no details on
said. There were no de- tails on the number of workers trapped or casualties,			numbers that trapped or casualties • mine output had been affected
and whether mine output had been affected.			
"The rescue process is difficult and will take some	Free- port	Evacuation Process	 Rescue process, is difficult and will take some time to complete
time to complete," the statement said. "Our		Freeport	 Information stated by free- port Thoughts and
thoughts and prayers are with our fellow employ-			prayers with the workers and their fami- lies
ees and their families as we proceed			 Proceed the evacuation process
with rescue efforts."	E	Workers	 Freeport's fellow employees Their family
A com- pany spokeswom-	Free- port	Freeport	 Company's spokeswoman, contacted by

an contacted by telephone could pro- vide no fur- ther details.			telephone • Could provide no further de- tails
ernment authorities had been informed of the incident,	Free- port	Indonesia	 Government authorities, had been in- formed about the incident by Freeport
the statement added.		Freeport	 Informed In- donesian gov- ernments au- thorities.

First article was published in Market News section, on 14th of May 2013, at 01:44 AM EDT, and the first article that is published for the information of the articles. Means the information was firstly seen as merely an economic related news by Reuters.com instead of world news, or force majeure. Which in author's opinion, this is not only happened in the case of Grasberg mine, but also all around the world. The workers that are died in a mining-related accident mostly perceived as an economic lost due to a mining activity, normalizing the deaths that happened inside with whatever reason.

Moreover, the main frame is the event itself. The event is a collapse in a tunnel at Grasberg mine, Freeport's Indonesian unit that is operated by Freeport Indonesia (FI). The tunnel caused numbers of workers are trapped inside. Which is also reflected in the headline. In author's opinion, the story that is written is rather short,—8 sentences in 6 paragraphs—supposed to due to the urgent of the news. Paragraph 5 shows how Reuters.com have the knowledge of the event which is through phone. It shows that Reuters has no representation at the event, hence subordinating their information to formal authorities, which is allowed in journalism, moreover it is suggested to have formal authorities for a credible source.

In this article, Reuter.com shows only singular source: Freeport, added with several attributions from the Reutres.com. The attribution that is given from Reuters.com perspective, complementing Freeport's focalization. Hence, this article is merely Freeports perspective on the event. now we will see how Freeport's framed the event.

Author highlights three salient attributions of the event, which mean how Freeport wants the public to see the event. Hence, it is predictable that Freeport would use 'we' or 'our' or 'us' as subjects that relate the audience and the narrator.

On Freeport's perspective, the collapse is an incident causing Freeport's workers trapped in an underground tunnel inside it's mine. While Freeport is described as a giant mining company and the incident was in one of their sites. Both workers and Freeport are on the same side, affected by the incidents.

Freeport's expressed their sympathy and showing efforts of empathy. Emphasizing the frame that they were on the same side. In the middle of the article, Freeport raised the curiosity of how the event has affected them as a business (par 3) and erase the possibility whether this is a mining accident which of course will be treated and valued differently. Including workers as a part of Freeport also will include the workers as a 'cost' that Freeport must take from the incident including providing the efforts of rescue as a sympathy efforts towards the workers who are directly impacted by the incident.

The whole article implies the meaning of Freeport as an USA based mining company that operates in Grasberg mine, which relates the two other concepts--Papua and Indonesia—as merely geopolitical relation. Where Grasberg mine located in West Papua, in Indonesia's territory. Grasberg mine described as the 'at the world's second-largest copper mine' and 'the world's largest gold reserves' that 'employs just over 24,000 workers', respectively as Freeport is also the largest mining company in the world. This shows the relation that Papua merely as a location where a tremendous gold and copper reserves which operated by freeport moreover, Freeport's main income. Freeport's main income depends on Papua reserves which legally under Indonesia's territory.

The last paragraph exhibit an implicit meaning of the relation between Freeport and Indonesia which are explained by the highlighted sentence. The words 'had been informed' shows a singular authority of information from Freeport to Indonesia as government of the mining territory. Raise the question, why Freeport, hence foreign authority, has the power to informed about what happened in Indonesia's territory? Which show implicitly how Freeport subordinating Indonesia in information flows from the mine.

Appendix III: Reuters.com Article 2 and Findings Article 2

http://www.reuters.com/article/us-indonesia-freeport-tunnel-idUSBRE94D06220130514



WORLD NEWS | Tue May 14, 2013 | 8:21am EDT

At least 33 missing after tunnel collapse at Freeport Indonesia mine









By Michael Taylor | JAKARTA

A training tunnel collapsed on Tuesday at the world's second largest copper mine in eastern Indonesia, trapping at least 33 workers underground, the mine's owner, Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc, said.

Earlier reports, quoting a mine official at the scene, had said three workers were killed in the accident, but the Arizona-based firm denied any deaths had occurred.

Rescue efforts were under way at the remote Grasberg mine in West Papua province. Output at the mine, which also has the world's largest gold reserves and employs just over 24,000 contract and non-contract workers, was not expected to be significantly affected, the company said.

"A tunnel in the underground training area collapsed, trapping a number of employees," the company said in a statement. "The rescue process is difficult and will take some time to complete."

Parls police fatally shoot Chinese man

Arab leaders seek common ground at summit on Palestinian state

The last major strike at Freeport Indonesia, in 2011, lasted for three months, caused copper and gold output to drop 15 percent and was Indonesia's longest-ever industrial dispute.

Freeport Indonesia says its sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012

figures, respectively, as mining moves into higher ore grades.

(Reporting by Sam Wanda in Timika in West Papua and Randy Fabi in Jakarta; Editing by Ron Popeski)



Microsoft Cloud

- general target Trump, Republican AGs target them
- How two teens in leggings became a PR mess for United Airlines
- 'Religious left' emerging as U.S. political force in Trump era

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Thousands shelter as "screaming, howling" Cyclone Debbie hits north Australia



SYDNEY Howling winds, heavy rain and huge seas pounded Australia's northeast on Tuesday, damaging homes, wrecking jettles and cutting power to thousands of people as Tropical Cyclone Debbie tore through the far north of Queensland.

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	in eastern							
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	trapping at							
	least 33				copper			
	workers				mine			
	under-							
	ground, the							
	mine's own-							un-
	er, Freeport-				at least 33			dergr
	McMoRan			trapping	workers			ound
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			mine'					
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	Gold Inc,		own-					
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	are seeme,	J	Ports	quoting	THE SECTION		l	

	had said three workers were killed in the accident, but the Arizonabased firm denied any deaths had occurred.	rt	but Ari- zona- based firm	had said Denied		3 workers were killed in the accident any deaths had occurred.	
	forts were under way at the re- mote Gras- berg mine in West Papua prov- ince.		res- cue ef- forts	ere under way	at the re- morse grassberd		in west pa- pua prov- ince
	Output at the mine, which also has the world's largest gold reserves and employs just over 24,000 contract and noncontract workers, was not expected to be	Fr e e p o rt	the mine	output	which also has the world's largest gold re- serves and em- ploys just over 24,000 contract and non- contract workers,		
	significantly affected, the company said.		the	was not expected	to be sig- nificantly affected,		
3	"A tunnel		com- pany	said			

	in the underground training area collapsed, trapping a number	e e p o rt	tation				in
	of employ- ees," the company said in a statement.		"A tun- nel	collapsed	a number of		the un- dergr ound traini ng area
	The rescue process is difficult and will take some time to complete.		the com- pany	Trapping said	employess in a statement		
	At least 40 workers had been in an under- ground training fa- cility	Fr e e p o rt	40 work- ers it (un-	had been in	at least	ea rly on Tu es da y,	an un- dergr ound traini ng facil- ity
	when it collapsed early on Tuesday, the statement said.		dergr ound train- ing facili- ty) the state ment	it col- lapsed said			
	Three peo-	F -					
	ple escaped unhurt,	Fr e					
	while four	e					
	were res-	р	three				
5	cued and received	o rt	peo- ple	escaped	unhurt		

	medical treatment.		four	were res- cued and received	medical treatment			
6	"Freeport Indonesia does not expect this event to have a ma- terial effect on mining and milling op- erations or develop- ment activi- ties,"	Fr e e p o rt	quo- tation "Free port Indo- nesia	does not expect	this event	to have a mate- rial ef- fect on		
	the state- ment said.		this event the state ment	said		mining and milling operations or devel- opment activities,"		
7	Government authorities had been informed, the compa- ny said.		Gov- ernm ent au- thoriti es The com- pany	had been informed said				
8	The collapse is one of a series of worker-related incidents at the mine in recent	R e u te rs .c o m	the col- lapse	is one of a series of a workers- related incidents			in re ce nt m on th s	at the mine

9	This month, a group of contract workers returned to work after successful pay talks ended a three-day work stoppage.	R e u te rs .c o m	a group of con- tract work- ers	returned to work after succesfull pay talks ended a threee- day			Th is m on th,	
1 0	The last major strike at Freeport Indonesia, in 2011, lasted for three months, caused copper and gold output to drop 15 percent and was Indonesia's longest-ever industrial dispute.	R e u te rs .c o m	the last major strike	lasted for three months caused	copper and gold output Indone- sia's	to drop 15 per- cent longest- ever indus- trial dispute.	in 20 11	at free- port
1 1	Freeport Indonesia says its sales are ex- pected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and	Fr e e p o rt	Free- port Indo- nesia	says	its sales	are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold up 54 %	in 20 13 ,	

31 perc			percent	
over 20			and 31	
figures			percent	
spectiv	ely,		over	
as mini	ng		2012	
			figures	
			into	
moves	into		higher	
higher	ore	mining	ore	
grades.		moves	grades.	

Findings Article 2

At least 33 missing after tunnel collapse at Freeport Indonesia mine

May 14 2013/ 8:21 AM

	Paragraph	Focali-	Framing	Attribu-
0		zation		tion
•	A training tun- nel collapsed on Tuesday at the world's second larg- est copper mine in eastern Indonesia, trapping at least 33 workers under-	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	Training tunnel belongs to freeport, collapsed and trapping at least 33 workers
	ground, the mine's owner, Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc, said.		Freeport	Training tunnel col- lapsed and trapped workers on Tuesday Free- port- McMoran Copper & Gold Inc The mine's own- er The world's se-
			Indonesia	cond largest copper mine The event hap-

•	Earlier reports, quoting a mine official at the scene, had said three workers were killed in the accident, but the Arizona-based	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Workers	pened in eastern Indonesia Papua Eastern of Indonesia Rumored killed 3 workers Rumored from freeport 3 killed
	firm denied any deaths had occurred.		Freeport	Mine of- ficial at the scene said 3 killed while headquarters denied
•	Rescue efforts were under way at the remote Grasberg mine in West Papua province. Output at the mine, which also has the world's largest gold reserves and employs just over 24,000 contract and non-contract workers, was not expected to be significantly affected, the company said.	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	Was not expected to be significant- ly affected Freeport's output
			Evacuation process	Rescue efforts under ways At the Grasberg mine
			Freeport	Free- port's output the world largest gold reserves
				and employs just over 24,000 contract and non-contract workers
				was not expected to be significantly affected by

			the collapse
		Papua	Grasberg mine, re- morse in west Papua prov- ince
"A tunnel in the underground training area collapsed, trapping a number of employees," the company said in a statement. "The rescue process is difficult and will take some time to complete."	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	The event A tunnel collapsed trapping number of employees in the underground training area
		Workers	Trapped number of workers
		Freeport	Give the information A collapse happened in the underground training area
At least 40 workers had been in an underground training facility when it collapsed early on Tuesday, the statement said. Three people es-	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	An underground training facility collapsed At least trapped 40 workers inside.

caped unhurt, while four were rescued and received medical treatment.		Workers	40 at least, trapped inside Three people escaped, unhurt Four were rescued and received medical
		Freeport	A collapse happened in an underground training facility
"Freeport Indonesia does not expect this event to have a material effect on mining and milling operations or development activities," the statement said.	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	Was not expected to have influence on Freeport's output Freeport Indonesia, does not expect the event to have material effect on mining out-
Government authorities had been informed, the com- pany said.	Free- port	Freeport	The company, informed government authorities
		Indonesia	Gov- ernment au- thorities, had been in- formed
The collapse is one of a series of worker-related incidents at the mine in recent months.	Reu- ters.com	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	is one of a series of a workers- related inci- dents

			Freeport	Mine,
			•	had series of a workers-related incidents in recent months
w w fu th	This month, a roup of contract corkers returned to cork after successful pay talks ended a nree-day work coppage.	Reu- ters.com	Workers	A group of, done a three-day work stop- page, return to work after successful pay talks within May 2013
Ir la m cc ou po	The last major crike at Freeport adonesia, in 2011, sted for three conths, caused opper and gold utput to drop 15 ercent and was adonesia's longest-	Reu- ters.com	Workers	Last major strike lasted for three months in 2011 resulted a drop-in copper and gold output to 15 percent.
1 1 1	ver industrial dis- ute.		Freeport	A strike lasted for three months dropped 15 percent of gold and copper output in 2011 Had a
			Indonesia	Iongest-ever dispute The longest-ever dispute happened between freeport and workers in 2011, lasted for threemonths
1. no	Freeport Indo- esia says its sales	Free- port	Freeport	Freeport Indonesia's

	are expected to		sales, ex-
	reach 1.1 billion		pected to
			reach 11 bil-
	pounds of copper		
	and 1.2 million		lion pounds
	ounces of gold in		of copper and
	2013, up 54 percent		1,2 million
	and 31 percent over		ounces of
	2012 figures, re-		gold in 2013,
	spectively, as min-		31 percent
	ing moves into		over 2012
	higher ore grades.		figures
			Mining
			moves into
			higher ore
			grades
			814460
	(Acknowl-		
2.	edgement)		
	(Reporting by		
	Sam Wanda in		
	Timika in West Pa-		
	pua and Randy Fabi		
	in Jakarta; Editing		
	by Ron Popeski)		

Second article were headlined with 'At least 33 missing after tunnel collapse at Freeport Indonesia mine'. The headline shows that Freeport and workers as the same object of the collapse which happened to be in Indonesia. while the time published, 8:21 AM, shows time gap where supposedly Reuters.com had updates for the event. moreover, the second article was published in world news section, showing a leverage of the issue from economic news into world news, showing that the world, and not merely the economics must know about the event. Apparently, Reuters.com continue using economics perspective in their representation.

This article is similar with the first article and is a continuation of the first frame. Some of the paragraph are a repletion from previous articles, which confirming previous attribution about the relation of Freeport, Papua and Indonesia. the information in both paragraph 3 and 7 reconfirmed that the relation of the concepts is geopolitically that Papua is connecting Indonesia and Freeport—USA based company—because of its location that is legally part of Indonesia and confirming that the information of the event is controlled by Freeport hence subordinating Indonesia in terms of information of the event that happened inside Freeport's mining under Indonesian territory.

To see the collapse as an incident that not only affected the workers but also Freeport as workers are part of Freeport. While on focalization, from the total 11 paragraphs minus acknowledgement, only three were provided from Reuters.com perspective, though in the end only complementing Freeport's frame, as a giant company who affected by the event for the workers are

trapped inside. Moreover, the article continues to see the event as an incident and not as mining accident, as they only use Freeport's focalization though on the acknowledgement they conveyed that they have representation in Timika and Jakarta both in Indonesia where the event is located.

Author's recognized Reuters.com framing in the 8th and 10th paragraph, which also noted as the other main framing of the event. Reuter's frame of the event is seeing it as another workers-related incident that will troubled Freeport from its output. In the three paragraphs, Reuters.com explained other incidents—mainly workers strikes—and emphasize on the 2011 strike that lasted 3 months and relating Indonesia by resulting as the 'longest-ever industrial dispute' and resulting the copper and gold output to drop 15 percent (par 10).

Freeport's focalization in the news is not only used as opening but also as the dominant perspective. The news only provides 2 focalizations, Reuters.com (3 paragraphs) and dominated by Freeport (8 paragraphs) though the article shows that there is a misleading information in between the company (headquarter and subordinate). However, author recognized that the main frame from freeport and Reuters.com are complementing each other and confirming the existed frame 'the incident as an independent cause that cost Freeport and workers'. Author noted with red, yellow and grey highlight as the main frame of the article from Freeport and both which implies how Reuters.com wants the public to see the event as they see it.

The main frame continuously see the event as an incident that caused Freeport's output. Moreover, in Reuters.com perspective, the event is another workers-related incident (we have discussed earlier), but the last point steer the audience to see the workers-related incidents in economic perspective though it is in world news section. The words 'caused' and 'to drop' and 'longest-ever industrial dispute' leads to see that the workers caused trouble to Freeport, but the event has changed its relation and put Freeport and workers on the same side as the affected of the incident. Hence eliminating curiosity of whether the incident was a human error or a force *majeur*.

The red highlight shows how freeport see the event. not only as also the object of the event, but also as the subject that overcome the event by using the word 'rescue', 'difficult' and 'will take time'. Later, by using attribution that describe how giant Freeport is (noted in the table), implies that the event considered as a minor incident for the company and that the lost will not affected the output from the mine that is operated by more than 24.000 workers. The last paragraph, as noted also the main frame, is concluding that the article merely see the event as a casualty in mining industry that will affect the mine output. However, it is noted that the singular source from Freeport resulting thus.

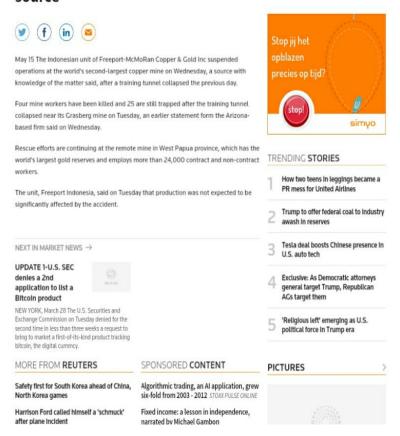
In conclusion, this article give a perspective that Freeport and workers are on the same side and explain the event as an incident which Freeport participate as victim and rescuer. While Papua and Indonesia again only as an attribution of geopolitically.

Appendix IV: Reuters.com Article 3 and Findings Article 3

http://www.reuters.com/article/indonesia-freeport-suspensionidUSL3N0DW4D220130515



Freeport Indonesia suspends mine operations after tunnel collapse - source



Tables of Analysis Article 3

				-				
P ar ag ra p	sentence	Fo cal iza tio n	Fram- ing					
			Who	Doing What/su bjects' attrib- utes	to Who m	how/O bject Attrib- utes	Wh en	Whe re
1	May 15 The Indonesian unit of Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc suspended operations at the world's second-largest copper mine on Wednesday, a source with knowledge of the matter said, after a training tunnel collapsed the previous day.	Re ut er s.c o m	The Indonesian unit of Free-port-McMo Ran Copper & Gold Inc	suspended at the world's secondlargest copper mine with knowledge of the matter said	op- erati ons after train- ing tun- nel	col- lapsed	on We dne sda y the pre vio us day	
2	Four mine workers have been killed and 25 are still trapped after the training tunnel collapsed near its Grasberg mine on Tuesday, an earlier statement form the Arizona-based	Fr ee po rt	Four mine work-ers 25 an ear-lier state-	have been killed and are still trapped from the arizona-based	after the train- ing tun- nel	col- lapsed	on Tue sda y	near its Gras berg mine on Tues day, an

	firm said on Wednesday.		ment form	firm			on We dne sda y	
3	Rescue efforts are continuing at the remote mine in West Papua province, which has the world's largest gold re- serves and em- ploys	re ut er s.c o m	rescue efforst	are continuing	at the re- mote mine	which has the world's largest gold re-serves		in west pa- pua prov- ince
	more than 24,000 contract and non- contract work- ers.					and em- ploys more than 24,000 con- tract and non- con- tract work- ers.		
4	The unit, Free-port Indonesia, said on Tues-day that production was not expected to be significantly affected by the accident.	Fr ee po rt	The unit, Free-port Indonesia, that production	said was not expected to be significantly affected	by the acci- dent.		on Tue sda y	

Findings Article 3

Main frame from Freeport

Main Frame from Reuters.com

Main frame from the article

Attribution of Freeport

Attribution of Papua

Attribution of Indonesia

This font color represents attribution and relation of 2 concepts

This font color represents attribution and relation of 3 concepts

Freeport Indonesia suspends mine operations after tunnel collapse -source Market News / May 15 2013/ 05:30 AM

N	Para-	Focaliza-	Framing	Attribution
o	graph	tion		
1.	May 15 The Indonesian unit of Freeport- McMoRan Copper &	Reu- ters.com	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	A training tunnel collapsed Happened at freeport area in Papua The Indonesian
	Gold Inc suspended operations at the world's second-largest copper mine on Wednesday, a source with knowledge of the matter said, after a training tunnel collapsed the previous day.			unit of Free- port-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc Training tunnel collapse result- ed to Freeport's operation sus- pension World's se- cond-largest copper mine
. 2	Four mine workers have been killed and 25 are still trapped after the training tunnel collapsed near its Grasberg mine on Tuesday, an earlier statement form	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	 A training tunnel near Grasberg mine collapsed on tuesday Trapped 25 workers and killed 4 workers Arizona-based firm Grasberg mine, collapsed trapped and killed workers

3 .	Rescue efforts are continuing at the remote mine in West	Freeport	Evacuation process	 Four, killed and 25 still trapped inside a training tunnel collapsed Evacuation process Rescue efforts continuing at the mine
	ince, which has the world's largest gold reserves and employs more than 24,000 contract and noncontract workers		Papua	 Mine, remotely in West Papua Has the world's largest gold reserves Employs more than 24.000 contract and non-contract workers
			Freeport	 Mine, remotely in West Papua Has the world's largest gold reserves Employs more than 24.000 contract and non-contract workers
	The unit, Freeport Indonesia, said on Tuesday that production was not expected to be significantly affected by the accident.	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 The accident happened on Tuesday was not expected to be significantly affect Freeport's output
			Freeport	 The unit, Free- port Indonesia was not signifi- cantly affected by the accident

The third article related to the event was published in 15th of May, 05:30 AM, which also the first update for the second date from the event. Following the first article, the updates was also published under same section, market news. resulting to continue perceiving the event's cost from economic perspective.

The headline give a new frame, no longer seeing the event, but seeing the result of the event. Since Reuters.com used merely Freeport's focalization, concluding that 4 paragraphs article from Reuters.com is indeed Freeport's frame. While the content itself were a repetition of previous information and only add one paragraph of new information that sourced from anonymous. Due to the urgency, in author's insight, forced Reuters.com to provide such superficial information of the event even not mentioning the writer's name.

As an update, it is logically that the news will shift its perspective from casualties to the results of the event, or at least that's how it is presented in this topic. The third news, as the first news from the second date of the event, continues to see the event as an accident which trapped and killed the workers which are part of the company. It also continues in explicating Freeports rescue act as an ac of heroism instead of seeing it as their responsibilities. However, since the first article already framed the event from economic perspective, hence the information that they dig is around the result to its output production.

The opening paragraph stating they gain their information from an anonymous subject. Freeport continues to show how limited the information in on the ground, yet they continue to investigate from Freeport's perspective: financial and material lost from the Freeport. Though this article did not mention who the writer was, but from the acknowledgement in previous article gave public information that Reuters.com have representation on the ground, but failed to make their own narration and let Freeport take control.

Appendix V: Reuters.com Article 4 and Findings

Article 4

http://www.reuters.com/article/us-indonesia-freeport-suspensionidUSBRE94E0FH20130515



WORLD NEWS | Wed May 15, 2013 | 6:06am EDT

Freeport Indonesia suspends mine operations after tunnel collapse: source









The Indonesian unit of Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc suspended operations at the world's second-largest copper mine on Wednesday, a source with knowledge of the matter said, after a training tunnel collapsed the previous day.

Four mine workers have been killed and 25 are still trapped after the tunnel collapsed near the Grasberg mine on Tuesday, the Arizona-based firm said earlier on Wednesday.

Operations were suspended out of respect for the workers killed and those still trapped in the collapsed tunnel, the source said, adding that Rozik Soetjipto, chief executive of the Indonesian unit would fly to the mine on Wednesday evening.

Rescue efforts are continuing at the remote mine in West Papua province, which has the world's largest gold reserves and employs more than 24,000 contract and non-contract workers.

The unit, Freeport Indonesia, said on Tuesday that production was not expected to be in the collapsed tunnel, the source said, adding that Rozik Soetjipto, chief executive of the Indonesian unit would fly to the mine on Wednesday evening.

Rescue efforts are continuing at the remote mine in West Papua province, which has the world's largest gold reserves and employs more than 24,000 contract and non-contract

The unit, Freeport Indonesia, said on Tuesday that production was not expected to be significantly affected.

"This is a very sad day for us," Soetjipto said in a statement. "Our thoughts and prayers go out to all the victims and their families and we will continue to do our best to evacuate the remaining workers.

ALSO IN WORLD NEWS

Parls police fatally shoot Chinese man

Arab leaders seek common ground at summit on Palestinian state

Thirty-nine workers had been in an underground training facility when it collapsed early on Tuesday, China calls for explanation after the statement said, and ten survivors were given medical treatment.

> The site of the accident is outside mining areas, and around 500 meters from the entrance of the Big Gossan Mine, it added.

Freeport Indonesia says its sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012

figures, respectively, as mining moves into higher ore grades.

(Reporting by Randy Fabi; Writing by Michael Taylor; Editing by Clarence Fernandez)

TRENDING STORIES

- How two teens in leggings became a PR mess for United Airlines
- Trump to offer federal coal to Industry awash In reserves

TRENDING STORIES

- How two teens in leggings became a PR mess for United Airlines
- Trump to offer federal coal to Industry awash In reserves
- Tesla deal boosts Chinese presence in U.S. auto tech
- Exclusive: As Democratic attorneys general target Trump, Republican AGs target them
- 'Religious left' emerging as U.S. political force in Trump era

Tables of Analysis Article 4

			abics	Analysis F	Hucic 4	ſ		
			Who	Doing What/su bjects' attrib- utes	by/to Whom	how/O bject Attrib- utes	Whe	Whe re
1	The Indonesian unit of Freeport-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc. suspended operations at the world's second-largest copper mine on Wednesday, a source with knowledge of the matter said, after a training tunnel collapsed the previous day	Re ut er s.c o m	The Indo- nesian unit of Free- port- McM oRan Cop- per & Gold Inc a sourc e	suspended at the world's secondlargest copper mine with knowledge of the matter said	operations after training tunnel	col- lapsed	the pre- vious day	
2	Four mine workers have been killed and 25 are still trapped after the tunnel collapsed near the Grasberg mine on Tuesday, the Arizona-based firm said earlier on Wednesday.	Re ut er s.c o m	Four mine work-ers 25 the Arizo-na-based firm	have been killed and are still trapped after	the tunnel	col- lapsed	on Tues day on Wed nesd ay	near the Gras berg mine
3	Operations were suspended out of respect for the workers killed and	Fr ee po rt	Oper- ations	were suspend- ed	for the work- ers killed and			

	those still trapped in the collapsed tunnel, the source said, adding that Rozik Soetjipto, chief executive of the Indonesian unit would		the sourc e	out of respect	those still trappe d		on Wed	in the col- lapse d tun- nel
	fly to the mine on Wednesday evening.		Rozik Soetji pto	chief ex- ecutive of the Indone- sian unit	would fly		nesd ay eveni ng.	fly to the mine
4	province, which has the world's largest gold reserves and employs more than 24,000 contract and non-contract workers.	Re ut er s.c o m	Res- cue ef- forts	are continuing	at the re- mote mine	which has the world's largest gold reserves and employs more than 24,000 contract and noncontract workers.		in West Pa- pua prov- ince
5	The unit, Free- port Indonesia, said on Tuesday that production	Fr ee po rt	The unit, free- port	said	that pro- ductio n	was not ex- pected	on Tues day	

	was not expected to be significantly affected.		Indo- nesia			to be signifi- cantly affect- ed		
	"This is a very sad day for us," Soetjipto said in a statement.	Fr ee po rt	Soetji pto	"This [to-day] said in a state-ment.	is a very sad day	us		
	"Our thoughts and prayers go out to all the victims and their families and we will continue to do our best to evacuate the remaining	Fr ee po rt	"Our thoug hts and pray- ers	go out	to all the victims and their fami- lies	to		
6	workers."		and we	will con- tinue to do	our best	evacu- ate the re- mainin g		
7	Thirty-nine workers had been in an un- derground train- ing facility when it collapsed early on Tuesday, the statement said, and ten survivors were given medical treatment.	Fr ee po rt	Thir- ty- nine work- ers the state ment and ten survi- vors	had been in said were given medical treatment	when it [un- dergro und train- ing]	col- lapsed	early on Tues day,	

8	The site of the accident is outside mining areas, and around 500 meters from the entrance of the Big Gossan Mine, it added.	Fr ee po rt	The site of the accident	is outside mining areas and around 500 meters from the entrance of the Big Gossan mine			
9	Freeport Indonesia says its sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as mining moves into higher ore grades.		Free- port Indo- nesia	says	its sales	are ex- pected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 per- cent and 31 per- cent over 2012 figures,	

Findings Article 4

Freeport Indonesia suspends mine operations after tunnel collapse: source

World News / May 15 2013/ 06:06 AM

0	Paragraph	Focalization	Concept	Attribution
	The Indonesian unit of Free-port-McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	training col- lapse on Tuesday, resulted to opera- tions suspension
	suspended operations at the world's second-largest copper mine on Wednesday, a source with knowledge of the matter said, after a training tunnel col-		Freeport	The Indonesian unit, suspended operations Freepor- McMoran Copper & Gold Inc
	lapsed the previous day.			at the world's second- largest copper mine
			Papua	The world's second-largest copper mine
•	Four mine workers have been killed and 25 are still trapped after the tunnel collapsed	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	Killed and trapping workers near Grasberg Mine on Tuesday
	near the Grasberg mine on Tuesday, the Arizona-based		Workers	Killed and trapped by the tunnel collapse
	firm said earlier on Wednesday.		Freeport	Arizona- based firm Workers trapped and killed in the collapse
•	Operations were suspended out of respect for the workers killed and those still trapped in	Freeport	Freeport	Operations were suspended to respect for killed and trapped workers
	the collapsed tun- nel, the source said, adding that Rozik Soetjipto, chief executive of the Indonesian unit would fly to the mine on Wednesday			Rozik soetjipto, chief executive the Indonesian unit, would fly on Wednesday even- ing to the mine
	evening.		Workers	Killed and trapped were respected by op- eration suspen- sion

Re	escue efforts	Freeport	Evacuation	Evacuation
	itinuing c in	Treeport	Process	process
West 1	Papua prov-			Rescue ef-
	hich has the			forts, continuing
	largest gold and em-			at the mine
	more than		Papua	Mine, at
	contract and		r	remote west Pa-
non-co	ntract work-			pua
ers.				The world's
				largest gold re-
				serves
				Employ
				more than 24000
				workers
			Freeport	Mine, at
				remote West Pa-
				pua
				The world's
				largest gold re- serves
				Employ more than 24000
				workers
T	ne unit,	Freeport	Freeport	The unit,
	t Indonesia,	1	1	Freeport Indone-
	on Tuesday			sia
	oduction was			Production
	pected to be antly affect-			was not expected
ed.				to be significantly affected on Tues-
				day
				,
"7	This is a very	Freeport	Land-	Very sad
sad da		Treeport	slide/tunnel col-	day to us
Soetjipt	o said in a		lapse/incident	·
stateme			Workers	Victims and
	s and prayout to all the			their families
victims			E	C
	and we will		Freeport	Soetjipto said in statement
	e to do our			
	evacuate the ng workers."			Very sad with the collapse
Temann	ing workers.			Thoughts
				and prayers go to
				all victims and
				their family
				Continue to
				do best to evacu-
				ate
			Evacuation	Continually
			D	54. 1
			Process	done with best efforts

	Thirty-nine	Eucopout	Land-	Trapped 39
	workers had been in	Freeport	slide/tunnel col-	when it collapsed
•	an underground		lapse/incident	•
	training facility		impoe/incident	Evacuation
	when it collapsed			process
	early on Tuesday,			Gave 10
	the statement said,			survivors medical
	and ten survivors			treatment
	were given medical		Workers	39, trapped
	treatment.			from the collapse
				10 survivors
				given medical
				treatment
	The site of the	Freeport	Land-	Accident,
	accident is outside		slide/tunnel col-	Outside mining
	mining areas, and		lapse/incident	areas, 500 meters
	around 500 meters from the entrance			from the entrance of Big Gossan
	of the Big Gossan			mine Gossan
	Mine, it added.		П .	
	,		Freeport	Collapse
				happened outside mining area
	E I.	T	E	
	Freeport In- donesia says <mark>its sales</mark>	Freeport	Freeport	Freeport Indonesia's sales,
•	are expected to			are expected to
	reach 1.1 billion			reach 1,1 billion
	pounds of copper			pounds of copper
	and 1.2 million			and 1.2 million
	ounces of gold in			ounces of gold in
	2013, up 54 percent			2013
	and 31 percent over 2012 figures, re-			Freeport
	spectively, as mining			Indonesia's sales
	moves into higher			in 2013 are ex-
	ore grades.			pected to over 31 percent over 2012
				figures
	(Reporting by	Acknowl-		
0.	(Reporting by Randy Fabi; Writing	edgement		
٠.	by Michael Taylor;	cagement		
	Editing by Clarence			
	Fernandez)			

The 4th news from Reuters.com on the collapse was published in May 15 at 06:06 AM EDT. The news is under world news section which means that Reuters.com wants the world to see that the incident in Papua is important for the world. Author noticed that 4th article Is the sum from 2nd and 3rd article resulting not only the same headline with 3rd article, but also paragraphs repetition, hence repeating the same reality from Freeport alone. The article consists of 9 paragraphs of content where 5 of them are repetition from previous articles and 3 of them are the same paragraph as precious articles. Updates are only in 4 articles, adding the total number of workers who are trapped and killed by the collapse. The updates also confirming the previous article which was based on anonymous source. In a sum, this article frame on the event is

confirming that the public must see the event as an accident where Freeport is at the same side with the workers, disadvantaged by the collapse. though actually it's the same information from previous articles, only with different source—still from the same company--and more details on the numbers of the victim. By deconstructing this article, we can conclude that the article is using one focalization only, Freeport's

Researcher noted that from the 9 paragraph that Freeport wants to see this as 'accident', and that Freeport is doing a 'favor' in helping the workers though the location of the incident was outside the mine. Freeport keep reminding how big the company is compare to the damage, and convince the public not to worry about its output hence eliminating the possibility that the accident might been caused by the mine activities in the location that has tremendously damaging the environment.

Author highlight the main frame of this article by yellow highlight. Each point is the main frame of each paragraph that is solely sourced from the company. Paragraph 1-5, tells the story of the result of the collapse. In Freeports perspective, Freeport has to suspend their operation due to pay respect to the killed and trapped workers while the rescue efforts are continuing. Considering how big Freeport is, freeport try to convince the public that this matter will not affect Freeport's operation hence output. In paragraph 6-8, Freeport separate them from the incident by explaining that the location was outside the mine yet, Freeport is 'generous' enough to include the 39 victims—who were there for training class—as their part by saying 'a very sad day for us' and use of the word 'survivor' to show the appreciation as part of them. Moreover, to separate them both from the tragic incident which is the tunnel collapse. Hence, the article finalized with the same paragraph from article 2, emphasizing how big Freeport means to the world.

Appendix VI: Reuters.com Article 5 and Findings

Article 5

http://www.reuters.com/article/indonesia-freeport-suspensionidUSL3N0DW4GI20130515



Tables of Analysis Article 5

				1111419 010				
P ar a gr a p h	sentence	Fo ca liz ati on	Fram- ing Who	Doing What/ sub- jects' attrib-	by/to Whom	how/ Object Attrib- utes	Whe	W
	* Descue	_	wno	utes	wnom		n	re
	* Rescue workers scramble to free 25 trapped workers	Re ut er s.c o m	rescue w workers	scram- ble to free	25 workers	trappe d		
	* Operations shut at major copper, gold mines out of respect * Head of Freeport Indonesia to		opera- tion	shut at ma- jor cop- per, gold mines		out of re- spect		Pa pu a
	visit West Pa- pua mine		head of FI	to visit				mi ne
1	JAKARTA, May 15 Freeport- McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc halted op- erations at the world's second largest copper mine in Indo-		Free- port- McMoR an Cop- per & Gold Inc	halted	operations at the world's second		15- May Wed nesd ay	ja- ka rta in In do ne sia

	nesia on Wednesday as rescue work- ers scrambled to find 25 workers caught under- ground in a tunnel col- lapse a day earlier.	as res- cue workers	scram- bled to find	copper mine 25 workers	caught un- dergro und in a tunnel col- lapse a day earli- er.	in	
2	The head of Freeport Indonesia said he would travel to the remote West Papua site later on Wednesday to assess rescue operations and decide on when to resume production at the Grasberg mine, which also holds the world's largest gold reserves.	The head of Free-port Indonesia	said would travel to asses and decide on when to remuse production	west Papua rescue operations at Grasberg mine which also holds the world's largest gold reserves.	to the re- mote	later on Wed nesd ay	Gr as be rg mi ne

	Thirty-nine workers were attending an underground training class near the mine when a tunnel collapsed on them early on Tuesday morning, the	Fr ee po rt	Thirty- nine workers the compa-	were attending when a tunnel collapsed	a training class on them (39 work- ers)	un- dergro und	early on Tues day morn ing	ne ar th e mi ne
3	Rescue crews evacuated 14 people, four of whom died, the company said.		Rescue crews the compa- ny	evacu- ated	14 people,	four of whom died,		
4	The Grasberg mine, which employees more than 24,000 workers, was not significantly affected, but production was suspended to pay homage to those involved in the accident.	Fr ee po rt	The Grasberg mine,	which employees more than 24,000 workers, not significantly affected, was suspended	those	to pay hom- age to in- volved in the acci- dent		

	"There is no direct impact on our operation but as a sign of sympathy we have suspended the operation," Rozik	Fr ee po rt	"There is no	on	our opera- tion			
	Soetjipto, president director of Freeport In- donesia, told reporters.		we [FI] Rozik Soetjipt o, president director of FI	have sus- pend- ed	the operation	as a sign of symph aty		
	I will go to the		0					to
	site tonight and from	Fr ee						th e
	there we can	ро	Soetjipt				to-	sit
	decide what is	rt	o)	will go			night	е
			from there	can	what is the			
	the next step.		we	decide	next step.			
5	Possuors word							
6	Rescuers were using jacks, saws and other hand tools to free the remaining	Fr ee po rt	Rescu- ers	were using jacks, saws	the re- maining workers			
	workers, as the tight space in the col- lapsed under- ground tunnel pre- vented them from using heavy earth- moving equipment, the company		as the tight space	and other hand tools to free in the collapse underground tunnel pre-	them (re- maining workers)	from using heavy earthmoving equip		
	said.			vented		ment		
			the	said				

			compa- ny					
7	"We may have a different situation to-morrow. The rescue team is working 24-hours," said company spokeswoman, Daisy Primayanti.	Fr ee po rt	quotation we the rescue team Daisy Primaya nti	may have a differ- ent situa- tion is work- ing 24 hours com- pany spokes woman said			to- mor- row	
	The cause of the accident was still un- clear.	Re ut er s.c o m	the cause	of the accident was still unclear				
	Freeport Indonesia was not allowing journalists access to the site and details of the collapse itself and the rescue efforts were scant.		and details and the rescue efforts	was not allow- ing of the col- lapse itself were scant	journalist	access		to th e sit e
8	The training tunnel was located outside the min-		The training tunnel	was located	from the entrance			

Big Gossan mining Gossan area mine and around 500 meters	
The company was also reviewing other underground structures at po companies they mine to ensare. The company was also was also reviewing other of the review- underground at the ground other structures mine to ensare. The company was also review- underground of the ground of the structures of they (underground of the ground of the grou	
Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 1 billion pounds 0 of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, as mining moves into higher ore as mining moves into 1.1 billion pounds of copper and to 1.2 million ounces of grades in 2013 grades	3
respectively, as mining moves into higher gold respectively, as mining gold	
tively, up 54 per- cent and 31 per- cent 2012 fig- over ures	
1The tunnelTheis oneat the Pa-wherein1collapse is onetunnelof apua minea sep-re-	

of a number of worker-related incidents at the Papua mine in recent years, where a separatist movement has long pushed for a greater share of resource revenues.	collapse	num- ber of work- er- related inci- dents		has long pushe d for a greater share of resource revenues.	cent years	
Mining contributes around 12 percent to Indonesia's economy.	Mining	contrib utes around 12 per- cent	to Indone- sia's econ- omy.			

Findings Article 5

Main frame from Freeport

Main Frame from Reuters.com

Main frame from the article

Attribution of Freeport

Attribution of Papua

Attribution of Indonesia

This font color represents attribution and relation of 2 concepts

This font color represents attribution and relation of 3 concepts

UPDATE 2-Freeport suspends Indonesia mine after tunnel collapse

Market News | Wed May 15, 2013 | 11:03am EDT

	Para-	Focalization	Framing	Attribution
O	graph			
	* Rescue workers scramble to free 25 trapped work-	Reuters.com	Evacuation Process	Rescue workers, scramble to free trapped workers
	* Operations shut at major copper, gold mines out of		Freeport	 Operations shut out of respect Major copper gold mines Head of Freeport Indonesia to visit the mine

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respect		Papua	West Pagus mine
respect		Тарца	West Papua mine
* Head of Freeport In- donesia to visit West Papua mine			
By Randy Fabi and Michael Taylor	Acknowl- edgement		•
JAKAR TA, May 15 Freeport- McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc halt- ed operations at the world's second largest	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	 Happened a day earlier, Trapped workers, resulted halted operations Happened at the world's second largest Copper mine.
copper mine in Indonesia on Wednesday as rescue workers scrambled to find 25 work- ers caught underground in a tunnel collapse a day earlier.		Preciport	 Freeport- McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc World's second largest copper mine halted operations on Wednesday (15/5) Rescue workers, scrambled to evacuate Underground tunnel collapse and caught workers
		Evacuation process	 Rescue workers Scrambled to find workers trapped Operation halted as rescue workers find the trapped workers
The head of Freeport Indonesia said he would travel to the remote West Papua site later on Wednesday to assess rescue operations and decide on when to resume production at the	Freeport	Freeport	 The head of Freeport Indonesia, would travel to West Papua To assess the rescue operations Will decide when to resume the production The production is halted Operates Grasberg mine, the world's largest gold reserves

0.1		D	
Grasberg mine, which also holds the world's largest gold reserves.		Рариа	Grasberg mine, in remote West Pa- pua, world's larg- est gold reserves
Thirty- nine workers were attending an under- ground train- ing class near	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	An underground training class col- lapsed on 39 workers on Tues- day morning near Freeport mine
the mine when a tunnel collapsed on them early on Tuesday morning, the		Freeport	 39 workers trapped on a tunnel collapse Rescue crews, evacuated 14 people
company said. Rescue crews evacuated 14 people, four of whom died, the company said.		Workers	 39, attending an underground training class when tunnel collapsed. 14 evacuated, four died.
The Grasberg mine, which employees more than 24,000 work- ers, was not	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 Accident, involving Freeport's worker Resulting operation suspension to pay homage for workers
significantly affected, but production was suspended to pay homage to those in- volved in the accident.		Freeport	 The Grasberg mine, employees more than 24.000 workers Was not significantly affected. Production's suspended to pay homage to workers involved in the accident
		Workers Papua	Those Involved in the accident The Grasberg mine, employees
"There is no direct impact on our operation but	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	more than 24.000 workers The event No direct impact on Freeport's operation

		F	- 6
as a sign of sympathy we have suspended the operation," Rozik Soetjipto, president director of Freeport Indonesia, told reporters. "I will go to the site tonight and from there we can decide what is the next step."		Freeport	 Operation was suspended as a sign of simpathy Operation was not directly impacted by the collapse we [FI], Rozik Soetjipto, president Director of Freeport Indonesia will go tonight to the site will decide the next step The site of the
			event, will be vis- ited by President Director of FI tonight
Rescuers were using jacks, saws and other	ing jacks, ws and other and tools to ee the re- aining work- s, as the ght space in e collapsed aderground nnel pre- ented them om using eavy earth- oving juipment, e company id.	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	Happened in a tight space
free the remaining workers, as the tight space in		Freeport	The companyRescuersWorkers that trapped
the collapsed underground tunnel prevented them from using		Workers	 Remaining workers in the tunnel collapse The tight space prevent the rescue team to use heavy earthmoving equipment
said.		Evacuation Process	 Rescuers, were using hand tools to free remaining workers Preventing rescuers to use heavy earth-moving equipment
. have a different situation tomorrow.	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	May have differ- ent situation to- morrow
The rescue team is working 24-hours," said company		Freeport Evacuation	The rescue team, Daisy Primayanti, company spokeswoman
spokeswoman, Daisy Primayanti.		Process	Rescue team, working 24 hours

	The cause of the accident was still unclear. Freeport Indonesia was not allowing journalists access to the site and details of the collapse itself and the	Reuters.com	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 Accident, the cause is still unclear was not allowed to be entered by journalists happened in a training tunnel outside mining area of Big Gossan mine
	rescue efforts were scant. The training tunnel was located out- side the min- ing area and around 500 meters from the entrance		Freeport	 the details were scant Freeport Indonesia Not allowing journalist to access the site
	of the Big Gossan mine.		Evacuation Process	Rescue efforts de- tails were scant
	The company was also reviewing other underground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe.	Freeport	Freeport	The company, reviewing other underground structures at the mine Ensure their underground structures were safe
0.	Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as mining moves into higher ore grades.	Freeport	Freeport	 Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to over 31 percent over 2012 figures
1.	The tunnel collapse is one of a number of worker-	Reuters.com	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	The tunnel collapse,Worker-related incidents

related inci-	Papua	•	The mine where
dents at the	•		collapse hap-
Papua mine in			pened
recent years,		•	Papuans, Sepa-
where a sepa-			ratist movement
ratist move-			long pushed for a
ment has long			greater share of
pushed for a			resource reve-
greater share			nues, in recent
of resource			years
revenues. Min-			•
ing contrib-			
utes around 12			
percent to			
Indonesia's			
<u>economy</u>			

Analysis:

Reuters.com 5th news about the event was published under Market News at 15th of May 2013, 11:03 AM EDT with headline 'Freeport suspends Indonesia mine after tunnel collapse'. This shows Reuters.com continue to frame the event in economic perspective and see the event through Freeport lens by emphasized on facts of the result of the tunnel collapse: Rescue workers scramble; operations shut out of respect; Head of FI come to visit the mine.

In paragraph 8, Freeport gave an insight about how hard it is to get information about the event because Freeport was prohibiting journalist to access the site. This means that Freeport is monopoly in terms of information from the event. and the singular focalization enhanced that meaning, justifying Reuters.com source selection.

In this article the content was still dominated by freeport's perspective, though at the end of the article, in reuters.com narration relates Freeport, Papua and Indonesia geopolitically by bring up the case of separatist movement in Papua, where the tunnel collapsed. This was also noted as the salient attribution that relates the event with the political situation happened there and give a meaning that the mine is at a dangerous area. While the last sentence, elucidated economical relation between those concepts by showing that Freeport contributes to Indonesia's economic by 12 percent, showing how big Freeport's sponsorship on Indonesia. While Papua described as separatist group that is not satisfied with the shares of the resource revenues. The location of the mine relates the three.

Freeport see the event as an accident that has disadvantaged the mine's operation which also the largest gold reserves and second largest copper mine in the world. At the same time, Freeport also accommodate workers as part of the group that is damaged by the tunnel collapse. Turning rescue efforts from Freeport seems singular heroic gestures from the company to its workers by suspend its operation to give respect of the killed and trapped workers.

The event is framed as a small minor by Freeport. The attribution of Freeports workers number compare to the numbers of trapped workers is insignificant by Freeport, though the event resulted operation's suspension and forced the head of FI to come to the site.

Freeport also framed their rescue efforts as heroic gestures by using attribution such as: rescue workers scrambled; to pay homage; as a sign of sympathy; rescuers; and tight space, reviewing other underground structures; and ensure they were safe. These attributions also mean that Freeport has full authority in the remote mine at West Papua, justifying the use of single narration.

Using a repeated paragraph in the 10th emphasizing on how big is Free-port's output as the mining move into better quality of ore. This also strengthening Freeport's position as a big mine company that will not be affected by a small incident and that the market need no worry that the event will caused to Freeport's output.

Article 6

http://www.reuters.com/article/us-indonesia-freeport-suspensionidUSBRE94E0S720130515



Tables of Analysis Article 6

Р								
ar a gr a p	sentence	Fo ca liz at io n	Fram- ing	Doing What/				
			Who	sub- jects' attrib- utes	by/to Whom	how/Ob ject At- tributes	Wh en	W h er e
1	Freeport- McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc halted op- erations at the world's second largest copper mine in Indo-	Re ut er s.c o m	Free- port- McMoR an Copper & Gold Inc	halted opera- tions	at the mine	world's second largest	on We dne	in In d o ne
	nesia on Wednesday as rescue workers scrambled to find 25 work- ers caught un- derground in a tunnel col- lapse a day earlier.		as res- cue workers	to find, scram- bled	25 workers	copper mine caught under- ground, in a tunnel collapse a day earlier	sda Y	si a
2	The head of Freeport Indonesia said he would travel to the remote West Papua site later on Wednesday to assess rescue operations and decide on	Fr ee po rt	The head of Free-port Indonesia	said would travel to as-	site rescue op-	the re- mote West Papua	lat- er on We dne sda y	

	when to resume production at the Grasberg mine, which			and decide on when to resume production	a the Grasberg mine	also holds the world's largest gold re- serves.		
	Thirty-nine workers were attending an underground training class near the mine when a tunnel collapsed on them early on Tuesday	Fr ee po rt	Thirty- nine workers	were attendi ng	training class	an underground	ear- ly	
	morning, the company said.		when a tunnel the compa- ny	col- lapsed said	on them (39 work- ers)		on Tue sda y	
3	Rescue crews evacuated 14 people, four of whom died, the company said.		rescue crews the compa-	evacu- ated	14 people	four of whom died		
3	The Grasberg mine, which employees more than 24,000 work-	Fr ee po rt	The Gras- berg mine,	which em- ployee s more than				
1 "	1,000 HOIK		1		I	I	I	ı

	ers, was not significant- ly affected, but production was suspended to pay homage to those involved in the accident.		but produc- tion	24,000 work-ers, was not affect-ed, significantly was suspended to pay homage	to those	involved in the accident		
5	"There is no direct impact on our operation but as a sign of sympathy we have suspended the operation," Rozik Soetjipto, president director of Freeport Indonesia, told reporters.	Fr ee po rt	quota- tion we [FI] Rozik Soetjipt o, pres- ident director of FI	have sus- pend- ed	our operation, there the operation	is no direct impact but as a sign of symphat y		
	I will go to the site tonight and from there we can decide what is the next step.		i	will go can decide	from there what is the next step	tonight	to the site	
6	Rescuers were	Fr	Rescu-	were	the re-			

	using jacks, saws and other hand tools to free the remaining workers, as the tight space in the collapsed underground tunnel prevented them from using heavy earthmoving equipment, the company said.	ee po rt	as the tight space the company	using jacks, saws and other hand tools to free in the collapse underground tunnel prevented	them (re- maining workers)	from using heavy earth- moving equip- ment		
7	"We may have a different situation tomorrow. The rescue team is working 24-hours," said company spokeswoman, Daisy Primayanti.	Fr ee po rt	quotation we the rescue team Daisy Primaya nti	may have a differ- ent situa- tion is work- ing 24 hours com- pany spokes wom- an said			to- mor row	
8	The cause of the accident was still un- clear.	Re ut er s.c o m	the cause	of the acci- dent was still un-				

				clear				
	Freeport Indonesia was not allowing journalists access to the site and details of the collapse itself and the rescue efforts were scant.		and details and the rescue efforts	was not allow- ing of the col- lapse itself were scant	journalist	access		to th e sit e
	The training tunnel was located outside the mining area and around 500 meters from the entrance of the Big Gossan mine.		The training tunnel	was locat- ed out- side the mining area and around 500 meters	from the entrance of the Big Gossan mine			
9	The company was also reviewing other underground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe.	fr ee po rt	The compa-	was also reviewi ng other to en- sure	under- ground structures they (un- derground structures)	at the mine were safe.		
1 0	Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013,		FI's sales	are ex- pected to reach	1.1 billion pounds of copper	as min- ing moves into higher ore	in 201 3	

	up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as mining moves into			and 1.2 million ounces of			
	higher ore grades.		re- spectiv ely, up 54 per- cent and 31 per- cent over	2012 fig- ures			
1 1	The tunnel collapse is one of a number of worker-related incidents at the Papua mine in recent years, where a separatist movement has long pushed for a greater share of resource revenues.	The tunnel collapse	is one of a number of worker-related incidents	at the Papua mine	where a sepa-ratist movement has long pushed for a greater share of resource revenues.	in re- cen t yea rs	
	Mining contributes around 12 percent to Indonesia's economy.	Mining	contrib utes around 12 per- cent	to Indone- sia's econ- omy.			

Freeport suspends Indonesia mine after tunnel collapse World News | Wed May 15, 2013 | 11:23am EDT

	Image 1										
Citation	oca liza tio n/ im age sou rce	Image Who / What	Do- ing What/ sub- jects' attrib- utes	o W h o m	ow/ Ob- ject s' At- trib utes	Wh	her e				
Chief Executive of PT Freeport Indonesia Rozik Soetjipto gestures during a news conference in Jakarta May 15, 2013.	EU TE RS /Be awi hart a	candid - CU - Chief Executive of PT Freeport Indonesia Rozik Soetjipto	Scra tching his side forehead with confuse expres- sion.			Du ring press conference (microphone set implies)	Dur ing pres s con ferenc e				



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A man points a map, the site of accident at the F port Indonesia in near the Big Got Mine, during a m	f an Free- nine ssan E	R ZUT ZRS	finger under- groun- map Big G san,	at d of Gos- the	P oint- ing as	To Big Gos-	A picture from a			
conference in Jak May 15, 2013.		Bea 'i-	event cation		if ex- plain-	san site	com- puter			

Image framing:

Image source implying the narrators. Pictures are genuinely from Reuters.com. from the three images, none of them are presenting the location of the event or the workers condition. However, this strengthening the frame of the article that see the event consistently as an economic event from the perspective of Freeport. Hence the use of the image is rather complimenting the headline itself by showing the gestures of FI's Chief executive, Rozik Soetjipto ad a map as the image representation of the event. Hence the frame is changing, into how this event going to affect Freeport's operation both in Papua and in the world which is already introduced to the audience since the first article.

The first image shown the expression of Freeport's representation in confuse, strengthening the previous and this article frame that Freeport put a high consideration on the incident.

Article Framing and focalization:

Main frame from Freeport

Main Frame from Reuters.com

Main frame from the article

Attribution of Freeport

Attribution of Papua

Attribution of Indonesia

This font color represents attribution and relation of 2 concepts

This font color represents attribution and relation of 3 concepts

	Para-	Focalization	Concept	Attribution
О	graph			
	JAKART A, May 15 Freeport- McMoRan	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel collapse/incident	Tunnel collapse, on Tuesday25 still trapped
	Copper & Gold Inc halted operations at the world's second largest copper mine in Indonesia on Wednesday as		Freeport	 Freeport- McMoRan Copper & Gold Inc Halted operations at the mine World's second largest coppermine
	rescue workers scrambled to find 25 work- ers caught un-		Evacuation Process	 Rescue workers, find and scram- ble to find trapped workers
	derground in a tunnel collapse a day earlier.		Workers	 Caught under- ground in a tun- nel collapse on Tuesday
			Indonesia	Where the mine operated and the event happened

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The head of Freeport Indonesia said he would travel to the remote West Papua site later on Wednesday to assess rescue operations and decide on when to resume production at the Grasberg mine, which also holds the world's largest gold reserves.	Freeport	Evacuation Process	 The head of Freeport Indonesia, would travel later on Wednesday Assess the rescue operation Will decide on when to resume production Grasberg mine, operation was stop holds the world's largest gold reserves. Evacuation process Assessed by Freeport Rescue crews, evacuated 14 people Papua Grasberg mine in West Papua holds the world's largest gold reserves.
			largest gold re-
nine workers were attending an under- ground training class near the mine when a tunnel col- lapsed on them early on Tues- day morning, the company said. Rescue crews evacuat- ed 14 people, four of whom died, the com- pany said.	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel collapse/incident Workers	A tunnel collapsed near the mine and trapped 39 workers 39 trapped by the tunnel collapse, were attending training class near the mine 14 people have been evacuated
The Grasberg mine, which employ- ees more than 24,000 work- ers, was not significantly affected, but production was suspended to pay homage to those involved	Freeport	Freeport	 The Grasberg mine, employees more than 24.000 workers Production was not affected significantly Production was suspended to pay homage to workers involved in the accident

	in the contident		W/l	p.
	in the accident.		Workers	 Freeport suspended its operation to pay homage for the trapped workers
	"There is no direct impact on our operation but as a sign of sympathy we have suspended the operation," Rozik Soetjipto, president director of Freeport Indonesia, told reporters. "I will go to the site tonight and	Freeport	Freeport	 We, Rozik Soetjipto, president director of Freeport Indonesia, suspended the operation Operation suspension has no direct impact, as a sign of sympathy Will go to the mine tonight Will decide what is the next stage
	from there we can decide what is the next step."		Papua	The site president director of Freeport Indonesia will go to the site tonight
	Rescuers were using jacks, saws and other hand tools to free the remaining workers, as the tight space in the collapsed underground tunnel prevented them from using heavy earth-moving	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel collapse/incident	Tight space, underground
			Workers	Remaining, were evacuated with hand tools Trapped in a tight space and underground, prevented from using heavy earth-moving equipment
	equipment, the		Freeport	The company
	company said.		Evacuation process	Rescuers, using hand tools to free workers
	"We may have a different situation to-morrow. The rescue team is working 24-hours," said company spokeswoman,	Freeport	Freeport	We, may have different situation tomorrow Rescue team, working 24 hours Daisy Primayanti, company spokeswoman
	Daisy Primayanti.		Evacuation process	• Working 24 hours
1	1 -			I

	The cause of	Dantona com	Land-	т 11
	the accident	Reuters.com	slide/tunnel	• Journalist was
	was still un-		, .	not allowed wo
			collapse/incident	access the site
	clear. Freeport			 Happened in the
	Indonesia was			training tunnel
	not allowing			was located out-
	journalists ac-			side the mining,
	cess to the site			around 500 me-
	and details of			ter from Big
	the collapse			Gossan mine
	itself and the		Freeport	
	rescue efforts		riceport	Freeport Indone-
	were scant.			sia, was not al-
	The training			lowing journalist
	tunnel was			to access the site
	located outside		Evacuation	• The rescue ef-
	the mining area		process	
	and around		process	forts
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	Big Gossan			tunnel near Big
	mine.			Gossan mine
	The	Freeport	Freeport	• The company,
1.	company was	r		reviewing other
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	ground struc- tures at the mine to ensure	Freeport	Freeport	mine • Ensure underground structures
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0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indo-	Freeport	Freeport	mine • Ensure underground structures were safe
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are	Freeport	Freeport	 mine Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are ex-
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 bil-	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of cop-
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 mil-
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures,	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to over 31 percent
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as mining moves	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to over 31 percent
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as mining moves into higher ore	Freeport	Freeport	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to over 31 percent
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as mining moves into higher ore grades.			 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to over 31 percent over 2012 figures
	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as mining moves into higher ore grades. The tunnel	Freeport Reuters.com	Land-	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to over 31 percent over 2012 figures The tunnel col-
0.	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as mining moves into higher ore grades. The tunnel collapse is one		Land- slide/tunnel	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to over 31 percent over 2012 figures The tunnel collapse,
	ground structures at the mine to ensure they were safe. Freeport Indonesia's sales are expected to reach 1.1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013, up 54 percent and 31 percent over 2012 figures, respectively, as mining moves into higher ore grades. The tunnel		Land-	 Ensure underground structures were safe Freeport Indonesia's sales, are expected to reach 1,1 billion pounds of copper and 1.2 million ounces of gold in 2013 Freeport Indonesia's sales in 2013 are expected to over 31 percent over 2012 figures The tunnel col-

incidents at the Papua mine in recent years, where a separatist movement has long pushed for a greater share of resource revenues. Mining contributes around 12 percent to Indonesia's economy		Papua	The mine where collapse happened Papuans, Separatist movement long pushed for a greater share of resource revenues, in recent years
(Editing by Patrick Graham)	Acknowl- edgement		

Analysis:

Basically, the article is the summary from previous articles, only this time Reuters.com frame has make the public to see the event and its result to the world from economic perspective by published it under world news section. The tittle itself force public to see the event's impacts on Freeport and its contribution for the world's gold and copper supply.

The content of the article itself is similar to 5th article that is published in market news section, which also means how Reuters.com put economic perspective as the lens to frame the situation. As Freeport holds the biggest gold reserves and second largest copper mine in the world, hence it is important for the world.

While the image framing itself, as mentioned before, complementing the main frame from this article. The expression that caught by Reuters.com emphasize the meaning of the event for Freeport both as the victim of the event and the rescuer as a gesture of caring its workers.

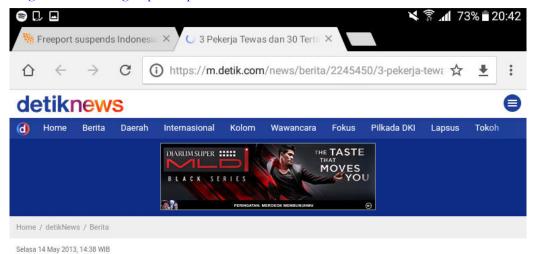
As indicated before, that the article is merely a repetition from the 5th article, only published in different section and recognized its editor.

Appendix VIII: Detik.com Articles Details of Freeport's Tunnel Collapse

Ar-	1	2	3	4	5	
ticle						
Number						
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	30 bur-	Ruins of	Ruins of	are Still	the incident	
	ied in PT	Under-	Under-	Trapped in	of the col-	
	Free-	ground	ground	the Free-	lapse un-	
	port's	Freeport	Freeport	port Mine	derground	
	tunnel	Papua mine	Papua mine	Ruins	mining	
	collapse				Freeport	
					Papua	
Sec-	deti	Detikfi	Detikfi	Detikfi	Detikfi	
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	8 WIB					
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er	try	n	n	n	nl	

Appendix IX: Detik.com Article 1 and Findings

https://news.detik.com/berita/2245450/3-pekerja-tewas-dan-30-tertimbun-longsor-di-terowongan-pt-freeport



3 Pekerja Tewas dan 30 Tertimbun Longsor di Terowongan PT Freeport

- detikNews

Jayapura - Tiga pekerja tewas akibat tertimbun longsor di terowongan PT Freeport Indonesia, Timika, Papua. Sebanyak 30 orang diduga tertimbun. Proses evakuasi masih berlangsung.

Kapolda Papua Irjen Pol Tito Karnavian membenarkan kejadian tersebut. Saat ini, PT Freeport, polisi dan BNPB Mimika berusaha melakukan evakuasi. Diperkirakan banyak pekerja terjebak longsoran sejak pukul 07.45 WIT, Selasa (14\/5\/2013).

\\"Memang benar terjadi longsor di terowongan PT Freeport. Sekitar 30-an orang terjebak di dalam. Namun saat ini sudah dilakukan evakuasi dari pihak perusahaan,\\\" katanya ketika dikonfirmasi detikcom, Selasa (14\/5\/2013).

Tito belum bisa menjelaskan soal penyebab kejadian. Pihaknya masih fokus pada evakuasi.

\\\"Yang pertama dilakukan adalah evakuasi. Setelah itu, nanti dilakukan penyelidikan apa penyebab longsor, akibat kelalaian atau murni musibah,\\\" paparnya.

Hingga saat ini, PT Freeport belum dapat dihubungi. Namun informasi yang diterima dari pekerja PT Freeport, peristiwa itu terjadi sejak hujan mengguyur, Senin (13\/5) malam. Pada saat kejadian, di dalam terowongan terdapat 30 pekerja.

(try/try)



Tables of Analysis Article 1

_				Allalysi	•			
P ar a gr a p h	sentence	Fo ca liz at io n	Fram- ing Who	Doing What/ sub- jects' attrib- utes	by /t o W ho m	how/ Ob- ject At- trib- utes	When	Wh
	Jayapura - Tiga pekerja tewas akibat tertimbun longsor di terowongan PT Freeport Indonesia, Timika, Papua. Three workers were killed in a landslide at PT Freeport Indonesia tunnel, Timika, Papua.		a lanslid e	kill	3 w or ke rs	in a col- lapse		FI In- don esia Tun nel
	Sebanyak 30 orang diduga tertimbun. A total of 30 people were be- lieved buried.		30 peo- ple	be- lieved buried				
1	Proses evakuasi masih berlangsung The evacuation process is still ongoing.	D et ik. co m	evac- uation pro- cess	still ongo- ing				
2	Kapolda Papua Irjen Pol Tito Karnavian membenarkan kejadian tersebut.	P oli ce	Pa- pua's Police Chief of In- spec-					

			tor				
	Papua's Police Chief of Inspec- tor, General Tito Karnavian con- firmed the incident.		Gen- eral Tito Karna vian	con- firmed	th e in ci de nt		
	Saat ini, PT Freeport, polisi dan BNPB Mimika berusaha melakukan evakuasi. Currently, PT Freeport, the police and the BNPB Mimika is evacuating.		free- port police BNPB Mimik a	cur- rently is evac- uating			
	Diperkirakan banyak pekerja terjebak longsoran sejak pukul 07.45 WIT, Selasa (14\/5\/2013). It is estimated that many of the workers trapped since 07.45, Tuesday (14\/5\/2013).		work- ers	esti- mat- ed, many trappe d since morn- ing		Tuesday, May 14th 2013, 07.45	
3	\\\"Memang benar terjadi longsor di terowongan PT Freeport. "It is true that a landside hap- pened at PT Freeport tunnel.	P oli ce	a col- lapse/ land- slide	true, hap- pened			Pt Fre epo rt's tun nel

	Sekitar 30-an orang terjebak di dalam. Approximately 30 people trapped inside.		peo- ple	ap- prox- imatel y 30, trappe d			in- side
	Namun saat ini sudah dilakukan evakuasi dari pihak perusahaan,\\" katanya ketika dikonfirmasi detikcom, Selasa (14\/5\/2013). However, at the moment, the evacuation is been done by the company," said General Tito Karnavian when confirmed by detikcom, Tuesday (14\/5\/2013).		the evac- uation Gen- eral Tito Karna vian	been done said, con- firmed	th e co m pa ny		
	Tito belum bisa menjelaskan soal penyebab kejadian. Tito has not been able to explain about the cause of the incident.		Tito	has not been able to	in ci de nt	the cause	
4	Pihaknya masih fokus pada evakuasi. The police is still focusing on the evacuation activ- ity.	P oli ce	the police	is still focus- ing	ev ac ua tio n	activ- ity	

	\\\"Yang pertama dilakukan adalah evakuasi. \\\" The priority is evacuating.		po- lice's priori- ty	the evac- uation				
5	Setelah itu, nanti dilakukan penyelidikan apa penyebab longsor, akibat kelalaian atau murni musibah,\\\" paparnya. Next, we will do an investigation of what caused the landslide, whether it is due to negligence or pure natural disaster,\\\" he added.	P oli ce	po- lice's priori- ty inci- dent cause	next, inves- tigatio n due to negli- gence or pure natu- ral disas- ter	in ci de nt	cause		
	Hingga saat ini, PT Freeport belum dapat dihubungi. Until now, PT Freeport is not reachable.		PT Free- port	until now, not reach able				
	Namun informasi yang diterima dari pekerja PT Free- port, peristiwa itu terjadi sejak hujan mengguyur, Senin (13√5)		work- ers	gives	in- fo r m ati on	were re- ceive d by Detik .com		
6	malam. However, information received from workers of PT Freeport, the	W or ke rs	the inci- dent	hap- pened			incident hap- pened since the rain poured down,	the ar- ea

incident happened since the rain poured down the area on Monday (13 \ / 5) night.				on Monday (13	
Pada saat					
kejadian, di dalam			in		
terowongan		30,	ci		the
terdapat 30	work-	were	de		tun
pekerja	ers	in	nt	at the time	nel
There were 30					
workers in the					
tunnel at the					
time of the inci-					
dent.					

Findings Article 1

Main Frame of the article

Frame from Police

Frame from Workers

Frame from Detik.com

Relation of two concepts

Relation of more than two concepts

3 Workers Died and 30 Buried in PT Freeport's Tunnel Collapse

detikNews / Selasa 14 May 2013, 14:38 WIB

P	sentence	Focal-	Concept	Attribution
ara-		ization	1	
grap				
h				
	Three	Detik.	Land-	Kill 3 workers
				Buried 30
	workers were	com	slide/tunnel col-	
	<mark>killed in a</mark>		lapse/incident	workers
	<mark>landslide</mark> at			
	PT Freeport		People/	• 3 Killed and
	<mark>Indonesia</mark>		Trapped work-	30 buried in a
	<mark>tunnel</mark> ,		ers/victims	landslide
	<mark>Timika, Pa-</mark>			 In evacuation
	<mark>pua.</mark>			process
	A total of		evacuation	• On progress,
	A total of		process	evacuating bur-
	30 people		•	ied workers,
1	were believed		Freeport	a landslide
	<mark>buried.</mark>		-	• at PT Free-

	The evacuation process is still ongoing.			•	port Indone- sia tunnel at Timika, Papua victims are Freeport's worker
			Indonesia	•	Location of PT Freeport Indonesia tunnel, Location of the incident and evacuation processTimik a, Papua in Indonesia Timika, Pa-
					pua part of Indonesia.
			Papua	•	Location of PT Freeport Indonesia tunnel,
				•	Location of the incident and evacua- tion processTimik a, Papua in Indonesia
				•	Timika, Pa- pua part of Indonesia.
	Papua's Police Chief of Inspector, General Tito	Police	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	•	Confirmed by police
	Karnavian confirmed the incident. Cur- rently, PT Freeport, the		People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	•	Estimated, many trapped since morning
	police and the BNPB Mimika is evacuating. It is estimated		evacuation process	•	being done by Freeport, police and BNPB Mimika
. 2	that many of		Freeport	•	evacuating trapped

	the workers				workers
	trapped since 07.45, Tuesday (14\/5\/2013). (par 2)		Indonesia/ Police		 Papua's Police Chief of Inspector General Tito Karnavian Confirmed the incident. evacuating trapped workers
	"It is true that a landside happened at PT Freeport	Police	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	•	true, happened at Freeport's tunne
	proximately 30 people trapped inside. However, the company has		People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	•	approximately 30, trapped
	company has been evacuat- ing them,"		evacuation process	•	been done by the company
	said <mark>General</mark> Tito Karnavian		Freeport	•	collapse hap- pened in Freeports' tunnel
	when con- firmed by detikcom, Tuesday		Indonesia/ Police	•	confirmed the event
3	$(14\/5\/2013)$. (par 3)		Papua		
	Tito has not been able	Police	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident		No explana- tion of the collapse caused
	to explain about the cause of the		evacuation process	•	police's focus
	incident. The police is still focusing on the evacuation		Indonesia/ Police		 not been able to ex- plain the in- cident cause
4	activity. (par 4)				 focusing on evacuation process
5	\\\" The	Police	Land-		 Suspected

	first action is evacuating. Next, we will do an investigation of what caused the landslide, whether it is due to negligence or pure natural disaster,\\\" he added. (par 5)		slide/tunnel collapse/incident People/ Trapped workers/victims	•	caused by Freeport's negligence, or Natural dis- aster as the cause of the incident Prioritize on worker's evacuation
	• /		evacuation process	•	First action More priority than incident investigation
			Freeport	•	Probability of Freeport's negligence causing the incident
			Indonesia/ Police	•	Prioritize on evacuation Suspecting Freeport did a negligence on its operation as the cause of the event Suspecting natural disaster as the cause of the
	Until now, PT Freeport is not reachable. However, in- formation re- ceived from workers of PT	Work- ers	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	•	where the 30 were buried happened since the rain poured down, on Monday (13 \ / 5) night.
6	Freeport, the incident happened since the rain poured down		People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	•	gives information 30, were in the incident.
6	the area on Monday (13 \		Freeport	•	not reacha-

/ 5) night.	ble
There were 30	
workers in the	
tunnel at the	
time of the	
incident	

Analysis:

The first article represents the event as a collapse that happened in Freeport's tunnel Timika, Papua and resulted three workers died. While the time and cause of the incident is still rumored. And at the time of the article established, the evacuation process is still ongoing. The main frame of the event is emphasizing on victim's number, though still not a firm number, which means using humanitarian perspective as their newsworthiness. Hence, the news is focusing on the victims, though the caused is also brought up in this article.

The incident, which is the tunnel collapse, is being framed by two different narration: Police and workers narration. Bringing Police narration simultaneously embedding its narrations to the relation of Indonesia in the incident and also relate Indonesia in the evacuation process together with Freeport. The police, as the representation of Indonesian government, frame event as an incident which is a landslide in Freeport's tunnel. The tunnel collapse described as an incident that trapped at least 30 workers of freeport since Tuesday May 14th, 2017 at 07.45 morning. The police did not have any information yet about the cause of the event however they only emphasize on two possibilities which is either company's negligence or natural disaster. The police also change the frame from disaster into an evacuation process, as it emphasized rather on the evacuation than the cause. The evacuation process itself related Freeport and Indonesia as a joined team to rescue the trapped workers.

Workers narration was included as the representation workers—the object of the event. In worker's perspective, the tunnel collapse has happened since Monday night resulted from the rain poured the night before. Workers also claim the number of the workers trapped in the tunnel reach to 30. This perspective raised an awareness that if the fact that the collapse had happened since the night before,

The other participant in the event, Freeport, has not been able to reach. While the police confirmed that information sourced also together from freeport for they are in the same evacuation team.

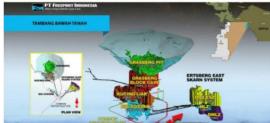
Combining the two narrations, making Detik.com emphasizing on the magnitude of the event by the numbers of victims. Though it is questionable where did Detik.com had the information of 'three deaths'.

Detik.com used human interest as their main frame by emphasizing the number as the result of the event and the fundamental newsworthiness of 'how'. The article portrayed the event itself as a tunnel that collapse in underground tunnel belong to Freeport. The event has resulted to three deaths and 30 trapped in the tunnel. The police stated that the workers trapped since Tuesday morning while workers framed the event has started since Monday night when the workers were inside. First article raise the question that the event could be happened because of Freeport's negligence or natural disaster.

Appendix X: Detik.com Article 2 and Findings

http://finance.detik.com/ekonomi-bisnis/2245934/tambang-bawah-tanah-freeport-papua-runtuh-4-pekerja-berhasil-dievakuasi





Tambang Bawah Tanah Freeport Papua Runtuh, 4 Pekerja Berhasil Dievakuasi

TAMBARI BARKAR TANAH

TAMBARI BARKAR TANAH

DASERO RI

DRASERO RI

Jakarta - PT Freeport Indonesia melaporkan 4 dari 37 orang pekerja yang terjebak runtuhan tambang hawah tanah Freeport di Panua telah dievakusel Fronat nekeria tersebut diselamatkan naria nukul 20.00 Jakarta - PT Freeport dinonesia melaporkan 4 dari 37 orang pekerja yang terjebak runtuhan tambang bawah tanah Freeport di Papua telah dievakuasi. Empat pekerja tersebut diselamatkan pada pukul 20.00 WIT (Waktu Indonesia Timur).

Keempat korban masih dirawat di RS Tembagapura. Dua orang diantaranya dirawat secara intensif. Tim medis masih memeriksa luka-luka yang dialami oleh para korban, namun dipastikan tidak ada korban jiwa.

\\\'Pikiran dan doa kami dengan karyawan dan keluarga mereka,\\\' kata Presiden Direktur PT Freeport Indonesia Rozik B Soetjipto dalam keterangan tertulisnya, Selasa (14\/5\/2013)

\\\ Prioritas pertama kami adalah pada pencarian dan upaya penyelamatan dan keselamatan tenaga

Perusahaan meyakini masih ada 40 orang karyawan di dalam terowongan yang terjebak reruntuhan terowongan yang terjada sekitar 7.30 WIT pagi tadi Selasa (14\/5\/2013). Sebelumnya 3 pekerja telah berhasil menyelamatkan diri dari lokasi kejadirah

\\\`Saya telah mengarahkan Emergency Response Group PT Freeport Indonesia dan tim keselamatan untuk mencari dan menyelematkan pegawai yang terjebak. Kami juga telah melaporkan kejadian ini ke pihak pemerintah terkait. Dirien Minerba ESDM. Kami akan memberikan update secara teratur proses penyelamatan sedang berlangsung.\\\` paparnya.

la menambahkan lokasi kejadian berada di luar area penambangan yaitu sekitar 500 meter dari pintu masuk Big Gossan Tambang.

(hen/hen)

penyelamatan sedang berlangsung,\\\" paparnya.

la menambahkan lokasi kejadian berada di luar area penambangan yaitu sekitar 500 meter dari pintu masuk Big Gossan Tambang.

(hen/hen



Tables of Analysis Article 2

				marysis A				
P ar a gr a p h	sentence	Fo ca liz ati on	Frami ng Who	Doing What/ sub- jects' attrib- utes	by/t o Wh	how/ Object Attrib- utes	When	Where
1	Jakarta - PT Free- port Indonesia melaporkan 4 dari 37 orang pekerja yang terjebak runtuhan tambang bawah tanah Freeport di Papua telah dievakuasi. Jakarta - PT Free- port Indonesia re- ported 4 of the 37 workers trapped in Freeport's under- ground mine in Papua have been evacuated.		work ers 4 from 37	trappe d, have been evacu- ated				in Freepo rts un- dergro und mine
	Empat pekerja tersebut diselamatkan pada pukul 20.00 WIT (Waktu Indonesia Timur). Four workers were rescued at 20:00 CEST (East Indone- sia Time).	Fr ee po rt	work ers	were res- cued			at 20:00 CEST	
2	Keempat korban masih dirawat di RS Tembagapura.	Fr ee po rt	vic- tims	four, being treat- ed				in hospi- tal

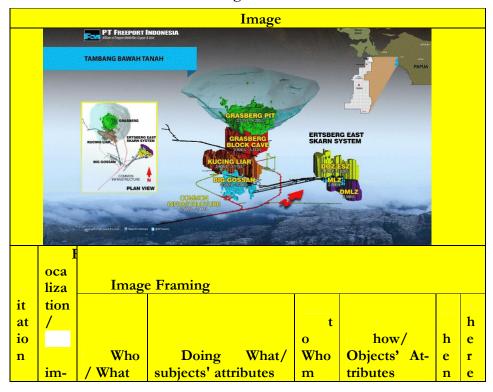
	The four victims are still being treated in hospital Tembagapura. Dua orang diantaranya dirawat secara intensif. Two of them were treated in intensive care. Tim medis masih		them (vic- tims)	two of, were treat- ed			Temba ga pura in in- tensiv e care
	memeriksa luka- luka yang dialami oleh para korban, namun dipastikan tidak ada korban jiwa. The medical team is still examining, but confirmed there were no fa- talities.		the emdi cal team	is ex- aminin g con- firmed	(vic- tim)	no fatalti es	
	\\\"Pikiran dan doa kami dengan karyawan dan keluarga mereka,\\\" kata Presiden Direktur PT Freeport Indo- nesia Rozik B Soetjipto dalam keterangan		our (Free port)	though s, pray- ers	wor kers wor		
	tertulisnya, Selasa (14\/5\/2013) Our thoughts and prayers are with the workers and their families, \\\ "said the				kers fami ly		
3	President Director of PT Freeport In- donesia, Rozik B Soetjipto in his	Fr ee po rt	President director of PT FI	(Free- port) state- ment	writ ten		

	written statement, Tuesday (14\/5\/2013)		Rozik B Soetji pto				
	\\\"Prioritas pertama kami adalah pada pencarian dan upaya penyelamatan		our (Free port) prior- ity	main priority to	of our em- ploy ees		
	dan keselamatan tenaga kerja kita,\\\" ujarnya \\\"Our main priority is to search and rescue effort and safety of our employees,"	Fr ee po		search, resccu e effort, safety			
4	he said. Perusahaan meyakini masih ada 40 orang karyawan di dalam terowongan yang	rt	the com- pany (Free port)	be- lieves			
	terjebak reruntuhan terowongan yang terjadi sekitar 7.30 WIT pagi tadi Selasa (14\/5\/2013). The Company be- lieves there are 40 employees in the tunnel that trapped in the de- bris of this incident		40 empl oyess	trappe d in the debris	in the in- cide nt	Tues- day morn- ing, 07:30 CEST	in the tunel
	which occurred around 7:30 CEST, Tuesday (14 \ / 5 \ / 2013).						
5	Sebelumnya 3 pekerja telah berhasil	Fr ee po rt	3 work ers	had man- aged to es- cape	fro m the		

	menyelamatkan diri dari lokasi kejadian. Before, 3 workers had managed to escape from the incident.				in- cide nt			
	\\\"Saya telah mengarahkan Emergency Response Group PT Freeport Indonesia dan tim keselamatan untuk mencari dan menyelematkan pegawai yang terjebak. "I have directed the Emergency Response Group of PT Freeport Indonesia and safety teams to locate and rescue the victims.		I (Free port)	have di- rected	Free port 's ER Gro up safe ty tea ms	to lo- cate	the vic- tims (trapp ed work- ers)	
	Kami juga telah melaporkan kejadian ini ke pihak pemerintah terkait, Dirjen Minerba ESDM. We have also reported the incident to the relevant government authorities, DG Energy and Mineral Mining.		We (Free port)	re- ported	the in- cide nt	to the relevant governme nt authoriti es DG Energy and Mineral Mining		
6	Kami akan memberikan up- date secara teratur proses	Fr ee po rt	We (Free port)	pro- vide	reg- ular up- date	ongo- ing rescue pro-		

	penyelamatan sedang berlangsung,\\\" paparnya. We will provide regular updates on the ongoing rescue process," he said.				S	cess	
7	la menambahkan lokasi kejadian berada di luar area penambangan yaitu sekitar 500 meter dari pintu masuk Big Gossan Tambang. He added that the incident happened outside the mining area which is 500m from the Big Gossan Mining entrance door.	Fr ee po rt	He (Free- port) the inci- dent	added hap- pened	mini ng area	out- side	500 from the Big Gossan Mining entrance door.

Findings Article 2



	age sou rce					
		Un-		В		
		der-		ig	It is lo-	ì
	F	ground	Illustrating mine		cated at the	
O	ree	tunnel	altitude to picture	san	most bottom	ì
N	por	mine	how deep the loca-	min	of the min-	ì
\mathbf{E}	t	map	tion of the collapse.	e	ing	

Frame from Freeport

Relation of two concepts

Relation of more than two concepts detikNews / 14 May 2013, 20:13 WIB

P	Sentence	Focali	Concept	Attribution
ara-		ztion		
grap h				
	Jakarta -	Free-	Land-	Located in Pa-
	PT Freeport	port	slide/tunnel col-	pua
	Indonesia re-		lapse/incident	
	ported 4 of the 37 work-		People/	Rescued
	ers trapped in		Trapped work-	• 37 trapped, 4
	Freeport's		ers/victims	evacuated in
	underground			Freeports un-
	mine in Papua			derground
	have been		T.	mine
	evacuated.		Freeport	The incidents
	Four workers			happened to its worker and
	were rescued at 20:00 CEST			in its mine
	(East Indone-		Indonesia	Location of
	sia Time)			the
				mine/incident
1			Papua	 Location of
				the
•	751 6		,	mine/incident
	The four victims are		People/	• four, being
	still being		Trapped work-	treated • two of the 4 is
	treated in		ers/victims	in intensive
	hospital			care
	Tembagapura.			 no fatalities
	Two of them			 being treated
2	were in inten-			by medical
	sive care. The			team (from
	medical team			Freeport)

is still examining, but confirmed there were no fatalities.	evacuation process	evacuate 6 peoplemedical team
Our thoughts and prayers are with our em- ployees and	People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	Freeport's employeesWorkers family
their families, \\\ "said the President Director of PT Freeport Indonesia, Rozik B Soetjipto in his written statement, Tuesday	Freeport	 thoughs, prayers workers worker's family President director of PT FI Rozik B Soetjipto written statement
3 (14\/5\/2013 .)		
	People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	 their search, rescue and safety are the main priority
main priority is to search	evacuation process	search, rescue and safetymain priority
and rescue effort and safety of our employees," he said.	Freeport	 main priority to search and rescue effort safety of our employees
The Company be- lieves there are 40 em-	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 trapped 40 workers happened in the morning
5 ployees in the tunnel that trapped in the		located in Freeport's tunnel

debris of this incident which occurred around 7:30 CEST, Tuesday (14 \ / 5 \ / 2013). Before, 3 workers had managed to survive on the incident.	People/ Trapped work- ers/victims Freeport	 40 employees trapped in the debris 3 workers, had managed to escape Incident happened in Freeport's tunnel Incident happened Tuesday morning
	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident People/	 Reported by freeport to DG Energy and Mineral Mining Located and
"I have directed the Emergency	Trapped work- ers/victims	rescued by Freeport's team • Emergency
Response Group of PT Freeport Indonesia and safety teams to locate and rescue the victims. We have also reported the incident to the relevant	process	Response Group of Freeport Safety team (Freeport's) To locate and rescue Updated by Freeport
government authorities, DG Energy and Mineral Mining. We will provide regular up- dates on the ongoing res- cue process," he said.	Freeport	 Emergency Response Group of Freeport Safety team (Freeport's) have directed Freeport's ER Group reported to the relevant government

		•	provide regular updates ongoing recue process
	Indonesia	•	DG Energy and Mineral Mining re- ported by Freeport
He added that the <mark>inci</mark>	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	•	Happened outside the mining area
dent hap pened outsid the mining area which i 500m from the Big Gos san Mining entrance door	Freeport	•	Added Mining area Outside mining area 500 meters from Big Gossan Mining entrance door

Analysis:

This article is merely use Freeport's narration, where the main frame of the event is shift into evacuation process, making Freeport together with Indonesia as the rescuer for the collapse. While the image is emphasized on the location of the incident which are located at the most bottom underground. At the end of paragraph, Freeport separate themselves as the cause of the incident by explaining that the incident were located outside the operation mine.

Freeport's narration confirmed rumors about the number of the victim and the time of the event. however, Freeport separate themselves as the cause of the event by the fact that the location was outside the mining operation area and leave the collapse as an independent concept that has caused a sadness in together for Freeport and the workers. The time confirmation also erased worker's narration that claimed the incident has happened from the night before which give a different picture whether the incident is inevitable or preventable. Whilst, the article is dominated with rescue effort framing by Freeport explaining their best efforts in evacuating the workers, turning Freeport and Indonesia as the rescuer for the workers.

This text give a meaning that the incident is separated from Freeport operations. Different with first article that opened a logical question that the accident is possibly due of the company negligence, this article is trying to elude the reader to think about the result rather than the cause. On the other hand, this article also raised a new meaning of Freeport, that was previously framed as the responsible, as the rescuer of the incident. Diverting the representation of the event from mining company's tunnel collapse into a mining company's tunnel collapse rescue effort.

Appendix XI: Detik.com Article 3 and Findings Article 3

http://finance.detik.com/ekonomi-bisnis/2246469/4-orang-tewas-25-orang-masih-terjebak-runtuhan-tambang-freeport

Selasa 14 May 2013, 21:01 WIB

2 Orang Ditemukan Tewas Dalam Runtuhan Tambang Bawah Tanah Freeport Papua

- detikFinance



menyelamatkan 4 pekerja dan menemukan 2 jasad yang telah tewas.

\\"Kami mengucapkan belasungkawa yang sedalam-dalamnya kepada para keluarga yang kehilangan,\\\" ujar Presiden Direktur PT Freeport Indonesia Rozik B. Soetjipto dalam keterangannya yang diterima detikFinance<\/strong>, Selasa (14\/5\/2013).

Rozik terus memantau dari waktu ke waktu penyelamatan para pekerja yang terjebak dalam reruntuhan tambang tersebut.

Sebelumnya, Freeport memprediksi ada sekitar 40 orang karyawan yang terjebak dalam reruntuhan tambang Big Gossan tersebut.

\\"Saya telah mengarahkan Emergency Response Group PT Freeport Indonesia dan tim keselamatan untuk mencari dan menyelamatkan pegawai yang terjebak. Kami juga telah melaporkan kejadian ini ke pihak pemerintah terkait, Dirjen Minerba ESDM. Kami akan memberikan update secara teratur proses penyelamatan sedang berlangsung,\\\" paparnya.

(dnl/hen)



Bagaimana reaksi Anda tentang artikel ini?

Tables of Analysis Article 3

Pa sentence Fo Fra

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	peristiwa runtuhan		cue					
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	tanah		m	event				
				Free-				
	Freeport di Papua menyelamatkan 4			port's under-				
	pekerja dan			ground				
	menemukan 2 jasad			mine				Pa-
	yang			collapse				pua
				·	4 work-			
	telah tewas.			save	ers			
	Jakarta - Rescue							
	team in the event of					had		
	Freeport under- ground mine col-				two bod-	been		
	lapsed in Papua			found	ies	killed		
	save 4 workers and	Fr						
	found two bodies	ee						
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	\\\"Kami							
	mengucapkan	Fr	we (Ero	expreess	to the			
	belasungkawa yang sedalam-dalamnya	ee po	(Fre epo	deepest condo-	to the family			
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	Presiden Direktur PT		nan		state-			
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	Rozik B. Soetjipto dalam							
	keterangannya yang							
	diterima							
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	g>,							
	Selasa							
_	(14√5√2013).							
2	\\\" We express our						l	

	deepest condolences to the families who lost,\\\" said PT Freeport Indonesia President Director, Rozik B. Soetjipto in his statement received by detikFinance<\/strong>, Tuesday (14\/5\/2013).							
3	Rozik terus memantau dari waktu ke waktu penyelamatan para pekerja yang terjebak dalam reruntuhan tambang tersebut. Rozik continues to monitor over time the rescue of work- ers trapped in the mine.	Fr ee po rt	Rozi k (Fre epo rt)	contin- ues, to monitor, over time	of work- ers	trapp ed	o ve r ti m e	in the min e
4	Sebelumnya, Free- port memprediksi ada sekitar 40 orang karyawan yang terjebak dalam reruntuhan tambang Big Gossan tersebut. Earlier, Freeport predicted there are about 40 employees trapped in Big Gossan Mine.	Fr ee po rt	Fre epo rt 40 em ploy ess	eralier, predict- ed trapped				in Big Gos san min e
se cti on	\\\"Saya telah mengarahkan Emer- gency Response Group PT Freeport Indonesia dan tim keselamatan	Fr ee po rt	I (Fre epo rt) ER	have di- rected to locate,	the vic- tims			

untuk mencari dan menyelamatkan pegawai yang terjebak. I have directed the Emergency Response Group of PT Freeport Indonesia and safety teams to locate and rescue the victims.	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Gro up of PT safe ty tea ms	rescue			
Kami juga telah melaporkan kejadian ini ke pihak pemerintah terkait, Dirjen Minerba ESDM. We have also reported the incident to the relevant government authorities, DG Energy and Mineral Mining.	(we (Fre epo rt)	have reported	the incident to the releant government authorities DG Energy and Mineral Mining.		
Kami akan memberikan update secara teratur proses penyelamatan sedang berlangsung,\\\" paparnya. We will provide regular updates on the ongoing rescue process," he said.		we (Fre epo rt) reg ular up- dat es	provide on the ongoing rescue process	regular updates		

Findings Article 3 2 People Found Dead In Ruins of Underground Freeport Papua mine

detikFinance / Ekonomi Bisnis /Tuesday 14 May 2013, 21:01 WIB

	Image Article 3												
	kin falls	PT FREEPORT											
		TAMBANG BAWAH 1	TANAH			**							
		TAMBANG BAWATT			PAPU	A							
	GRASSERG PIT												
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		der-		ig	It is lo-								
	I	ground	Illustrating mine	Gos	cated at the								
O	ree	tunnel	altitude to picture	san	most bottom								
N	por	mine	how deep the loca-	min	of the min-								
E	t	map	tion of the collapse.	e	ing								

Frame from Freeport

Relation of two concepts

Relation of more than two concepts

F	Sentence	Fo-	Concept	Attribution
ara-		calization		
grap h				
	Jakarta - <mark>Rescue</mark>	Free	Land-	• In
	team in the event of	port	slide/tunnel	Freeports
	Freeport under-		col-	under-
1	ground mine col-		lapse/inciden	ground
1	lapsed in Papua <mark>save</mark>		†	mine
•	4 workers and found			In Papua

two bodies that had been killed.		People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	4 saved2 killed
		evacua- tion process	 rescue team save 4 workers found 2 killed bodies
		Freeport	 Rescue team Underground mine collapse
		Papua	 Location of the under- ground mine
\\\" We express our deepest condo- lences to the families who lost,\\\" said PT Freeport Indone- sia President Direc-	Free port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/inciden t	 Caused lost in the fami- lies of the workers
tor, Rozik B. Soetjipto in his statement received by detikFinance<\/str ong>, Tuesday		People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	the family who lost
(14\/5\/2013).		Freeport Indone- sia	 express deepest condolenc- es statement PT Freeport Indonesia
2			President Director Rozik B. Soetjipto
	Free port	evacua- tion process	Monitored by Freeport
Rozik continues to monitor over time the rescue of workers trapped in		Freeport Indone- sia	Rozikcontinues, to monitor, over time
. the mine.		Papua	the rescue

	Free port	People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	40, trapped in Big Gossan mine
Earlier, Free- port predicted there are about 40 em- ployees trapped in Big Gossan Mine		Freeport Papua	 Predicted Workers trapped inside mine The location of the mine
		Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/inciden t	Were reported by freeport to Indonesian government
		People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	Being rescued by Freeport's team
		evacua- tion process	 Freeport ER Group of Freeport Indonesia
I have directed the Emergency Re- sponse Group of PT Freeport Indonesia			 Rescue team Ongoing process Updated by freeport
and safety teams to locate and rescue the victims. We have also reported the incident		Freeport	I, ER Group of Freeport Indonesia Rescue team
to the relevant government authorities, DG Energy and Mineral Mining. We will provide regular up-			have directedto locate, rescuehave reported
dates on the ongoing rescue process," he said.			provide up- datesongoing evacu- ation process

		Indone-	•	relevant	gov-
	sia			ernments	au-
				thorities	
			•	DG Energy	/ and
				Mineral M	ining
			•	reported	by
				freeport	

Analysis:

Generally, this article is another version of the previous one, with the same narration that comes from freeport. However, the frame itself has change the event into a rescue effort for the trapped workers. This article explained the event as a rescue efforts of the tunnel collapse where 2 dead bodies were found and 4 workers were saved while the rest are still trapped in the tunnel.

By framing the event as an evacuation process of the workers has turn Freeport as the main subject, though together with Indonesian government but Freeport's narration gives a meaning that Freeport is subordinating Indonesia in the event by using the word such as 'directed' and 'reported'. While the words 'will provide regular updates' emphasized that Freeport is the authorized source of the event which has turned from 'collapse in mine's tunnel' into 'the evacuation of the trapped'. Hence, the narration is merely as an event that resulted from a collapse.

By published the news in finance section, Detik.com frame the event as an economic matter, though the frame continuing to use humanitarian perspective by emphasizing on victims. The article give a positive meaning to Freeport. Freeport is embedded in the rescue team representation that described Freeport as the main actor and give meaning as a company that cares about their employees.

At the same time, Indonesia meaning is also explained in this article, though the relation is merely as government-industrial relation, where Indonesia are part of the rescue team but under Freeport's authority.

Appendix XII: Detik.com Article 4 and Findings

http://finance.detik.com/ekonomi-bisnis/2246469/4-orang-tewas-25-orang-masih-terjebak-runtuhan-tambang-freeport

Rabu 15 May 2013, 13:17 WIB

4 Orang Tewas, 25 Orang Masih Terjebak Runtuhan Tambang Freeport

- detikFinance



Jakarta - Sudah satu hari lebih, masih ada 25 orang yang terjebak dalam runtuhan tambang emas bawah tanah Erceport di Papua. Hingga kini jumlah korhan tewas yang ditemukan mencapai 4 orang

Jakarta - Sudah satu hari lebih, masih ada 25 orang yang terjebak dalam runtuhan tambang emas bawah tanah Freeport di Papua. Hingga kini jumlah korban tewas yang ditemukan mencapai 4 orang.

\\"Ini sungguh menyedihkan bagi kami. Kami berdoa untuk korban dan keluarga yang ditinggalkan. Kami akan terus berusaha sebaik mungkin untuk mengevakuasi pekerja yang terjebak,\\\" ujar Presiden Direktur PT Freeport Indonesia Rozik B. Soetjipto dalam keterangan kepada detikFinance<\/strong>, Rabu (15\/5\/2013).

Menurut keterangan Freeport, ada 39 total pekerja yang tertimpa musibah runtuhnya tambang bawah tanah tersebut. Sebanyak 10 orang telah diselamatkan dan luka-luka, sebanyak 4 orang ditemukan tewas, dan sisanya masih terjebak.

Adapun nama 4 orang yang tewas adalah Ateus Marandof, Selpianus Edowai, Yapinus Tabuni, dan Aan Nugraha.

Sepuluh orang yang luka-luka saat ini dirawat di rumah sakit Tembagapura, dan akan segera diterbangkan ke Jakarta untuk mendapat perawatan lebih baik.

Seperti diketahui, runtuhan terjadi pada pintu masuk tambang bawah tanah Big Gossan milik Freeport, kemarin Selasa (14\/5\/2013) pukul 07.30 WIT.

(dnl/hen)



Tables of Analysis Article 4

Р					ticic i			
ar ag ra p	sentence	Fo ca liz ati on	Fram- ing	_				
			Who	Doing What/s ubjects attributes	by/t o Who m	how /Obj ect At- trib- utes	When	Whe re
	Jakarta - Sudah satu hari lebih, masih ada 25 orang yang terjebak dalam runtuhan tambang emas bawah tanah Free-		peo- ple (trap ped work ers)	25, more than 1 day	Free port un- derg roun	de-		
	port di Papua. It's been more than one day, there are still 25 people trapped in the debris of Freeport underground gold mine in Papua.		peo-	d in	gold mine	bris		in Pa- pua
1	Hingga kini jumlah korban tewas yang ditemukan mencapai 4 orang. Until now the number of dead found up to 4 peo- ple.	De tik .c o m	ple (trap ped work ers)	4, found, dead				-
2	\\\"Ini sungguh menyedihkan bagi kami. \\\ "It's really sad for us.	Fr ee po rt	its (the result of inci- dent)	really sad	us (Fre epor t)			_

Kami berdoa untuk korban dan keluarga yang ditinggalkan. We pray for the victims and the families lost.		We (Free port)	pray for	the vic- tims the famil y		
Kami akan terus berusaha sebaik mungkin untuk mengevakuasi pekerja yang terjebak,\\\" ujar Presiden Direktur PT Freeport Indonesia Rozik B. Soetjipto dalam keterangan kepada detikFinance<\/strong>, Rabu (15\/5\/2013). We will keep trying our best to evacuate the trapped workers, \\\" said President Director of PT Freeport Indonesia Rozik B. Soetjipto in a statement to detikFinance <\/strong>,		We (Free port)	will keep trying, Free- port's best to evacu- ate state- ment to	work ers Deti kFIn ance	trap	
Wednesday (15\/5\/2013).						
Menurut keterangan Free- port, ada 39 total pekerja yang tertimpa musibah runtuhnya		work ers	39, suf- fered from	the un- derg roun d mine col-		
tambang bawah tanah tersebut. According to Free- port, there are a total of 39 workers	Fr ee po rt			laps e		

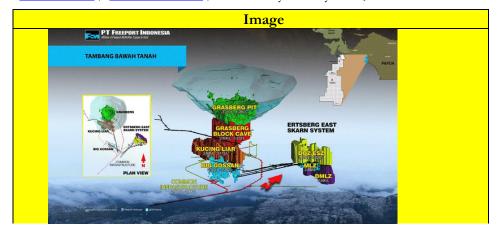
	who suffered from the collapse of the underground mine.					
	Sebanyak 10 orang telah diselamatkan dan luka-luka, sebanyak 4 orang ditemukan		peo- ple (trap ped work ers)	10, in- jured, res- cued 4,		
	tewas, dan sisanya masih terjebak.			found dead		
	A total of 10 peo- ple had been in- jured and rescued, four people were found dead, and the rest are still trapped.		the rest (trapp ed work ers)	still trappe d		
	Adapun nama 4 orang yang tewas adalah Ateus Marandof, Selpianus Edowai, Yapinus		peo- ple (trap ped work ers)	killed, Ateus Maran dof, Selpian us Edowai		
	Tabuni, and Aan Nugraha.			Yapinu s Tabuni		
	The name of the four people killed were Ateus Marandof, Selpianus Edowai, Yapinus	Fr		and Aan Nugrah a.		
4	Tabuni, dan Aan Nugraha.	ee po rt				
4	Sepuluh orang yang luka-luka saat ini dirawat di rumah sakit Tembagapura, dan akan segera diterbangkan ke	Fr ee po rt	peo- ple (trap ped work ers)	10, in- jured, being treated will soon		Tem baga pura hos- pital
5	Jakarta untuk			be 156		karta

	mendapat perawatan lebih baik. Ten injured people are now being treated at Tembagapura hospital, and will soon be flown to Jakarta to receive better treatment.			receive better treat- ment				
6	Seperti diketahui, runtuhan terjadi pada pintu masuk tambang bawah tanah Big Gossan milik Freeport, kemarin Selasa (14\/5\/2013) pukul 07.30 WIT. The incident happened at the gate of Big Gossan underground mining which belong to Freeport, last Tuesday (14\/5\/2013) at 07.30 CEST.	Fr ee po rt	The incident	hap- pened	Big Gos- san un- derg roun d	be- long to Free port	Tuesday (14\/5\/ 2013) at 07.30 CEST.	at the gate

Findings Article 4

4 People Killed, 25 People are Still Trapped in the Freeport Mine Ruins

detikFinance / Ekonomi Bisnis / Wednesday 15 May 2013, 13:17 WIB



	oca liza	Image	e Framing				
	tion						
	/						
it							
at	im-			t			h
io	age			o	how/	h	e
n	sou	Who	Doing What/	Who	Objects' At-	e	r
	rce	/ What	subjects' attributes	m	tributes	n	e
		Un-		В			
		der-		ig	It is lo-		
	F	ground	Illustrating mine	Gos	cated at the		
О	ree	tunnel	altitude to picture	san	most bottom		
N	por	mine	how deep the loca-	min	of the min-		
\mathbf{E}	t	map	tion of the collapse.	e	ing		

Frame from Freeport

Relation of two concepts

Relation of more than two concepts

P	Sentence	Fo-	Concept	Attribution
ara-		calization	_	
grap h				
	It's been more	Deti	Land-	Workers
	than one day, there are still 25 people trapped in the debris of Freeport underground gold mine in Papua. Until now the number of dead found up to 4 peo-	k.com	slide/tunnel col- lapse/inciden t	Trapped workers more than 1 day Freeport
	ple.			Mine
				Gold mine
				Underground
				Freeports
				Located in pa- pua
				•
			People/	 trapped
1			Trapped	• 25, more
			work-	than 1 day trapped in

		ers/victims	Freeport
			under-
			ground mine inci-
			dent
			• 4 found
			dead
		Grasberg	Gold mine,
		mine	Underground Delene to Free
			 Belong to Free- port
			Located in Pa-
			pua
		Freeport	Workers
			trapped
			Under- ground tun-
			nel col-
			lapsed
			•
		Papua	 The location of the mine
			and incident
\\\ "It's really	Free	Land-	really sad
sad for us. We pray	port	slide/tunnel	·
for the victims and		col-	
the families lost. We will keep trying our		lapse/inciden	
best to evacuate the		t	
trapped workers,		People/	Family lost .
\\\" said President Director of PT		Trapped	 Trapped
Director of PT Freeport Indonesia		work-	
Rozik B. Soetjipto in		ers/victims	
a statement to		Freeport	 Sad day by the incident
detikFinance<\/str		Indonesia	Pray for
ong>, Wednesday $(15 \setminus 5 \setminus 2013)$.			• will keep
(13 \/ 3 \/ 2013).			trying,
			Freeport's
			best to evacuate
			Rozik's
			statement
		Evacua-	• Done by
2		tion process	Freeport
1	•		
			 Is at it best effort

	Free	Land-	Made work-
	port	slide/tunnel	ers suffered
		col-	Injured 10Killed 4
		lapse/inciden t	
According to Freeport, there are a			
total of 39 workers			
who suffered from			
the collapse of the			
underground mine. A total of 10 people		People/	• 39, suffered
had been injured		Trapped work-	 10, injured, rescued
and rescued, four		ers/victims	• 4, found
people were found dead, and the rest			dead
are still trapped.			The rest, still trapped
	Free	Land-	Killed the 4
	port	slide/tunnel	workers
		col-	mentioned
		lapse/inciden	•
		t	
		People/	Killed, Ateus Marandof
		Trapped work-	Marandof, Selpianus
		ers/victims	Edowai,
The name of			Yapinus
the four people			Tabuni, and Aan
killed were Ateus			Nugraha
Marandof, Selpianus Edowai, Yapinus		Freeport	• 4 workers
4 Tabuni, and Aan			were killed by the inci-
. Nugraha.			dent.
		Workers	Ten, injured,
Ten injured			being treated at
people are now be-			Tembagapura hos- pital
ing treated at			Will be flown
Tembagapura hospi-			to Jakarta, receive
tal, and will soon be flown to Jakarta to			better treatment
5 receive better treat-		Indone-	Jakarta, better
. ment.		sia	treatment

			Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/inciden t	•	Happened at the gate of Big Gossan Outside mining area Tuesday 7.30 morning
o d	The incident nappened at the gate of Big Gossan underground mining		Freeport	•	Tunnel collapse at Tuesday Morning
6 d	which belong to Freeport, last Tuesday (14\/5\/2013) at 07.30 CEST.	Free port		•	Happened at the gate of Big Gos- san

Analysis:

The event has turn from Freeport's tunnel collapse in to Freeport Mine Ruins. This change the meaning of the event from tunnel collapse into mine ruins that killed 4 and trapped 25 of Freeport's worker. the article still emphasizing on victim's number as the most salient result, though the number of the victims are now seen as the result of the rescue rather than result of the event itself. While the image only illustrating the location of the event which in Big Gossan mine.

Freeport's narration is emphasizing on the rescue effort which strengthen Freeport's position as rescuer instead of the reason of the event. the narration itself only summarized and hence repeating previous content. The information that Freeport gave about the treatment shows that Freeport give a great attention for its workers.

In the first article from the second day of the event, Detik.com has changed the event from 'Freeport's tunnel collapse' into 'evacuation process of the collapsed ruin'. The decision of using Freeport as a single focalization in the representation of the event has strengthening only Freeport's framing on the event. By the second day, detik.com has preferred to frame the event as an evacuation operation coverage instead of mining collapse coverage. Probably due to humanitarian perspective as the newsworthiness, and hence eliminating other focalization that frame the tunnel collapse as probably due to Freeport's negligence on safety of the workers.

Appendix XIII: Detik.com Article 5 and Findings

http://finance.detik.com/ekonomi-bisnis/2247069/ini-kronologi-insiden-runtuhnya-tambang-bawah-tanah-freeport-papua

Rabu 15 May 2013, 19:10 W

Ini Kronologi Insiden Runtuhnya Tambang Bawah Tanah Freeport Papua



Jakarta - Empat pekerja PT Freeport Indonesia (Freeport) meninggal akibat runtuhnya sebagian terowongan di fasilitas pelatihan tambang bawah tanah Big Gossan di tambang Freeport, Papua kemarin, Selasa (14\/5\/2013). Presiden Direktur PT Freeport Indonesia Rozik B. Soetjipto mencoba menjelaskan kronologi musibah tersebut.

\\\`Saya akan mencoba untuk menyampaikan informasi tentang hal-hal yang saya ketahui sampai dengan hari ini. Sejumlah 39 pekerja menghadiri refresher class di fasilitas pelatihan bawah tanah Big Gossan, \\\`* kata Rozik dalam keterangan tertulisnya, Rabu (15\/5\/2013)

Rozik menuturkan lokasi terjadinya insiden tersebut berdekatan dengan ruang-ruang kantor dan kelas pelatihan PT Freeport Indonesia, yang berada jauh dari area kegiatan pertambangan aktif.

Pukul 7:30 Pagi WIT<\/strong>

Saat peserta sedang berkumpul di dalam ruang kelas pelatihan, sebagian terowongan di dalam area pelatihan runtuh.

Setelah mengetahui kejadian tersebut, pihak Freeport langsung menerjunkan 200 tenaga penyelamat ke tempat kejadian.

Upaya penyelamatan menjadi lebih sulit karena terbatasnya ruang di dalam terowongan dan adanya risiko runtuhan atap lebih lanjut.

\\\"Mereka harus menggunakan peralatan-peralatan ringan dan manual seperti penghancur batu, gergaji dan kereta dorong, dan bukan alat-alat berat,\\\" katanya.

Pukul 3:50 WIT <\/strong>

Pukul 3:50 WIT

Tenaga penyelamat telah berhasil mengevakuasi 10 orang selamat dan empat korban jiwa.

Pihak Freeport menyatakan semua yang selamat telah dibawa ke rumah sakit perusahaan di Tembagapura dan dilaporkan dalam kondisi stabil.

Perkembangan terbaru satu dari korban telah diterbangkan ke Jakarta untuk mendapat perawatan lebih lanjut pada pagi . Lima orang lainnya direncanakan akan diterbangkan besok.

Berikut ini data terbaru soal korban:

- Pekerja yang menghadiri kelas 39 orang<\/li>
- Cedera 10 orang<\/li>
- Korban jiwa 4 orang<\/li>
- Belum diketahui nasibnya 25 orang<\/li><\/ul>\\\'Kami juga masih menyelidiki sebab terjadinya musibah ini bersama dengan Inspektur Tambang baik pusat maupun daerah,\\\" jelas Rozik.

Menurut Rozik masih terlalu awal untuk mengkonfirmasi mengapa insiden ini terjadi mendadak dan tanpa tanda-tanda awal, namun pihaknya terus melanjutkan investigasi. Ia telah meminta tim di lapangan untuk melakukan inspeksi di seluruh struktur bawah tanah untuk memastikan keamanannya.

\\\"Hal ini adalah langkah pencegahan karena struktur bawah tanah kami sesungguhnya selalu diperiksa secara berkala,\\\" katanya. (hen/dnl)

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1						Gossan	terda	
						Free-	у,	
	Jakarta - Empat					port	Tues-	
1	pekerja PT Freeport			of PT		under-	day	
	Indonesia (Free-			FI,	partial	ground	(14\/	
	port) meninggal		work	died	col-	mine	5\/	in Pa-
	akibat runtuhnya		ers	of	lapse	tunnel	2013).	pua
	sebagian		CIS	01	тарзс	turrier	2013).	pua
	terowongan di		par-					
	fasilitas pelatihan		tial					
	-		col-					
	tambang bawah					training		
	tanah Big Gossan di		laps			training		
	tambang		е			facility		
	Freeport, Papua							
	kemarin, Selasa							
	(14\/5\/2013).							
	Four workers of PT							
	Freeport Indonesia							
1	(Freeport) died due							
1	to a partial collapse							
1	of the							
1	Big Gossan Freeport							
	underground mine							
	tunnel training facil-							
	ity in Papua yester-							
	day,							
	Tuesday (14 \ / 5 \ /	D						
1	2013).	е						
1	Presiden Direktur	ti		Pres-				
1	PT Freeport Indo-	k.		ident				
1	nesia Rozik B.	С		Direc				
	Soetjipto mencoba	0	Free	rec-				
1	menjelaskan	m	port	tor of			_	
<u> </u>	1,		1 1 •	1 •-	l .	I	I -	ı 1

	kronologi musibah tersebut. President Director of PT Freeport In- donesia, Rozik B. Soetjipto, tried to explain the chronology of the incident.			PT Free- port Indo- nesia, Rozik B. Soetji pto tried to ex- plain	inci- dent	chro- nology of		
	\\\"Saya akan mencoba untuk menyampaikan informasi tentang hal-hal yang saya ketahui sampai dengan hari ini. \\\"I will try to inform about the things that I know to this day.		l (Fre epor t)	will try to in- form	about the things	I (Free- port) know	to this day	in Big Gos-
2	Sejumlah 39 pekerja menghadiri refresher class di fasilitas pelatihan bawah tanah Big Gossan, \\" kata Rozik dalam keterangan tertulisnya, Rabu (15\/5\/2013) 39 workers attended a refresher class in Big Gossan underground training facility, \\" said Rozik in a written statement, Wednesday (15\/5\/2013)	Fr e e p o rt	work ers	39, at- tend- ed	re- fresh- er class	Free- port's		san under- groun d train- ing facility

l		Ī	1	1		İ		İ
3	Rozik menuturkan lokasi terjadinya insiden tersebut berdekatan dengan ruang-ruang kantor dan kelas pelatihan PT Freeport Indonesia, yang berada jauh dari area kegiatan pertambangan aktif. Rozik said the incident location is within walking distance of PT Freeport Indonesia office spaces and training class, which are far away from the active mining operations area.	Fr e e p o rt	Rozi k (Fre epor t)	said loca- tion, with- in walk- ing dis- tance of far away from	FI's office space, training class			the active mining operations area
4	Pukul 7:30 Pagi WIT<\/strong> 7:30 AM CEST<\/strong> Saat peserta sedang berkumpul di dalam ruang kelas pelatihan, sebagian terowongan di dalam area pelatihan runtuh. When the partici- pants gathered in the classroom training, part of the tunnels in the	Fr e e p o rt	Particip ants (trap ped work ers)	gath- ered in	the classo m train- ing	part of the tun- nels, were col- lapsed	7:30 AM CEST< Vstro ng>	

	training area were collapsed.						
	Setelah mengetahui kejadian tersebut, pihak Freeport langsung menerjunkan 200 tenaga penyelamat ke tempat kejadian. After knowing of the incident, the Freeport directly fielded 200 rescue workers to the scene.	Fr e e p o	Free	know ing direct yly field- ed	the incident rescue workers	200, to the scene	
5	to the section	rt					
6	Upaya penyelamatan menjadi lebih sulit karena terbatasnya ruang di dalam terowongan dan adanya risiko runtuhan atap lebih lanjut. The rescue became more difficult be- cause of the limited space in the tunnel and the risk of further col- lapse of the roof.	Fr e e p o rt	the res- cue	more diffi- cult, lim- ited by	tunnel	space further roof col- lapse	
7	\\\"Mereka harus menggunakan peralatan-peralatan ringan dan manual seperti penghancur batu, gergaji dan kereta dorong, dan bukan alat-alat berat,\\\" katanya. \\\ "They have to use light and man-	Fr e e p o rt	They (res- cue tea m)	have to use don't use	light, man- ual devic- es heavy equip ment		

	ual devices such as rock crushers, saws and stroller, instead of heavy equipment, \\\" he said.							
8	Pukul 3:50 WIT <\/strong> At 3:50 CEST <\/strong> Tenaga penyelamat telah berhasil mengevakuasi 10 orang selamat dan empat korban jiwa. Rescue workers had managed to evacuate ten sur- viving people, and four fatalities.	Fr e e p o rt	Res- cue work ers	had man- aged to evac- uate	peo- ple	10, surviv- ing 4, fatal- ities	At 3:50 CEST <\/str ong>	
	Pihak Freeport menyatakan semua yang selamat telah dibawa ke rumah sakit perusahaan di Tembagapura dan dilaporkan dalam kondisi stabil. Freeport said that		Free port sur-vivor s (trap ped work ers)	said had been tak- en, to hos- pital re- port- ed, in				in Temba ga pura
9 1 0	all survivors had been taken to hospital in Tembagapura and reported in stable condition. Perkembangan terbaru satu dari	Fr e e p o rt Fr e	vic- tims	sta- ble con- dition one of,			in the	to Ja- karta

	korban telah diterbangkan ke Jakarta untuk mendapat perawatan lebih lanjut pada pagi . The latest information is one of the victims has been flown to Jakarta to get further treatment in the morning.	e p o rt	(Tra pped work ers)	has been flown to get fur- ther treat ment		ing	
	Lima orang lainnya direncanakan akan diterbangkan besok. Five other people are planned to be flown tomorrow.		Peo- ple (trap ped work ers)	5 oth- er, plann ed to be flown		tomor	
1 1	Berikut ini data terbaru soal korban: Pekerja yang menghadiri kelas 39 orang<\/li> Cedera 10 orang<\/li> Korban jiwa 4 orang<\/li> Belum diketahui nasibnya 25 orang<\/li> Here are the victim latest data: 39 Workers who attend class <\/li> 10 Injuries <\/li> 4 Casualties <\/li>	Fr e e p o rt	vic- tims /wor kers	latest data 39, attend 10, injured 4, casualties 25, missing	class		

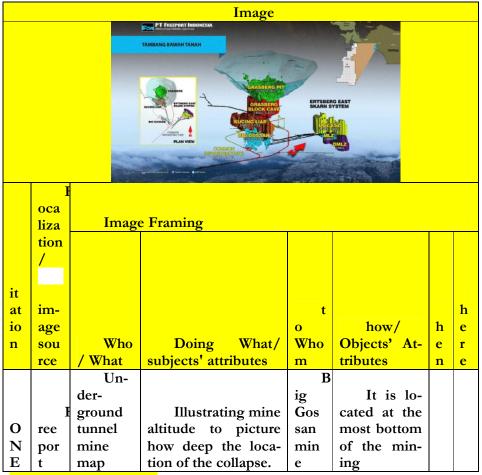
	There are 25 people missing <\ / li> <\ / ul> \\\						
	"Kami juga masih menyelidiki sebab terjadinya musibah ini bersama dengan Inspektur Tambang baik pusat maupun daerah,\\\" jelas Rozik. We are still investigating the cause of		we (free port) togeth er with Mining Inspector,	still in- vestig ating	the trage- dy	the cause	
	this tragedy to- gether with the Mining Inspector both cen- tral and local, \\\ said Rozik.		both cen- tral and local				
	Menurut Rozik masih terlalu awal untuk mengkonfirmasi mengapa insiden ini terjadi mendadak dan tanpa tanda-tanda		Rozi k (Fre epor t)	ac- cord- ing to, still too early to	inci- dent sud- denly hap- pened , with-	to be con- firmed	
1	awal, namun pihaknya terus melanjutkan investigasi. According Rozik, it is still too early to confirm why this incident suddenly happened and without early signs, but his team continues to pursue an investigation.	Fr e e p o	his tea m	con- tinue s, to pur- sue	out early signs (inci- dent)	investi- gation	
2		rt					

	Ia telah meminta tim di lapangan untuk melakukan inspeksi di seluruh struktur bawah tanah untuk memastikan keamanannya. He has asked the team in the field to conduct inspections in all underground structures to ensure safety.		He (free port) the tea m (Fre epor t's)	has asked in the field to conduct to ensure safety	un- dergr ound struc- tures	inspecti oned, all,	
1 3	\\\"Hal ini adalah langkah pencegahan karena struktur bawah tanah kami sesungguhnya selalu diperiksa secara berkala,\\\" katanya. \\\ "This is a precautionary action because we always checked our underground periodically, \\\" he said.	Fr e e p o rt	this (in- spec tions) we (free port)	a pre- cau- tiona ry ac- tion al- ways, check ed, peri- odica lly	un- dergr ound		

Findings Article 5

This is the chronology on the incident of the collapse underground mining Freeport Papua

<u>detikFinance</u> / <u>Ekonomi Bisnis</u> / Wednesday 15 May 2013, 19:10 WIB



Frame from Freeport

Relation of two concepts

Relation of more than two concepts

P	Sentence	Focal-	Concept	Attribution
ara-		ization		
grap h				
	Four workers of PT Free-	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel	 Happened Yesterday,
1	port Indonesia (Freeport) died due to a partial collapse of the Big Gossan Freeport underground mine tunnel training facility in Papua yesterday, Tuesday (14 \ / 5 \	port	col- lapse/incident	 Tuesday (14 \ /5 \ /2013) In Papua Where the incident happened under freeport's operational area. The chronology explained

171

/ 2013). President Director of PT Freeport Indonesia, Rozik B. Soetjipto, tried to explain the chronology of the incident.			•	by Freeport Killed workers trapped Big Gossan Freeport underground mine tunnel training facility
		People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	•	of PT FI, died of
		The mine	•	Big Gossan mine Located in Papua Part of Free- port's
		Freeport	•	Partial col- lapse of workers of PT FI, died of in- cident
			•	President Director of PT Freeport Indonesia Rozik B. Soetjipto
		Papua	•	Explain the incident Location of
		Тариа		the incident
try to inform about the things that I know to this day.	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	•	Informed by Freeport
workers attended a refresher class in Big		People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	•	Freeport's 39, attended Freeport's re- fresher class
ground training facility, \\\" said Rozik in a written statement, Wednesday		Freeport Indonesia	•	will try to in- form refresher class knowledge about the in- cident

	(15\ /5\ /2012\			l	D:- C
	$(15\backslash/5\backslash/2013)$		mine	•	Big Gossan
				•	What hap- pened to this
					•
			1		day
			Land-	•	Were far
			slide/tunnel		away from
			col-		Freeport's
			lapse/incident		mine location
				•	Happened in
					training class
				•	Walking dis-
					tance with
					Freeport's of-
					fice's space
			People/	•	Were attend-
			Trapped work-		ing training
			ers/victims		class (incident
					location)
			Freeport	•	Rozik
				•	Training class
					location,
					within walk-
					ing distance
					of
				•	Incident were
	Rozik said				far away from
	the incident lo-				mine location
	cation is within		Mine	•	active mining
	walking distance				operations
	of PT Freeport				area
	Indonesia office			•	Happened in
3	spaces and				a training
.	training class,				class
	which are far			•	Located far
	away from the				away from
	active mining				the incident
	operations area.			•	Located near
	Printer tiret.	F			FI's office
	7:30 AM	Free-	Land-	•	Partially col-
	CEST<\/stron	port	slide/tunnel		lapse the
	g>		col-		tunnel
	When the par-		lapse/incident	•	Happened in
	ticipants gath-				the training
	ered in the				classroom
	classroom train-		Daniel /	•	At 7.30 AM
	ing, part of the		People/	•	Training class
	tunnels in the		Trapped work-		participant
	training area		ers/victims	•	Gathered in
4	_				part of the
					tunnel

			T	
			Freeport Training class	 Workers Attended training class Tunnel's collapsed In training class As the location of the event Collapsed partially Located in a tunnel
		Free-	Land-	Known by
		port	slide/tunnel	Freeport
			col-	
	After		lapse/incident	
	knowing of the		Freeport	 Knowing
	incident, the		·	Directly field-
	Freeport direct-ly fielded 200			ed rescue
	rescue workers		Evacuation	• Fielded by
5	to the scene.		Process	Freeport
				• 200 rescue
•		Free-		workers
	The rescue	port	Evacuation	The rescueMore difficult
	became more	port	Process	Limited by
	difficult because			tunnel space
	of the limited			Risk of fur-
	space in the			ther roof col-
	tunnel and the			lapse
	risk of further		Tunnel	Limited space
6	collapse of the roof.			Further roof
	1001.	Г		collapse
		Free-	Evacuation	• they
		port	Process	Evacuation process
	\\\			Rescue team
	have to use light			Have to use
	and manual de-			manual de-
	vices such as			vice
	rock crushers,			• Can't use
	saws and			heavy equip-
	stroller, instead of heavy			ment
7	equipment,		Freeport	Rescue team
 	\\\" he said			Evacuation
	, , ,			process

workers had managed to evacuate ten surviving people, and four fatalities. Freeport said that all survivors had been taken to hospital in Tembagapura and reported in stable condition. The latest information is one	Freeport People/	 10 workers Workers injured and died Rescuing workers
said that all survivors had been taken to hospital in Tembagapura and reported in stable condition. The latest in-	People/	
said that all survivors had been taken to hospital in Tembagapura and reported in stable condition. The latest in-	Trapped work- ers/victims	 Survivors had been taken, to hospital reported, in stable condition
taken to hospital in Tembagapura and reported in stable condition. The latest in-	Evacuation Process	Said by Free- port
Tembagapura and reported in stable condition. The latest in-	Freeport	• Sad
	Papua	Tembaga PuraLocation for hospital
of the victims has been flown to Jakarta to get further treat- ment in the morning. Five other people are planned to be 1 flown tomor- row.	People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	 Victims one of, has been flown 5 other, planned to be flown next morning get further treatment in Jakarta

	Цоло от	Enco	land	Tunandi. haali
	Here are the victim latest data: 39 Workers who attend class <\ / li>	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 Tragedy both for Freeport and Indonesian government Class The cause were investi-
	10 Injuries <\ /			gated by Freeport and Indonesian
	4 Casualties <\ / li>		People/	government • Victims
	There are 25 people missing		Trapped work- ers/victims	39 attended class10 injured4 casualties
	"We are still			• 25 missing
1 1.	investigating the cause of this tragedy together with the Mining Inspector both central and local, \\\" said Rozik		Freeport	 We together with Mining In- spector, both central and local investigating
		Free-	Land-	• Evacuation
		port	slide/tunnel col-	process • Incident
			lapse/incident	Suddenly
	According		.,	happened
	Rozik, it is still			Without early warning
	too early to confirm why this incident			 Will be investigated by Freeport
	suddenly hap- pened and without early		Evacuation process	 Continued by Freeport's team
	signs, but his team continues		Freeport	• Rozik
	to pursue an investigation.			 (Perception) too early to confirm the
	He has asked the team in the			cause
	field to conduct			 Freeport's team contin-
	inspections in all underground			ues for fur-
1	structures to			ther investi- gation
2.	ensure safety.			Has asked

			Under- ground inspec- tion	 In the field Conduct Ensure safety To ensure safety
	'This is a precautionary action because we always checked our	Free- port	Freeport Under-	 Rozik (Perception) too early to confirm the cause Freeport's team continues for further investigation Has asked In the field Conduct Ensure safety Inspection
3.	underground periodically, \\" he said.		ground inspec- tion	 A precaution- ary action By Freeport Checked regularly

Analysis:

The event is now seeing from evacuation process perspective and shift its representation into a representation of an evacuation process due to a collapse that happened in Freeport mining area. The frame focusing on the dramatic situation of the evacuation process that is conducted by Freeport goes along with Detik.com perspective on humanitarian perspective.

Freeport explained the chronology of the collapse from their knowledge of the company. (which become the only perspective in the article to explain how the event happened). In the explanation, Freeport separating themselves from the cause of the mine and relate their position as the victims, along with the dead and trapped workers.

Next, to strengthening the information how Freeport separated from the event, is by embedding 'training class' as the event location. By 'training class' will remove the suspicious thought that the event might be the result of Freeports mine operation. After separating from the event, Freeport dramatize the evacuation process to show their efforts as a gesture of company's attention for the workers. At the end, Freeport emphasize their relation of the event as the victim along with the worker by portraying the event as a 'sudden' and 'without early signs' event.

This article is the last frame from the second day of the event from Detik.com. However, the focalization of Freeport gave different meaning in

Freeport's complicity with the collapse. The dramatization of the evacuation process only strengthening Freeport's frame of the event as the rescuer of the worker though they are also a victim of the event.

Appendix XIV: Tabloidjubi.com Articles Details of Freeport's Tunnel Collapse

Articles' Details of 'Freeport's Tunnel Collapse' Published by TabloidJubi.com on 14-15 May 2013 (1).

loidjubi.com on 14-15 May 2013 (1).											
Ar	1	2	3	4	5						
ticle											
Num-											
ber											
Н	70	Free-	Over	Ар-	PTFI Official						
eadlin	Freeport	port Total	10 Are	parently	Release: Big Gos-						
e	Em-	Landslide	Trapped	Yusak Is	san Collapsed, re-						
	ployee	Victims	in Land-	Still Alive	sulting 4 Deaths						
	Trapped	Have Not	slide,								
	Under-	Ascer-	Freeport								
	ground	tained	Could Be								
			Investi-								
			gated								
Se	Но	Hom	Hom	Home	HomePapua						
ction	mePapu	ePapua	ePapua	Papua							
	a	NewsTan	NewsTan	NewsTana	NewsNasional						
	NewsTa	ah Pa-	ah Pa-	h Papua/	&International						
	nah Pa-	pua/Mam	pua/Mam	Freeport	/Bencanafeatu						
	pua/	ta/	ta/ Free-		reFreeport						
	featured	·	port								
	Freeport	longs	ı								
	1	or PT									
		Freeport									
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mage											
D	5/1	5/14	5/14	May	5/15/2013						
ate	4/2013	/2013	/2013	15 2013							

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	Loen	Pademme	Joumilena		

Articles' Details of 'Freeport's Tunnel Collapse' Published by TabloidJubi.com on 14-15 May 2013 (2).

Ar-	6	7	8	9	10
ticle					
Num-					
ber					
He	The	Papua	The Search	Free-	Nee
adline	Collapse in	Regional	for Collapse	port is	d Inves-
	Freeport	Secretary:	Victims is Still	Demand-	tigation
	Were Pure	Freeport	Ongoing	ed to Pri-	on The
	Work Ac-	Must Pri-		oritize	Case of
	cident and	oritize		Work	Free-
	not a Dis-	Workers		Safety	port's
	aster.	Safety			Tunnel
Se	Home	<u>Hom</u>	<u>HomePapu</u>	<u>Hom</u>	<u>Ho</u>
ction	Papua	<u>ePapua</u> NewsTana	<u>a NewsTanah</u>	<u>ePapua</u>	<u>mePapua</u>
	News	<u>h Pa-</u>	<u>Pa-</u>	<u>NewsNasi</u>	<u>NewsTan</u>
	Tanah	<pre>puaMamta / Free-</pre>	puaMamta/Lon	onal &	<u>ah Pa-</u>
	Papua	<u>portSekda</u>	gsor di tambang	<u>Internasio</u>	<u>puaMamt</u>
	MAmta/	<u>Papua</u>	<u>Freeport</u>	<u>nal</u>	<u>a</u>
	Freeport			/Tambang	/Korban
	Песроп			PT Free-	Longsor
				port	<u>Banyak</u>
				longsor	Org Pa-
					<u>pua</u>
Im	✓	√	✓	√	✓

age					
Da	May	May	May 15,	May	May
te Pub-	15, 2013	15, 2013	2013	15, 2013	15, 2013
lished					
Wr	Alex-	Alex-	Alexander	Eveer	Evee
iter	ander	ander	Loen	t	rt
	Loen	Loen		Joumilena	Joumilen
					a

Appendix XV: Tabloidjubi.com Article 1 and Findings

http://tabloidjubi.com/16/2013/05/14/70-karyawan-freeport-terjebak-di-bawah-tanah/



Tables of Analysis Article 1

Pa		Fo-	Fra
ra	sentence	cali	min

gr		zat	g					
ap h		ion						
n			Wh o	Doing What/su bjects' attrib- utes	by/t o Who m	how/ Ob- ject Attrib utes	W h e n	Where
1. 00	Jayapura, 14/5 (Jubi) — Akibat longsor yang terjadi di areal tambang PT Freeport Indonesia, di Timika, Kabupaten Mimika, Papua, tepatnya di Goozeen Ground, pada Selasa (14/5) sekitar pukul 09.00 WIT, sekitar 70-an pekerja terjebak di bawah tanah dan kondisi mereka belum diketahui secara pasti. secara pasti. Due to landslides that occurred in the mine area of PT Freeport I Indonesia in Timika, Mimika District, Papua, in Goozeen Ground to be precise, on Tuesday (14/5) at around 09:00 CEST, about 70 workers trapped under- ground, and their condition is unknown. Dari data yang diperoleh	Po- lice Po- lice	land slide s	oc-curred, trapped, under- ground condi- tion un- known	in the mine area	be- long to free- port	T u es d ay 9 C ES T	Timika, Mimika District, Papua Goozen Ground

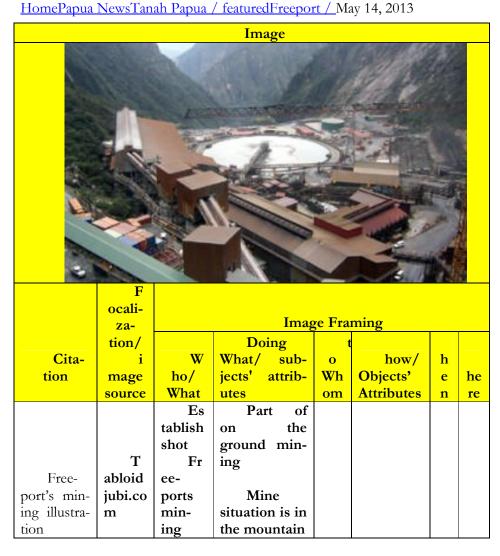
	ljubi.com, r terjadi							
ketika	aktivitas				Tabl oidju			
tamba	ng berjalan			obtained	bi.co			
sepert	i biasanya.		data	by	m min-			
					ing	run-		
			land slid	hap- pened	ac- tiviti	ning as		
			es	when	es	usual		
From t tained	he data ob-							
	ljubi.com,							
	des hap-							
pened when t	the mining							
activiti	es were							
Sehing	g as usual. ga							
menye	babkan 70			70, re-				
	erja yang ı di bawah		wor kers	sulted, working				
	terjebak dan		KC13	under-				
	isa keluar			ground,				
	lam tanah. ng 70 work-			trapped				
ers wh	o were			could				
ground	g under- I were			not get out of				
trappe	d and could							
not ge	t out of the			the				
	Humas Polda		Pa-	ground				
1	Kombes Pol		pua	Police				
Jaya	Sumerta		Po- lice	Commis- sioner				
			Publ					
saat di wartav	konfirmasi van. di		ic Re-	I Gede				
	ra, Selasa		latio	Jaya				
(14/5),	enarkan		ns	Sumerta				
	enarkan a bencana		Hea					
	r tersebut.		d,				_	
							T u	
				con-	re-		es	
		no		firmed by	por- ters		d ay	Jayapur a
3 Papua	Police Public	po- lice		informed	the	disas-	-,	

Relations Head, Police Commissioner I Gede Jaya Sumerta as confirmed by reporters in Jayapu on Tuesday (14/5), informed the landslide disater.				land slide	ter		
"Sekarang masih dilakukan upaya evakuasi terhada para pekerja yang terjebak," jelasn	р	the eva cuat ion	is still on progress	work ers	trappe d	n o w	
"Now the evacu tion is still on pro gress for the trapped workers he explained.)-						
Sementara mengenai kronologisnya, kata I Gede Sumerta Jaya, pihaknya belum mendapatkannya secara detail. While the chronology, said I Gede Jaya Sumerta, his team has not got the details.	bl- 5	his tea m	has not got	chro nolo gy, de- tails			
"Kami masih teru berkomunikasi dengan lokasi terjadinya longsor, jadi unti data lengkapnya belum ada," katanya.				with			
We still communicate with the location of the landslides, so we don't have the complete data ye	Po-	we	still com- municate	the location of the land			

he said.			slide		
			the		
			com		
		don't	plete		
		have	data		
(Jubi/Alex)					

Findings Article 1

70 Freeport Employee Trapped Underground



Main Frame of the article

Frame from Freeport

Frame from TabloidJubi.com

Frame from Papuan Government

Frame from Police

Frame from BNPB

Frame from Workers

Relation of two concepts

Relation of more than two concepts

P ara- grap h	Sentence	Focal- ization	Concept	Attribution
	Due to landslides that occurred in the mine area of PT Freeport Indonesia in Timika, Mimika District, Papua, in Goozeen Ground to be precise, on Tuesday (14/5) at around 09:00 CEST, about	Neu- tral	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 occurred, trapping workers underground, happened on Freeport's mine happened in Timika Mimika District, Papua at Tuesday, 9 CEST.
	70 workers trapped underground, and their condition is unknown.		People/ Trapped work- ers/victims	trappedundergroundunknown condition.
			Freeport	 The mine, belongs to Where the collapse happened In Timika, Mimika, Papua
1			Papua	The collapse lo- cation
2	From the data obtained by tabloidjubi.co m, landslides happened when the mining activities were running as usual. Resulting 70 workers who		Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Workers	 Happened when activities running as usual Resulted 70 workers trapped underground 70, Trapped underground from the collapse that happened in Free-

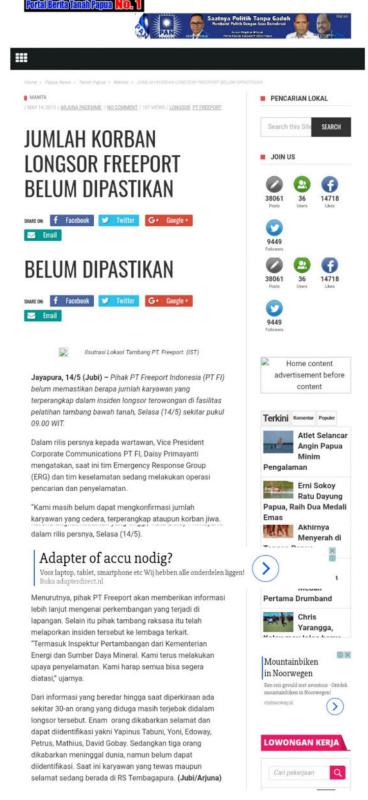
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Conclusion

The article frame the event as a collapse that happened in a tunnel that belongs to Freeport and trapped workers inside with rumoured numbers. The workers are being evacuated. The collapse happened when the mine operates

as usual. This article emphasized on the confirmation of the event, that a tunnel belongs to Freeport had collapsed and trapped Freeport's workers inside which currently is on evacuation process.

TabloidJubi.com emphasized on the current activity at mining when the collapse happened. This frame prone see the event as a work accident rather than just an incident. Bringing the mining company, Freeport, to be responsible for the event, though it is implicitly. While Papua is related in this event as the location of the mine. Indonesia is represented by the police figure. His position as police relate Indonesia to this event as authorized source of information from government side. Therefore, the attribution of Police also attribution for Indonesia, which is described monitoring the event yet don't have the full information on the event. This shows that Indonesia as a government, is weak in information either in Freeport's activity or in Papua matters.



Tables of Analysis Article 2

Pa		Fo-	Fram-	
ra	sentence	caliza	ing	

gr		tion						
ap h								
			Who	Doing What/s ubjects' attrib- utes	by/t o Who m	how/O bject Attrib- utes	Wh en	Wher e
	Jayapura, 14/5 (Jubi) – Pihak PT Freeport Indonesia (PT FI) belum memastikan berapa jumlah karyawan yang terperangkap dalam insiden longsor terowongan di fasilitas		Free- port Indo- nesia emplo yess	not sure how many were trapped in,	land slide	in the under- ground mine	Tu esd ay	
	pelatihan tambang bawah tanah, Selasa (14/5) sekitar pukul 09.00 WIT. PT Freeport Indonesia (PTFI) is not sure how many employees			not sure,	em- ploy ees	tunnel train- ing fa- cility unsure num- bers, trappe d	aro un d 9 CES T aro un d 9 CES T	un- dergr ound mine
1	were trapped in the landslide incident in the underground mine tunnel training facility, Tuesday (14/5) at around 09.00 CET.	free- port	lanslid e	inci- dent, trapped				unnel train- ing facili- ty
2	Dalam rilis persnya kepada wartawan, Vice President	Free port	Vice Presi- dent	current-	Eme rgy Re- spon	con- ducting search and		

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			Codpo				
	Corporate Com-		rate		Gro		
	munications PT		Com-		up	rescue	
	FI, Daisy		munic		(ERG	opera-	
	Primayanti		ation)	tions	
	mengatakan,						
	saat ini tim				safe-		
	Emergency Re-				ty		
	sponse Group				tea		
	(ERG)		PT. FI		ms		
	dan tim						
	keselamatan						
	sedang						
	melakukan						
	operasi						
1	pencarian						
	dan						
	penyelamatan.						
	In a press release						
	to reporters,						
	Vice President						
	Corporate						
	Communications						
	PT FI, Daisy						
	Primayanti said						
	currently the						
	Emergency Re-						
	sponse Group						
	(ERG) and safety						
	teams are						
	conducting						
	search and res-						
	cue operations.						
	cue operations.						
	"V omi ro:1.						
	"Kami masih						
1	belum dapat			have			
	mengkonfirmas			not			
1	i jumlah			been			
	karyawan		we	able			
						have	
1						not	
	yang cedera,					been	
1	terperangkap				em-	able to	
1	ataupun korban			to con-	ploy	con-	
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3	"We still have	port				in-	
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	not been able to confirm the number of employees were injured, trapped or casualties. Jika ada, proses penyelamatan akan membutuhkan waktu karena tingkat kesulitan yang tinggi," kata Daisy Primayanti dalam rilis persnya, Selasa (14/5). If any, the rescue process will take time because of the high degree of difficulty, " said Primayanti in a press release on Tuesday (14/5).		rescue pro- cess	will take time high degree od diffi- culty		jured, trappe d, or casual- ties	
4	Menurutnya, pihak PT Freeport akan memberikan informasi lebih lanjut mengenai perkembangan yang terjadi di lapangan. According to her, the PT Freeport will provide further information on the development.	Free port	Free- port	will provide	fur- ther infor mati on	on the devel- opmen t	

Selain itu pihak tambang raksasa itu telah melaporkan insiden tersebut ke lembaga terkait. In addition, the giant mining company has reported the incident to the authorities.		the giant mining com- pany	has re- ported	the inci- dent	the author- ities	
"Termasuk Inspektur Pertambangan dari Kementerian Energi dan Sumber Daya Mineral. Including the Inspector of Mines of the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources.		inspec tor of Mines Minis- try of Energy and Min- eral Re- source s	includ- ing			
Kami terus melakukan upaya penyelamatan. We continue to conduct rescue efforts.		we	contiue to con- duct	res- cue ef- forts		
Kami harap semua bisa segera diatasi," ujarnya. We hope that all will be solved soon, she said.		we	hope	all	will be solved soon	
Dari informasi 5 yang beredar	infor- for-	peo- ple	30, suspected	in the		

30-an orang yang diduga masih terjebak didalam longsor tersebut. Based on the information circulated, there are about 30 people suspected to be trapped in the landslide. Enam orang dikabarkan selamat dan dapat diidentifikasi yakni Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edoway, Petrus, Mathius, David Gobay. Six people reportedly survived and can be identified that Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edoway, Peter, Matthew, David Gobay. Sedangkan tiga orang dikabarkan meninggal dunia, namun ple not been belum dapat diidentifikasi. While three people reported-ly died, but have not been	hingga saat diperkiraar sekitar			to be trapped	land slide		
Based on the information circulated, there are about 30 people suspected to be trapped in the landslide. Enam orang dikabarkan selamat dan dapat diidentifikasi yakni Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edoway, Petrus, Mathius, David Gobay. Six people reportedly survived and can be identified that Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edoway, Peter, Matthew, David Gobay. Sedangkan tiga orang dikabarkan meninggal dunia, namun ple not been belum dapat diidentifikasi. While three people reportedly died, but have not been	yang diduga masih terjek	s bak					
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hospital.					

Findings Article 2 FREEPORT TOTAL LANDSLIDE VICTIMS HAVE NOT ASCERTAINED

HomePapua NewsTanah PapuaMamta /LongsorPT Freeport/ May 14, 2013

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P	Sentence	Focaliza-	Concept	Attribution
ara- grap h		tion		
1	Jayapura, 14/5 (Jubi)	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 Happened In the underground mine tunnel

PT Freeport Indonesia (PTFI) is not sure how many employ- ees were trapped in the landslide inci- dent in the underground mine tunnel training facili- ty, Tuesday (14/5) at		Work- ers/employees	training facility Happened at 9 CEST Were trapped in underground mine in the collapse Unsure number
around 09.00 CET.		Freeport	 Freeport Indonesia Not sure how many workers were trapped Whose underground tunnel was collapsed
In a press release to reporters, Vice President Corporate Communications PT FI, Daisy Primayanti said currently the Emergency Response Group (ERG)	Freeport	Freeport	 CV Corporate communication Emergency Response Group (ERG) Safety teams Conducting search and rescue operations
and safety teams are conducting search and rescue opera- tions.		Evacuation process	 Evacuation process ERG, safety team under Freeport Search and rescue operation
"We still have not been able to confirm the number of employees were injured,	Freeport	Freeport	Have not been able to confirm the numbers of trapped workers

5	Based on the information circulated, there are	TabloidJu bi.com	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	• Suspected to trapped 30 people and killed 3
4	all will be solved soon, "she said.		Evacuation process	Freeport about the event Conducted by Freeport
	According to her, the PT Freeport will provide further information on the development. In addition, the giant mining company has reported the incident to the authorities. "Including the Inspector of Mines of the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources. We continue to conduct rescue efforts.	Freeport	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident freeport Indonesia	of difficulty Has been reported by Freeport Reported to Inspector of Mines Ministry of Energy and Mineral Will provide further information on the progress Giant mining company Reported the incident to the authorities Continue to conduct rescue efforts Hope all will be solved soon Reported by
	trapped or casualties. If any, the rescue process will take time because of the high degree of difficulty, said Primayanti in a press release on Tuesday (14/5).		Evacuation process	 Numbers have not been confirmed Injured, trapped, casualties Rescue process Will take time High degree

about 30 people suspected to be trapped in the landslide. Six people reportedly survived and can be identified that Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edoway, Peter, Matthew, David Gobay. While three people reportedly died, but have not been identified. Currently the employees who died and the survivors are in Tembagapura hospital. (Jubi/Arjuna)		workers	 People, trapped in the landslide 30, suspected to be trapped 6, reported, survived, can be identified 3, died, have not been identified Survivors currently in Tembagapur a hospital
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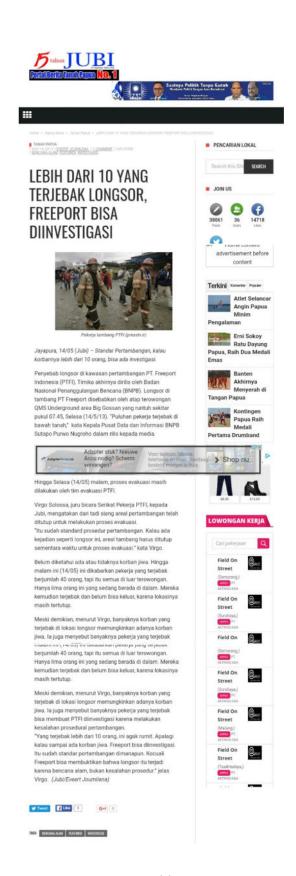
Analysis:

This article frame 'tunnel collapse' as an event that happened in Free-port's underground mine facility on Tuesday 14/5 at 09.00 CEST and caused workers of Freeport trapped inside. The focalization in this article in only Freeport though Freeport's focalization is use only to confirm the 'tunnel collapse' from Freeport.

This article describe Freeport not only did not have full information on its mining activity, but also showing that Freeport is responsive to the workers by deploying company's Emergency Response Group (ERG) and safety teams to evacuate the workers. while Indonesia is attributed with Inspector Mines of the Ministry of Energy and Mineral Resources. This shows relation between Freeport and Indonesia as the government, where both in equal position to conduct the rescue efforts. The word 'reported' in the last paragraph also shows power relation that Indonesia is above Freeport. While Papua is not described in this article

Appendix XVII: Tabloidjubi.com Article 3 and Findings

http://tabloidjubi.com/16/2013/05/14/lebih-dari-10-yang-terjebak-longsor-freeport-bisa-diinvestigasi/



Tables of Analysis Article 3

P ar ag ra p h	sentence	Focaliza- tion	Fram ing	Doing What/s ubjects 'attrib- utes	by/t o Wh om	how /Obj ect At- trib- utes	When	Wh
1	Jayapura, 14/05 (Jubi) – Standar Pertambanga n, kalau korbannya lebih dari 10 orang, bisa ada investigasi. Jayapura, 14/05 (Jubi) – In Mining Standard, if the victim is more than 10, investigation can be con- ducted	National Disaster Manage- ment Agency (BNPB).	the vic- tim	more than 10 accord- ing to mining standar	in- vest igati on	can be cond cted		
2	Penyebab longsor di kawasan pertambangan PT. Freeport Indonesia (PTFI), Timika akhirnya dirilis oleh Badan Nasional Penanggulanga	National Disaster Manage- ment Agency (BNPB).	the caus e of land- slide	in Free- port mining area Re- leased by	BNP B			Timi ka

n Bencana (BNPB). The cause of the landslide in PT. Free- port Indonesia (PTFI) mining area, Timika finally released by the National Disaster Management Agency (BNPB).						
Longsor di tambang PT Freeport disebabkan oleh atap terowongan QMS Underground area Big Gossan yang runtuh sekitar pukul 07.45, Selasa (14/5/13). Landslide is caused by QMS Underground tunnel roof at Big Gossan area collapsed at around 07.45, on Tuesday (05.14.13).	land- slide	caused by	QM S Un- der gro und Tun nel roof	col- lapse d	aroun d 7.45 CEST, Tues- day	Big Gos san ar- ea
"Puluhan pekerja terjebak di bawah tanah," kata Kepala Pusat Data dan Informasi BNPB	work ers	dozens, trappe d un- dergro und				

3	PT Freeport." Said Sutopo. Hingga Selasa (14/05) malam, proses evakuasi masih dilakukan oleh tim evakuasi PTFI. Until Tuesday (14/05) night, the evacuation	Mational Disaster Manage- ment	the evac uatio n pro- cess	still ongo- ing	by Free port 's	evac uatio n team	until Tues- day night	
	"Dalam insiden ini, 32 pekerja terjebak di tambang bawah tanah PT Freeport." lanjut Sutopo. "In this incident, 32 workers are trapped in underground mine	National Disaster Manage-	work ers	32, trappe d,	by the in- cide nt			un- der gro und min e Fre epo rt
	Sutopo Purwo Nugroho dalam rilis kepada media. Dozens of workers are trapped under- ground, said Head of Data and Infor- mation BNPB Sutopo Purwo Nugroho in the release to the media.		BNP B	head of data and information Sutopo Purwo Nugroh o				

	PTFI evacuation team.							
	Virgo Solossa, juru bicara Serikat Pekerja PTFI, kepada Jubi, mengatakan dari tadi siang		Virgo Solos sa	spokes man for Free- port's				
	areal pertambangan telah ditutup untuk melakukan			labor union				
	proses evakuasi. Virgo Solossa, a spokesman for PT Freeport		min-	told	jubi eva cuat ion		since this	
	Indonesia Workers Union, told Jubi, that the mining area has been closed for		ing area	closed, for	pro- cess		after- noon	
5	the evacuation process since this afternoon.	Freeport's Labor Un- ion						
	"Itu sudah standard prosedur pertambangan. "It is a standard mining procedure.		it (the clos- ing)	a stand- ard mining proce- dure				
	Kalau ada kejadian seperti longsor ini, areal tam- bang harus harus ditutup sementara		even ts	like land- slide	min e area	is to be close d	if	
6	waktu untuk proses evakuasi."	Freeport's Labor Un- ion				temp orary ly		

kata Virgo. If there are events like this landslide, mine area is to be closed tempo- rarily for the evacuation, "said Virgo.					for the evac uatio n		
Belum diketahui ada atau tidaknya korban jiwa. Casualties are still unknown.		Cas- ualti es	are still un- known				
Hingga malam ini (14/05) ini dikabarkan pekerja yang terjebak		peo- ple	40, re- ported, trappe d	the		up to to- night	
berjumlah 40 orang, tapi itu semua di luar terowongan. Up to tonight (14/05) it is reportedly 40 people are trapped, but it was all outside the tunnel.			outside	tne tun nel			
Hanya lima orang ini yang sedang berada di dalam. Only five people were inside.		peo- ple	5, only, inside				
Mereka kemudian 7 terjebak dan	Freeport's Labor Un- ion	they (peo ple)	got stuck, could	the lo- cat-	is still close		

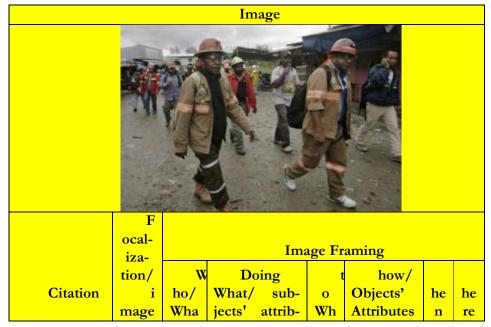
	belum bisa keluar, karena lokasinya masih tertutup. They then got stuck and could not get out, because the location is still closed.			not get out	ion	d	
	Meski demikian, menurut Virgo, banyaknya korban yang terjebak di lokasi longsor memungkinkan adanya korban jiwa. However, according to Virgo, the number of victims trapped in the landslide site allows casualties.		vic- tims	num- bers of, that trappe d	in the land slid e	al- lows cas- ualti es	
8	la juga menyebut banyaknya pekerja yang terjebak bisa membuat PTFI diinvestigasi karena melakukan kesalahan prosedural pertambangan. He also mentioned the	Freeport's Labor Un- ion	he num bers of work ers	men- tioned who were trappe d, could	Free port	be in- vesti gat- ed for pro- cedu ral er- rors min- ing	

	number of workers who were trapped could bring PTFI to be in- vestigated for procedural er- rors mining.						
	"Yang terjebak lebih dari 10 orang, ini agak rumit. "There are more than 10 people trapped, this is rather complicated.		peo- ple trap ped	more than 10	this	is ra- ther com plica ted	
	Apalagi kalau sampai ada korban jiwa. Especially if there are casualties.		ther e	are casual- ties			
	Freeport bisa diinvestigasi. Freeport could be investigated.		Free port	could be in- vestiga ted			
	Itu sudah standar pertambangan dimanapun. It is already mining standards everywhere.		it (in- vesti gatio n)	a min- ing stand- ards			eve ryw her e
9	Kecuali Free- port bisa membuktikan bahwa longsor itu terjadi karena	Freeport's Labor Un- ion	Free port land-	can prove that oc-	nat		

bencana alam, bukan kesalahan prosedur."	slide	curred, due to	ural dis- as- ter a pro- ced		
		be-	ural		
		cause	er-		
jelas Virgo.		of	ror		
Unless Freeport					
can prove that					
the landslide					
occurred is due					
of a					
natural disas-					
ter, not a pro- cedural error. ",					
said Virgo.					
Jaia Viigo.					
(Jubi/Eveert					
Joumilena					

Findings Article 3 OVER 10 ARE TRAPPED IN LANDSLIDE, FREEPORT COULD BE INVESTIGATED

<u>Tanah Papua/Bencana AlamfeaturedInvestigasi/</u> May 14, 2013



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	Jayapura, 14/05 (Jubi) — In Mining Standard, if the victim is more than	Na- tional Dis- aster Man- agement Agency (BNPB)	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Landslide investigation	 More than 10, investigation can be conducted Investigation Can be conducted because the victim is more than 10 men. Can be conducted because the victim is more than 10 men.
1	10, investigation can be conducted.			the victim more than 10 people
	The cause of the landslide in PT. Free-port Indonesia (PTFI) mining area, Timika finally released by the National Disaster Management Agency (BNPB). Landslide is caused by QMS Underground tunnel roof at Big Gossan	Na- tional Dis- aster Man- agement Agency (BNPB)	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Workers	 the cause of landslide released by BNPB caused by QMS underground tunnel roof collapsed in Freeport mining area Biggossan, Timika Around 7.45 CEST Trapped dozens of workers underground Trapped under-
2	area collapsed at around 07.45, on			ground in Freeports min- ing area

	Tuesday (05.14.13). "Dozens of		Freeport	Dozens Work- ers trapped un- derground
	workers are trapped underground," said Head of Data and Information BNPB Sutopo Purwo Nugroho in the release to the media.			• in Freeports area
	"In this incident, 32 workers are trapped un-	Na- tional Dis- aster Man- agement	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 trapped workers underground
3	derground mine PT Freeport." Said Sutopo.	Agency (BNPB)	workers	32 men, trapped by the incident.
4	Until Tuesday (14/05) night, the evacuation process is still ongoing by the PTFI evacuation team.	Na- tional Dis- aster Man- agement Agency (BNPB)	Evacuation process	 Conducted by Freeport, continues until Tuesday night Led evacuation process
5	Virgo Solossa, a spokesman for PT Free- port Indone- sia Workers Union, told Jubi, that the mining area has been closed for the evacuation process since this after-	Free- port Indo- nesia Work- ers Union	Freeport	 Mining area, closed for Evacuation process since afternoon
	noon. "It is a stand-	Free-	Land-	• if Happened on
6	ard mining procedure. If there are events like	port Indo- nesia Work- ers Union	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	mine area, closed tempo- rarily for evacu- ation

	number of victims trapped in the landslide site allows casualties. He also mentioned		workers	vestigation • for procedural errors mining • Victims numbers that trapped in the landslide allow cas-
	However, according to Virgo, the number of	Free- port Indo- nesia Work- ers Union	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 Workers trapped inside Victims number could bring Freeport for investigation
7	mine area is to be closed temporarily for the evacuation, "said Virgo. Casualties are still unknown. Up to tonight (14/05) it is reportedly 40 people are trapped, but it was all outside the tunnel. Only five people were inside. They then got stuck and could not get out, because the location is still closed.	Free- port Indo- nesia Work- ers Union	Land-slide/tunnel collapse/incident workers	 mine area is to be closed Trapped 40 workers 40, reported trapped inside the tunnel up the night Only 5 inside the tunnel Got stuck, could not get out the location because the location is closed

ualties. Free- port could be	Freeport	Could be investigated for min-
investigated.		ing standards
It is already		 Must prove that
mining stand-		landslide oc-
ards. Unless		curred not of
Freeport can		procedural er-
prove that		rors
the landslide		
occurred is		
due of a natu-		
ral disaster,		
not a proce-		
dural error. ",		
said Virgo.		

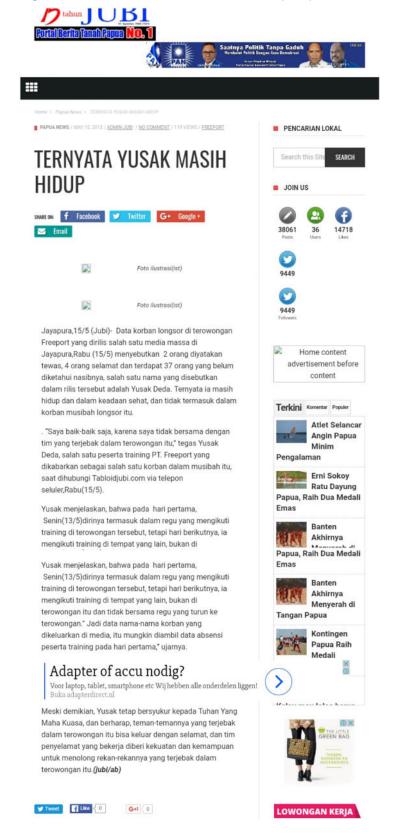
Analysis:

This article use two focalizations, each from the National Disaster Management Agency (BNPB) and Freeport Indonesian workers' union. This article frame the 'tunnel collapse' as an event that is not caused by natural cause. The numbers of trapped workers and casualties, is the salient factor in order to strengthen other framing that Freeport need to be investigated for any error in the mining procedural. This article also explained mine procedure on a collapse, where in the context, Freeport is supposed to be closed after an incident due to evacuation process.

Freeport's attribution give meaning to Freeport as a mining company whose workers are trapped inside its underground tunnel. To evacuate the workers, Freeport closed the mine area, which is also a procedural in mining company. Freeport also described as embedded with the event to be the one that responsible for the collapse unless Freeport could prove that the collapse not because of company's negligence. While Papua explained as the location. However, the use of the image in this article could emphasize the relation between freeport workers and Papuan, where most of Freeport's workers are Papuan. Though it was not mentioned, by using image 3 together with article 3, will give meaning that the trapped workers are also trapped Papuan. Indonesia is not explained in the context. However, the focalization show the relation of Indonesia to the event as the one who responsible to investigate the cause of the collapse.

Appendix XVIII: Tabloidjubi.com Article 4 and Findings

http://tabloidjubi.com/16/2013/05/15/ternyata-yusak-masih-hidup/



Tables of Analysis Article 4

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	Freeport yang			tunnel				
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	nasibnya,			tions	ple	killed		
	salah satu							
	nama yang				four			
	disebutkan				peo-	sur-		
	dalam rilis				ple	vived		
	tersebut				37	micc		
	adalah Yusak Deda.	Vucal			peo- ple	miss- ing		
	Jayapura, 15/5	Yusak Deda			Pic	is		
	(Jubi) - Vic-	(ru-			one	men-		
	tim's data of	mored			nam	tione		
	landslides in	to be			e	d		
1	the tunnel	victim)				Yusak		

	Freeport released by one of the mass media in Jayapura on Wednesday (15/5) mentions two people to be stated were killed, four people survived and there were 37 people missing, one name is mentioned in the release are Yusak Deda. Ternyata ia masih hidup dan dalam keadaan sehat, dan tidak	Yusak Deda	he (Yus ak Ded a)	still alive		Deda	
	Turns out he was still alive and in good health, and is not included in the landslide disaster victims	victim)		not in- cluded in	vic- tims	of land- slide disas- ter	
2	"Saya baik- baik saja, karena saya tidak bersama dengan tim yang terjebak dalam	Yusak Deda (Ru- mored to be	(Yus ak Ded a)	am fine was not with	the tea m	who hott trapp	in the tun

	terowongan	victim)				ed		nel
	terowongan itu," tegas Yusak Deda, salah satu peserta training PT. Freeport yang dikabarkan sebagai salah satu korban dalam musibah itu, saat dihubungi Tabloidjubi.co m via telepon seluler, Rabu(15/5). "I'm fine, because I was not with the team who got trapped in the tunnel," said Yusak Deda, one of the trainees PT. Freeport that is rumored as	victim)		on of the trainees of PT Free-port ru-mored to be one of con-tacted	the vic- tims by tablo idjub i	in the incident via mobil epho ne	Wedne sday (15/5)	nel
	one of the victims in the incident, when contacted via mobile phone by Tabloidjubi.co m, Wednesday (15/5).							
3	menjelaskan, bahwa pada hari pertama, Senin(13/5)dir inya termasuk dalam regu yang	Yusak Deda (Ru- mored to be victim)	Yus ak	ex- plained was includ- ed	in the tea m	were traine d	on the first day, Mon-	in the tun nel

						day (13/5)	
mengikuti training di terowongan tersebut,							
tetapi hari				oth-			
berikutnya, ia mengikuti	Э			er train	in dif-		not in
training di tempat yang				ing grou	feren t	the next	that tun
lain, bukan di			joining	p	place	day	nel
terowongan itu dan tidak							
bersama regi	ı				not with		
yang				grou	WILII		
turun ke				p (the tea	that went		that tun
terowongan.	"			m)	to		nel
Yusak ex-							
plained, that on the first							
day, Monda (13/5)	У						
he was included in the team							
that were trained in the	a						
tunnel, but th							
next day, he was joining							
other training group in dif-	g						
ferent place, not in that							
tunnel and no with the	ot						
group that							
went to that tunnel.							
Jadi data nama-nama		vic- tim'	was pub-				

training personal lished by media, probly were to training personal lished by media, probly were to training personal lished by media, probly were to training personal lished by the lished by media, probly were to training personal lished by the lished by media, probly were to training personal lished by the lished by media, probly were to training personal lished by the lished	an di ata ada ma," tim's that b- oba- aken nd- if artic-	s na me list	lished by media probably were taken from	at- tend ance list	of train- ing par- ticipa nts	on the first day	
ipants on first day," said. Meski demikian Yusak tet bersyuku kepada Tuhan Yang Mah Kuasa, dat berharap, temantemannya yang terjedalam terowong itu bisa ket dengan selamat, otim penyelam 4 yang beket	tap r Yusak Deda a n (Ru- mored to be victim) bak an eluar dan at	Yus ak Res cue tea ms	remain greatful hope given the strengt h	to God his frien ds his colleag ues	that are trapp ed could come out safetl y who are trapp ed		in the tun nel

diberi	ĺ	1		
kekuatan dan				
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rekannya yang				
terjebak				in
dalam				the
terowongan				tun
itu.		to help		nel
However,				
Yusak remain				
grateful to				
God Almighty,				
and				
hope, his				
friends that				
are trapped in				
the tunnel				
could				
come out safe-				
ly, and rescue				
teams are giv-				
en the				
strength and				
ability to help				
his colleagues				
who are				
trapped in the				
tunnel.				
(jubi/ab)				

Findings Article 4

Apparently YUSAK IS STILL ALIVE

HomePapua News/ Freeport / May 15, 2013

	Image										
	Image link broken										
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Р	Sentence	Focali	Concept	Attribution
ara- grap h	Sentence	ztion	Сопсері	71ttiibuuoii
	Jayapura, 15/5 (Jubi) - Data victims of landslides in the tunnel Freeport released	Yusak Deda	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 In the tunnel of freeport disaster
	one of the mass media in Jayapura on Wednesday (15/5) mentions two people to be stated were killed, four people survived and there were 37 people missing, one names mentioned in the release are Yusak Deda. Turns out he was still alive and in good health, and		workers Yusak Deda	 Victim's data On Wednesday (15/5) Of landslide in the tunnel of Freeport Released by one of mass media Mentions 2 casualties, 4 survived and 37 missing Mention Yusak Deda dead Mentioned dead on the list
1.	is not included in the landslide dis- aster victims.			Still alive, in good healthNot included in landslide victims
2	, "I'm fine, because I was not with the team who got trapped in the tunnel," said Yusak Deda, one of the trainees PT. Freeport that is rumored as one of the victims in the incident, when contacted via cell phone		Yusak Deda workers	 Fine Was not with the team that trapped Rumored to be victim in the incident Not included Yusak Deda

FEI 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Г		1
Tabloidjubi.com , Wednesday (15/5).			
Yusak explained,		Yusak deda	 Was included in the team on Monday Joining different training group in different tunnel on the next day
that on the first day, Monday (13/5) he was included in the team that were trained in the tunnel, but the next day, he was joining other training group in different place, not in that tunnel and not with the group that went to that tunnel. So the victim's name list that is was published by the media, probably were taken from attendance list of training participants on the first		workers	 Victim's name list Published by media Probably taken from attendance list of training participants on first day
However, Yusak remain grateful to God Almighty, and hope, his friends that are		Yusak Deda	 Remain greatful Hope his friends could come oout safety
trapped in the tunnel could come out safely, and rescue teams are given the strength and ability to help his		workers	 Yusak Deda's friends and colleagues that trapped in the tunnel
colleagues who are trapped in the tunnel. (Jubi / ab).		Evacuation process	Rescue teamHope to be given the strength and

			ability
		•	Help the
			trapped col-
			leagues

Conclusion:

This article is to straighten the information that Yusak Deda is not included in the group of workers that are trapped in the tunnel. This article implicitly explicated that information related to workers are limited and still vague. Though there are no attribution on Papua and Indonesia, but from the text we ca simplify as a meaning that information on the victims is sealed.



Tables of Analysis Article 5

Par		Fo	Fram-
ıgr	sentence	cal	ing

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	Jayapura, 15/05		trapp					
	(Jubi) – 4 korban		ed					
	jiwa, 10 selamat		work	4 fatali-				
	dan setidaknya		ers	ties			15/5	
	25 pekerja masih							
	terperangkap di			10 sur-				
	Big Gossan.			vived				
	Jayapura, 15/05							
	(Jubi)—4 fatali-							in
	ties, 10 survived			25 still				Big
	and at least 25			ttrappe				Gos-
	workers			d				san
	still trapped in							
	Big Gossan							
1								
	PT. Freeport In-		_					
	donesia (PTFI)		Free-					
	masih terus		port Indo-	contin-				
	melakukan pros- es		nesia	ues				
	evakuasi korban		HESIA	ues		being		
	longsor yang				the	evacu-		
	terjadi di areal			evacu-	vic-	ated		
	tambang PT.			ating	tims	from		
							Tues	at
	Freeport Indo-				the		day	min-
	nesia, Selasa				col-	hap-	(14/	ing
	(14/5) pagi.				lapse	pened	5)	area
								of
	Freeport Indo-							Free
	nesia continues							port
	evacuating the							In-
	victims from the						mor ning	done sia
	collapsed that						6	3.0
	happened at							
	mining area of							
	Freeport Indo-							
2	nesia,]

Tuesday (14/5) morning.						
"Hingga saat ini, proses penyelamatan terhambat dengan terbatasnya ruang gerak di dalam	the evac- uatio n pro- cess	weighe d down from	the tight space	makes	up till now	in the tun- nel
terowongan, hal tersebut membuat tim penyelamat tidak dapat menggunakan alat berat yang sangat dapat membantu	the res- cue team	could not use heavy	could signif- icantly help	ruins	re- mov ed	
proses pemindahkan reruntuhan." kata Daisy Primayanti, Vice		equip- ment	the pro-			
President Corporate Communications PTFI, dalam rilis pers PTFI yang diterima Jubi, sore ini (15/05). "Up till now, the evacuation pro-						
cess is weighed down from the tight space in the tunnel, it makes the rescue team could not use heavy	Free- port	Daisy Primay anti Vice President Corporate				
equipment which could significantly help the process of		Com- munica tion				

	removing					
	the ruins" said					
	Daisy					
	Primayanti, Vice					
	President Corpo-		press			
	rate		release			
	Communication					
	PTFI, in a press					
	release PTFI Jubi					
	accepted,					
	this afternoon					
	(15/05).					
	(13/03).					
	Lanjut Daisy,	evac-				
	sepanjang pros-	uatio		man-		
	es	n pro-	accord-	ual		
	penyelamatan,	cess	ing to	jacks,		
	tim hanya dapat		daisy	saws		
	mengunakan			and		
	dongkrak manu-			wheel		
	al, gergaji dan		the	bar-		
	gerobak.		team	rows		
	According to					
	Daisy, through-					
	out evacuation		can			
	process, the		only			
	team can		use			
	only use manual					
	jacks, saws and					
	wheelbarrows.					
	Tim penyelamat					
	PTFI kini masih					
	bekerja bersama					
	dengan	Free-	rescue			
	inspektur	port's	teams			
			still			
	pertambangan		work-	mining		
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			ery ef- forts				
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	ecovery						
effort.	•						
			from				
	penyelamat		Free-				
	eport In-	res-	port				
	ia (PTFI)	cuer	Indo-				
yang t	elah	team	nesia				
bekerj	ia					thro	
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	n telah		been			out	
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melak			ing			night	
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	h bagian		to	u o al-	10	this	
	ongan di		evacu-	work-	10	mor	
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1 -	han tam-				4.5		
	pawah				4 Pass		
	Big Gos-				away		
san, ke	emarin.				(dead)		
				un-			
				dergro			
	uers from			und 			
	eport In-		5:	train-			
	ia (PTFI)		Big	ing			
	as been		Gossan	facility			
workir	-						
	ghout the			tunnel			
5 night l	had suc-			part			

	ceed to evacuate 10 workers and 4 lost souls up to this morning, after the collapse of a tunnel part in the underground training facility. Big Gossan, yesterday.			col- lapsed		
	Total 25 pekerja yang dipercaya masih terperangkap dalam reruntuhan dan proses penyelamatan dan pemulihan masih berlangsung hingga sekarang." jelas Daisy. A total of 25 workers believed still trapped in the ruins and the rescue process and recovery is still continuing until now" said Daisy.		the rescue process recovery process	a total of 25 be- lieved still trappe d con- tinuin g	until now	in the ruins
6	Presiden Direktur PTFI Rozik B. Soetjipto, melalui rilis pers yang sama, mengucapkan penyesalannya atas musibah yang menimpa para pekerja PTFI ini.	Free- port Indo- nesia	President Director Rozik B Soetjipt o throug h the			

President Director of PT FI Rozik B Soetjipto, through the same release, expressing his condolences for the disaster that happened to these PTFI workers.	disas- ter	same release express ing his condo- lences hap- pened	to work- ers		
"Hari ini merupakan hari yang sangat menyedihkan bagi kami. "Today is a very sad day for us.	today	very sad day	for us (free- port)		
Doa dan dukungan terus kami berikan untuk para pekerja yang menjadi korban dan keluarganya. Our thoughts and prayers go out to all the workers that have become the vic- tim and their families.	our thoug hts and pray- ers	go out	to all work- ers	be- come the victim their fami- lies	
Kami akan terus mengerahkan seluruh upaya yang terbaik untuk melakukan evakuasi bagi pekerja lainnya." kata Presdir PTFI ini.	we (free- port)	continue do our best effort to evacu-	other work- ers		

1			ate			
	We will continue to do our best effort to evacu- ate to other workers," said the Presi- dent Director of PTFI.		atc			
7	Rozik juga mengatakan bahwa PTFI telah menghubungi keluarga korban dan akan memberikan bantuan yang diperlukan serta mendampingi keluarga korban dalam menghadapi situasi sulit ini. Rozid said that PTFI has con- tacted the families of the vic- tims and will give needed supports and assistances for the victim's family in dealing the hard situa- tion.	Rozik Free- port Indo- nesia	con- tacted will give needed sup- ports and assis- tance	vic- tims Vic- tim's family	in dealing the hard situation	
8	Keempat korban jiwa yang telah dapat diidentifikasi adalah Mateus Marandof, Selpianus Edowai, Yapinus Tabuni dan Aan Nugraha.	the four dead	had been identi- fied			

The four dead victims that had been identified are Mateus Marandof, Selpianus Edowai, Yapinus Tabuni dan Aan Nugraha. Dari 10 pekerja yang telah berhasil dilarikan ke rumah sakit milik	10 work ers	succesf ully rushed cur- rently	Hospi- tal	belong to com- pany		in Tem baga pura
perusahaan di Tembagapura, semuanya pun kini telah berada dalam kondisi stabil. From 10 workers that had suc- cessfully rushed to the compa- ny's hospital in Tembagapura, all of them are currently in sta- ble condition.		in sta- ble condi- tion				
Salah satu diantaranya kini sedang diterbangkan ke Jakarta pada pagi hari ini untuk mendapatkan penanganan medis lebih lanjut. One of them has flown to Jakarta this morning to get further medical treat-	one of them	flown to get further medical treat- ment			this mor ning	to Ja- karta

1	ment.						
	Sedangkan lima pekerja yang selamat pun						
	telah	other					
	dijadwalkan	5 sur-	sched-				
	untuk	vivors	uled				
	diterbangkan esok hari. While other 5 survivors is		to be flowb			to- mor- row	
	scheduled to be						
	flown tomorrow.						
	Insiden ini, menurut keterangan PTFI, terjadi di luar		accord-				
	area	PTFI	ing to,				
	kegiatan		6 .0,				
	pertambangan,						
	diperkirakan						
	lokasi ini						
	berjarak sekitar						
	500m dari pintu						
	masuk tambang	inci-	hap-	mining			
	Big Gossan.	dent	pened	area	outside 500		
	According to				meters		
	PTFI, this inci-				from		
	dent happened			Big	en-		
	outside the min-		loca-	Gos-	trance		
	ing area,		tion	san	gate		
	the location is						
	around 500 me- ters from Big						
	Gossan entrance						
	gate						
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ac-							
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wle							
dg	Alaski h Cara						
me	(Jubi/Victor						
nt	Mambor)						

Findings Article 5

PTFI Official Release: Big Gossan Collapsed, Resulting 4 Deaths

<u>HomePapua NewsNasional & Internasional</u>/ <u>bencanafeaturedFreeport / May 15, 2013</u>

			Image		_					
	ocal		Image	Fran	ning					
Citation	iza- tion / im- age sour	ho / Wh	Doing What/ subjects'	o W ho	ho w/ Ob- jects' Attrib-	h e	h			
	ce	at _	Around an open ground surrounded by debris of rocks. Dark smoke arouse Access	m	utes	n	е			
Situation in Mill 72 after col- lapse in Big Gos- san, (Dok. Jubi)	T ab- loid Jubi	I apu ans	No heavy equipment seen Unidentified crowd of people Some of the							

crowd use we ers uniform	ork-
Crowd dominated Papuan	by

P ara- grap	Sentence	Focali ztion	Concept	Attribution
h	Jayapura, 15/05 (Jubi)— 4 fatalities, 10 survived and at		Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	Workers trapped in Big Gossan
	least 25 workers still trapped in Big Gossan.		Workers	 Trapped 4 fatalities 10 survived 25 still trapped until (15/5) in Big Gossan
1			Freeport	Big Gossan trapped work- ers and cause fatalities
	Freeport Indonesia continues evacuating the victims from the collapsed that happened	Free- port	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 Collapse Happened Tuesday
	at mining area of Freeport Indonesia, Tuesday (14/5) morning.		Workers trapped	 Being evacuated by Freeport Result from collapse in Freeport mining area
2			Freeport	 Freeport Indonesia Continues evacuating victims Collapse happened at Freeport mining area VP Communication Corpo-
				rate through Press release

	"Up till now,	Free-	Evacuation	• the rescue
3	the evacuation process is weighed down from the tight space in the tunnel, it makes the rescue team could not use heavy equipment which could significantly help the process of removing the ruins' said Daisy Primayanti, Vice President Corporate Communication PTFI, in a press release PTFI Jubi accepted, this afternoon (15/05).	Pree-port	Evacuation process	 the rescue team, freeport weighed down from tight space could not use heavy equipment
	According to Daisy, throughout evacuation process, the team can only use manual jacks, saws and wheelbarrows. PTFI rescue teams are still working to-		Evacuation process Freeport	 Can only use manual device Rescue team of Freeport together with mining inspector of the Ministry of Mines Rescue team Working together with
4	gether with mining inspec- tor of the Min- istry of Mines to find the best way to continue the rescue and recovery effort.			mining inspector of the Ministry of Mines Find best way to continue the rescue and recovery efforts

	Indonesia	Mining inspector of the Ministry of Mines working together with Freeport in evacuation process
	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	• ruins
"Rescuers from PT Freeport Indonesia (PTFI) that has been working throughout the night had sueceed to evacuate 10 workers and 4 lost souls up to this morning, after the collapse of a tunnel part in the underground training facility. Big Gossan, yesterday. A total of 25 workers believed still	Evacuation process Freeport Workers	Up to this morning Rescuer team, rescue process Has been working throughout the night Had succeed evacuating 10 workers alive and 4 dead In Big Gossan underground training facility Continuing Rescuer team from Freeport Where the collapse and evacuation process happened Big Gossan underground training facility Tunnel part collapse Up to this
trapped in the ruins and the rescue process and recovery is still continuing until now" said Daisy.		morning • been evacuated • 10 alive, 4 dead • 25 believed still trapped

President Director of PT FI Rozik B Soetjipto, through the same release, sexpressing init condolences for the disaster that hap- pened to these PTFI workers. "Today is a very sad day for u. Our thoughts and prayers go out to all the workers that have become the victim and their families. We will continue to do our best effort to evacuate to other work- ers," said the President Di- rector Workers Workers Workers Become vic- tims and their families Continue best erfort to evac- uate trapped workers Workers Become vic- tims and their families Continue to be evacuated by freeport Rozid said that PTFI has contacted the families of the victims and will give needed sup- ports and as sistances family in deal- ring the hard ing the hard ing the hard ing the hard Disaster Very sad Freeport Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport F	D 11	т 1	
PT FI Rozik B Soctipto, through the same release, expressing his condolences for the disaster that hap- pened to these PTFI workers. "Roday is a very sad day for u. Our thoughts and prayers go out to all the workers that have become the victim and their families. We will son- time to do our best effort to evacuate to other work- ers," said the President Di- rector • Rozik B. Soctipto • Expressing condolences • Very sad day • Thoughts and prayers to workers and all families • Continue best effort to evac- uate trapped workers Workers • Become vic- tims and their families • Continues to be evacuated by freeport Freeport • Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident • Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident • Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident • Contacted vic- tims and their families • Continues to be evacuated by freeport • Contacted vic- tims and their families • Continues to be evacuated by freeport • Contacted vic- tims and victims • Contacted vic- tims and their families • Continue to be evacuated by freeport • Dealing hard situation • Dealing hard situation • Dealing hard • Dealing hard • Dealing hard • Dealing hard • Dealing hard			
B Soetjipto, through the same release, expressing its condolences for the disaster that happened to these PTFI workers. 'Today is a very sad day for us. Our thoughts and prayers go out to all the workers that have become the victim and their families. We will continue to do our best effort in evacuate to other workers," said the President Director of PTFI. Rozid said that PTFI has contacted the families of the victim's and siliation or said assistances for the victim's family in dealing the hard ing mplete including the president incomplete inco			 Very sad
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8	The four dead victims that had been identified are Mateus Marandof, Selpianus Edowai, Yapinus Tabuni dan Aan Nugraha. From 10 workers that had successfully rushed to the company's hospital in Tembagapura, all of them currently in stable condition. One of them has flown to Jakarta this morning to get further medical treatment. While other 5 survivors is scheduled to be flown tomor-	Workers	•	4, dead identified 10, successfully rushed to hospital in Tembagapura In stable condition 1 of the 10 flown this morning to get further medical treatment in Jakarta Other 5 scheduled to be flown tomorrow
	row.	Indonesia	•	Jakarta Further medical treatment for workers
9	According to PTFI, this incident happened outside the mining area, the location is around 500 meters from Big Gossan entrance gate. (Jubi / Victor Mambor).	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	•	Incident Happened outside mining area 500 meters from Big Gossan gate

Conclusion

This article following the result of the 'tunnel collapsed' that happened on Tuesday (14/5/2013). Using focalization from Freeport, the articles emphasized on the numbers of victims as the result from the event. Freeport ex-

plained why the evacuation is seems so slow, due to the tight space in the tunnel that covered with the debris from the collapse. Freeport also separate themselves from the event attributing the event with 'disaster' and giving the distance from the event location to Big Gossan gate as the reason why.

As a second day news, the framing is no longer about the event, but more to the result of the event. thus, this article emphasized on the evacuation process of the victims. from Freeport's narration, it gives meaning that Freeport shows their sympathy and empathy to the workers by attributing the event with 'sad', 'disaster', 'best efforts to evacuate', 'needed support and assistance' and including the workers and family as Freeport's attribution with 'hard situation'. Freeports attributed itself with the evacuation process, as the leader of the joined rescue team. Moreover, the evacuation process that is embedded to freeport, described with 'working throughout the night', 'succeed to evacuate' and 'still continuing' which also emphasized the meaning of Freeport as a company that care enough to their workers and likewise, to separate the company from the event.

Though Papua remain explained as the location, the image that is used to illustrate Freeport's workers framed that most of the workers shown in the picture are Papuans. Implicitly Tabloidjubi.com arouse the Papuan-hood by illustrating Freeport's workers is dominated by Papuans which trigger the curiosity that the victims might been Papuans.

Lastly, Indonesia is explained by attributing Ministry of Mines as representation of Indonesian government and Jakarta as representation of another city in Indonesia that located in Java island. The attribution of Indonesian government connotates that Indonesia is working together with Freeport in evacuation process which sense that the government also responsible to incident in Papua. While 'Jakarta' connotates Jakarta or outside Papua is better in medical technology and treatment than in Papua.

Appendix XX: Tabloidjubi.com Article and Findings

http://tabloidjubi.com/16/2013/05/15/akibat-longsor-dua-karyawan-pt-freeport-ditemukan-tewas/



Tables of Analysis Article 6

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	(15/5) — Dua karyawan PT Free- port yang terjebak longsoran di areal Un- derground QMS Biggosan Mill 74, pada Selasa		two employ- ees	of pt free- port	in the col- lap	at the area	Tue sda y, aro ud 9 CES	Un- dergr ound QMS Biggo ssan Mill
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1	Msen dan Kenny Wanggai. Two em- ployees of PT Freeport that trapped in the col- lapse at the area of Under- ground QMS Biggossan Mill 74, on	Head of Papua's Regional Disaster Relief Agency (BNPB), Didi Agus		claime d to be dead Andari as Msen and Kenny Wang gai				

1	•	•	1		1	
Tuesday						
(14/5)						
around 9						
CEST						
yesterday,						
are claimed						
to be dead						
which are						
Andarias						
Msen and						
Kenny						
Wanggai.						
Dimana dari						
40 orang						
karyawan						
yang						
tertimbun						
longsor,		40 work-	is bur-			
enam orang		ers	ied			
berhasil		CIS	ica			
ditemukan,						
namun dua			6 of			
orang			them			
dinyatakan			has			
tewas,			been			
sementara			found			
			Touriu			
empat orang						
lainnya selamat dan						
			2			
kini sedang dirawat						
intensif di			men died			
intensii di				•		
			other	ın :		
			4	in-		
			saved	ten		in
rumah sakit			and	sive		local
			treat- ed	car		hos-
setempat. Where from			eu	е		pital
40 workers						
	Hood -t					
that is bur- ied in the	Head of					
	Papua's					
collapse, 6	Regional					
of them has	Disaster					
been found,	Relief					
however 2	Agency					
men died,	(BNPB),					
while the	Didi Agus					

	other 4 were save and now were treat- ed in inten- sive care in local hospi- tal.							
2	Kepala Badan Penanggula ngan Bencana Daerah (BPBD) Papua, Didi Agus Prihatno kepada		Head of Papua's Regional Disaster Relief Agency (BNPB),	said to	jou rnai Ist		We dn esd ay (15 /5)	in Jayap ura
	wartawan, di Jayapura, Rabu (15/5) mengatakan , longsor di areal PT Freeport adalah murni kecelakaan kerja bukan bencana,	Head of Papua's Regional Disaster Relief Agency (BNPB), Didi Agus	Didi Agus					
	karena kalau bencana sesuai amanat Undang- Undang adalah suatu kejadian	Didi Agus	the collapse	pure work acci- dent	а			in free- port's area
	yang disebabkan oleh fenomena alam, non alam atau ulah manusia		in the Laws	not	dis as- ter	an event cause d by nature phenome		

yang			non	
mengakibat				
kan				
			non-	
terhentinya			natu-	
kehidupan			ral or	
masyarakat,			hu-	
dimana			man	
dampaknya			cause	
muncul			d	
			re-	
korban jiwa,			sulted	
rusaknya			to the	
prasarana			cessa-	
umum/peng			tion of	
hunian dan			public	
lingkungan			life	
Illigkuligali			im-	
			pacte	
serta			d in	
infrastruktur			casu-	
			alties	
Head of Pa-			pulbic	
pua's Re-			facility	
gional Disas-			or	
ter Relief			hous-	
Agency			ing	
(BNPB), Didi			dam-	
Agus			age	
			and	
Prihatno			enviro	
said to jour-			ntmen	
nalist in			t with	
Jayapura,			the	
Wednesday			infrast	
(15/5), the			ucture	
collapse in				
Freeport's				
area is pure				
a work acci-				
dent and				
not a				
disaster,				
because a				
disaster in				
the Law				
means an				
event that				

	are						
	caused by						
	nature phe-						
	nomenon,						
	non-natural						
	or human						
	cause that						
	resulted to						
	the cessa-						
	tion of pub-						
	lic life,						
	which im-						
	pacted in						
	casualties,						
	public facili-						
	ty or hous-						
	ing damage						
	and envi-						
	ronment						
	with						
	infrastruc-						
	ture.						
	"Jadi dalam						
	konteks						
	longsor di						
	fasilitas						
	pelatihan			in the			
	pertambang		the col-	con-			
	an		lapse	text of			
	an		lapse	in un-			
				dergro			
				und			
	bawah			min-			
	tanah PT			ing			
	Freeport,			train-			exact-
	tepatnya			ing	fre		ly at
	mill 74 lebih			facility	еро		mill
	kepada			of	rt		74
	- J	Head of		is			
		Papua's		prone			
		Regional		to			
		Disaster		work			
	kecelakaan	Relief		acci-			
	kerja.	Agency		dent			
	"In the con-	(BNPB),					
3	text of the	Didi Agus	l		I		

 ı		ı	İ	İ	i	
collapse in						
under-						
ground min-						
ing training						
facility of						
PT Freeport,						
exactly at						
mill 74, is						
prone to						
work acci-						
dent.						
Misalnya						
dia						
dikatakan						
sebagai		could				
bencana		be				
karena ulah	it (col-	de-				
manusia	lapse)	fined				
berarti ini	. ,					
kegagalan		as dis-				
teknologi,		aster				
tetapi kasus		from				
ini tidak		hu-				
menggangg		man				
u		error				
dan						
menghamba						
t kehidupan						
masyarakat,						
maka itu						
belum						
masuk		means				
		failure				
		of				
kategori		tech-				
bencana.		nology				
		did				
		not				
He said for		dis-				
example it		turb				
could be		or				
defined as		halted				
disaster		the				
from human		pub-				
error		lics life				
that means		not				
this is the		cate-				
failure of						
ialiule 01		gorize				

1 1	l	1	i	l .	ı		1	
	technology			d as				
	but this case			disas-				
	did not dis-			ter				
	turb or							
	halted the							
	public's life,							
	then it is not							
	categorized							
	as disaster							
	Dampaknya							
	kan lokal, ini							
	baru kasus		the im-					
	kecelakaan		pact (of	is still				
	kerja yang		collapse)	local				
	dalam hal							
	ini			con-				
	domainnya			sidere				
	dari sisi			d as				
	struktur			work				
	kenapa itu			acci-				
	longsor			dent				
	kementerian				The			
	pertambang				Min	why		
	an, dari sisi				inst	the		
	manusianya			the	ry	col-		
	tenaga			do-	of	lapse		
	kerja,"			main	Min	hap-		
	katanya.			of	ing	pened		
	The impact					•		
	is still local,							
	this is still							
	considered					from		
	as work ac-					struc-		
	cident which					ture		
	in					side		
	here is the							
	domain of							
	the Ministry				Min			
	of Mining,				istr	for		
	why the col-				y of	the		
	lapse hap-				La-	suman		
	pened				bor	side		
	from struc-					-		
	ture side,							
	while the							
	Ministry of							
	Labor is for							
	the human							
	and mannan		I	l				l l

	side							
	Akibat adanya kejadian itu, ujar Didi, ada laporan resmi dari PT		the event	re- sulted	40 wor ker s	trappe d		in the un- dergr ound tun- nel
	Freeport, yang isinya adalah sekitar 40 pekerja tambang terjebak didalam areal fasilitas							train- ing facili- ty at mill 74
	pelatihan tambang bawah tanah di mill 74. The event resulted,							
	said Didi, from official report from PT Freeport, that said around 40 mine work-							
	ers are trapped in the under- ground tun- nel training fa- cility at mill							
4	74. Dimana sementara ini sedang dilakukan upaya pencarian dan	Head of Papua's Regional Disaster Relief Agency (BNPB), Didi Agus	the search and evacua- tion	evac- uated	peo ple	from 40 trappe d	no w	

	evakuasi. Where now,					4 alive		
	the search					2		
	and evacua-							
						passe		
	tion is still					d		
	running.					away		
	"Dari 40							
	orang, enam							
	orang sudah							
	terevakuasi,							
	empat orang							
	dinyatakan							
	hidup dan							
	dua orang							
	lainnya							
	meninggal.							
	"from 40							
	people, 6 of							
	them had							
	been evacu-							
	ated, 4 man							
	is alive and 2							
	others has							
	passed							
	away.							
	Saat ini							
	korban							
	selamat							
	sedang							
	dirawat							in
	secara							local
	intensif di			sur-				hos-
	rumah sakit		victims	vived				pital
	Tullidli SdKIL		VICUIIIS					pital
	cotomonat "			in in-				
	setempat,"			tensiv				
	ujarnya.			e care				
	At the mo-							
	ment, sur-							
	vived vic-							
	tims are in							
	intensive car							
	in local hos-							
	pital."							
	he said.							
	Dilrotolrone			being				
	Dikatakann		the col-	han-				
5	ya, disaat		lapse	dled				
	<u>I</u>	ı	051	l	I	I	ı	

longsoran ini diatasi, kondisi 34 orang karyawan yang masih terjebak di bawah tanah belum diketahui pasti, karena sampai saat ini masih dilakukan			rappe d	wor ker s	34, still trappe d un- dergro und condi- tion is not know		
dilakukan pencarian. He said, while the collapse is being handled, the condition of the 34 workers that is still trapped underground is not known for sure, because until now the search is still ongoing. "Yang paling tabu		the search	still ongo- ing		know n for sure		
ing tahu adalah manajemen Freeport bukan ka- mi, karena ini adalah kecelakaan kerja, maka	Head of Papua's Regional Disaster Relief Agency (BNPB), Didi Agus	Free- port's	man- ageme nt, knows more	us (BN PB)			

	menjadi domainnya perusahaan, dalam hal ini yang menjadi rujukan adalah Kementeria n Pertambang an dan Tenaga Kerja," katanya. "Who knows more is Freeport's manage- ment not us, because this is a work accident, then this be- come the company's domain, in this matter the reference is the Minis- try of Min- ing and Ministry of Labor.		This (collapse)	work accident domain of	company the Ministry of Ministry of Labor			
6	Berikut daftar nama seluruh korban yang terjebak dalam terowongan	The police	Police	re- leased	vic- tim s	name list		

			trappe d in	
yang dilansir			the	
polisi :			tunnel	
Here is the				
name list				
from the				
victims that			trappe	
trapped in		the	d	
the tunnel		tun	work-	
that		nel	ers	
released				
from po-				
lice:				
1. Muhtadi				
2. Leonardus				
sparta				
3. Aan				
nugraha				
4. Soleman				
5. Hasbullah				
6. Herman				
susanto				
7. Aris				
tikupasan				
8. Ahmad				
rusli				
9. Roy				
kailuhu				
10. Amir tika				
11. Febri				
tandungan				
12. Petrus				
marengkere				
na				
13. Jhoni				
tulak				
14. Towali				
15.				
Montahdim				
ahmad				
16. Victoria				
sanger				
17. Ferry				
edison				
pangaribuan				
18. Lestari				

1 1	siahaan		Í	Ī	I	
	siahaan					
	19. Gito					
	sikku					
	20. Wandi					
	21. Petrus					
	duli					
	22. Retno					
	bone					
	23. Alham					
	24. Rudi					
	sitorus					
	25. Murdani					
	tamanthi					
	26. Joni v.					
	Gadje					
	27. Makmur					
	28.					
	Florentinus					
	kakupu					
	29. Kenny					
	wanggai					
	30. Daud					
	gobay					
	31.					
	Selvianus					
	edoway 32. Yatinus					
	tabuni					
	33. Matheus marandok					
	34. Frelthon					
	wanggai					
	35. Daniel					
	eramuri					
	36. Yusak					
	deda					
	37. Hengki					
	hendambo					
	38. Ronny					
	dolame					
	39. Andarias					
	msen					
	40. Lewi					
	mofu					
	41. Arinus					
	maga					

Ac					
kn					
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wl					
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ge					
nt	(Jubi/Alex)				

Findings Article 6

The Collapse in Freeport Were Pure Work Accident and not a Disaster

HomePapua NewsTanah PapuaMamta/ Freeport /May 15, 2013

		Image					
	oc ali		Image Fr	amii	ng		
	za- tio						
	n/		Doi		h		
	im		ng		ow/		
	ag		What/	o	Ob-		
	e		sub-	W	jects'		h
	so		jects'	h	Attrib	h	e
Citation	urc	Who/	attrib-	0	utes	e	r
	e	What	utes	m		n	e
The head of Papua's Regional Dis-	ab-	Close up	Us- ing offi- cial's uniform				
aster Relief Agency (BNPB), Didi Agus Prihatno (Jubi/Alex)	loi d	the Head of Papua's Re-	In				
Timaulo (Jubi/ Mex)	jub i	gional Disaster Relief Agency	gov- ernmen-				

	tal office
	In a
	middle
	of con-
	versa-
	tion

Р	Sentence	Focali	Concept	Attribution
ara-	Semence	ztion	Goneept	11(11) (11)
grap				
h				
	Larramina	The	Land-	- TI 1.C
	Jayapur		slide/tunnel col-	Trapped free- part's yearly are
	a (15/5) —	event	lapse/incident	port's workers Trapped free-
	Two em-		iapse/incident	port workers
	ployees of PT			Killed and in-
	Freeport that			jured workers
	trapped in the			Happened in
	collapse at the			Biggosan, Tues-
	area of Under- ground OMS			day around 9
	Biggossan Mill		XX77 1	CEST
	74, on Tuesday		Workers	• Workers of
	$\frac{(14/5)}{(14/5)}$ around			freeport
	9 CEST yes-			Trapped in the collapse
	terday, are			Trapped at the
	claimed to be			Biggosan area
	dead which are			• 2, trapped,
	Andarias Msen			claimed to be
	and Kenny			dead, identified
	Wanggai.			• 40 buried, 6
	Where from 40			found from
	workers that is			which 2 dead,
	buried in the			 4 saved and treated in inten-
	collapse, 6 of them has been			sive care local
	found, however			hospital
	2 men died.		Freeport	Biggossan, under-
	while the other		ī	ground QMS
	4 were save and			
	now were treat-			
	ed in intensive			
1	care in local			
	hospital.			
	Head of	Head	Land-	Happened in Free-
	Papua's Re-	of Papua's	slide/tunnel col-	port area
_	gional Disas-	Regional	lapse/incident	Pure work accident
2	ter Relief	Disaster	1 ,	Legally not a disas-
•				ter

T .	1	T	
Agency (BNPB), Didi Agu Prihatno said to journalis in Jayapura Wednesday (15/5), th collapse in Freeport's area is pure work accident and no a disaster because disaster in the Lay means an event that ar caused b nature phenomenon, non-natural or human cause tha resulted to the cessation of public life which im pacted in casualties, public facilit or housing damage and environment with infra structure.	d t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t t	Indonesia	Head of Papua's Regional Disaster Relief Agency
"In the context of the collaps in under ground mining training facility of P. Freeport, exactly at mining to work accident. He said for example	of Papua's Regional Disaster Relief Agency (BPBD),	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 in Freeport's underground mining training facility prone to work accident defined as disaster from human error because of failure technology not categorized as disaster from natural cause

	it could be			• result is still lo-
	defined as			cal
	disaster from			 consider as
	human error			work accident
	that means		Freeport	Where the col-
	this is the		1	lapse happened
	failure of			1 11
	technology		T 1	
	but this case		Indonesia	Government
	did not dis-			authority for
	turb or halted			reference
	the public's			The ministry of
				Mining for why
	life, then it is			the collapse
	not catego- rized as dis-			happened
				Ministry of Labor from the
	aster. The			bor from the human side
	impact is still			numan side
	local, this is			
	still consid-			
	ered as work			
	accident			
	which in here			
	is the domain			
	of the Minis-			
	try of Min-			
	ing, why the			
	collapse hap-			
	pened from			
	structure			
	side, while			
	the Ministry			
	of Labor is			
	for the hu-			
	man side.			
		Head	Incident	happened in
	The event re-	of Papua's	11101410111	underground
	sulted, said	Regional		tunnel training
	Didi, from	Disaster		facility belong
	official report	Relief		to freeport
	from PT	Agency		• Resulted 40
	Freeport, that	(BPBD),		workers trapped
	said around 40 mine workers	(DIDD),	Evacuation	On progress
	are trapped in		Process	The search and
	the under-			evacuation
	ground tunnel			Evacuated 4
	training facility			alive and 2
4	at mill 74.			passed away
	at IIIII /4.			passeu away

	Where now, the search and evacuation is still running. "from 40 people, 6 of them had been evacuated, 4 man is alive and 2 others has passed away. At the moment, survived victims are in intensive care in local hospital." he said.		workers	Victims, survivor, pass away Trapped in underground tunnel alive, survived, intensive care
	He said, while the collapse is being handled, the condition of the 34 workers that is still trapped underground is not known for sure, because until now the search is still	Head of Papua's Regional Disaster Relief Agency (BPBD),	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Evacuation Process	 Being handled Trapped workers Is work accident Domain of The Ministry of Mining and The Ministry of Labor The search Still ongoing
	ongoing. "Who knows more is Free- port's man-		Freeport	Freeport's management knows more than BNPB
	agement not us, because this is a work accident, then		Workers	34, still trapped underground Condition unknown for sure
5	this become the company's domain, in this matter the reference is the Ministry of Mining and		Indonesia	 BNPB The Ministry of Mining The Ministry of labor
	Ministry of Labor."	== -		
6	Here is the name list from the victims that trapped in the tunnel that released from	Head of Papua's Regional Disaster Relief Agency	Indonesia	 Police Released victim's name list Workers Name list' being released by police

	polico	(DDDD)		
	police:	(BPBD),		
	1. Muhtadi			
	2. Leonardus			
	sparta		XX7 1	
	3. Aan		Workers	 Victims
	nugraha			Name list:
	4. Soleman			 (on left table in
	5. Hasbullah			ordered num-
	6. Herman			ber)
	susanto			
	7. Aris			
	tikupasan			
	8. Ahmad rusli			
	9. Roy kailuhu			
	10. Amir tika			
	11. Febri			
	tandungan			
	12. Petrus			
	marengkerena			
	13. Jhoni tulak			
I I	14. Towali			
	15.			
	Montahdim			
	ahmad			
	16. Victoria			
	sanger			
	17. Ferry edi-			
	son			
	pangaribuan 18. Lestari			
	siahaan			
	19. Gito sikku			
	20. Wandi			
	21. Petrus duli			
	22. Retno			
	bone			
	23. Alham			
	24. Rudi			
	sitorus			
	25. Murdani			
	tamanthi			
	26. Joni v.			
	Gadje			
	27. Makmur			
	28.			
	Florentinus			
	kakupu			
	29. Kenny			
	wanggai			
	30. Daud			
	gobay			
	31. Selvianus			
	edoway			
	32. Yatinus			
	tabuni			

33. Mathe	
marandok	
34. Freltho	on
wanggai	
35. Dan	iel
eramuri	
36. Yus	ak
deda	
37. Heng	ki
hendambo	
38. Ron:	ny
dolame	
39. Andari	as
msen	
40. Lewi mo	fu
41. Arin	us
maga	
(Jubi/Alex)	

Conclusion

In the second day of the event, this article emphasized on the result of 'tunnel collapse' which is the victims. The numbers of workers that trapped in the collapse justified the claim that the collapse is a work accident as also stated in its headline. The main frame of this article is explicitly stated in the headline which describe the 'tunnel collapse' that happened on Tuesday (14/5) morning in Freeport's operation area and that trapped 40 workers inside, as a work accident and not a disaster. The focalization in this article is only from Papua's BPBD in the sense as part of Indonesian government that responsible for disaster relief. It attributes the tunnel with 'legally not disaster', 'prone to work accident' and 'because of failure technology to emphasized the meaning of Freeport in this event as the one that must responsible for the casualties and fatalities of the workers. Moreover, the image of the Head of Papua's BPBD-in a governmental building-- wearing official uniform strengthen the credibility of the source.

Moreover, Papua is explained as the location of the incident. While BPBD here is not representing Papua discourse, though it is on Papua region. Whilst Indonesia explained by attributes it with The Police, The Ministry of Mining and The Ministry of Labor. Both ministries described as the reference for the event while the police released victim's name. Though the police released the name list of the victim, but the text in early paragraph stated 'Freeport knows better than BPBD' giving the sense that Freeport holds the details information on the collapse' locations

Appendix XXI: Tabloidjubi.com Article and Findings

http://tabloidjubi.com/16/2013/05/15/sekda-papua-freeport-harus-utamakan-keselamatan-kerja/



Tables of Analysis Article 7

P sentence Fo- Fram-

а		caliz	ing					
r		atio						
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r								
а								
p h								
n				Doing				
				What/s		how/O		
				ubjects'		bject		w
				attrib-	by/to	Attrib-	Whe	he
			Who	utes	Whom	utes	n	re
	Jayapura, 15/5							
	(Jubi) –							
	Dengan							
	terjadinya		the					
	longsor di areal		col-	han				
	Underground QMS		lapse	hap- pened				
	QMS		lapse	peneu				Bi
	Biggosan milik							g
	PT. Freeport			Free-				Go
	yang			port's				SS
	mengakibatkan			under-				an
	41 orang			ground				ar
	terjebak			QMS				ea
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	terowongan,					trappe		
	mendapat					d in-		
	tanggapan					side		
	serius dari					the		
	Sekretaris			resulted	man	tunnel		
	Daerah Papua							
	Constan Karma.							
					the Re-			
	The earliers				gional			
	The collapse			re-	Secre-			
	that happened in Freeport's	D-		ceived serious	tary of Papua,			
	underground	Pa-		respond	Constan			
	QMS Biggosan	pua		from	Karma.			
	area that re-	n Re-		110111	Namia.			
	sulted 41 man	gion						
	trapped inside	al						
	the tunnel, re-	Sec-						
	ceived a serious	reta						
1	respond from	ry						

	the Regional Secretary of Papua, Constan Karma. Dimana Free- port diminta agar lebih mengutamakan keselamatan kerja ketimbang mengejar nilai produksi. Where Freeport were demand- ed to prioritize worker's safety instead of production val- ue.		Free- port	de- manded to prior- itize priori- tize produc- tion value	worker's safety			
2	"Dengan adanya kejadian ini, saya perlu kembali mengingatkan PT. a, Rabu (15/5). Freeport Indonesia agar lebih mengutamakan keselamatan para pekerja ketimbang mengejar nilai produksi," kata Sekda Constant Karma kepada wartawan, di Jayapura	Pa- pua n Re- gion al Sec- reta ry		(Pa- pua's Region- al Sec- retary)	remind	Free- port Indo- nesia	pri- oritiz e pro- ducti on value not pri- oritiz ing work ers safe- ty	

	"by this event, I need to remind Freeport Indonesia to prioritize worker's safety rather than production value" said the Regional Secretary Constant Karma to journalist in Jayapura, Wednesday (15/5).						
	Menurut Dia, sudah semestinya bila keadaan bawah tanah berpotensi mengalami longsor, maka hal ini harus segera diwaspadai oleh para ahli sehingga dapat mencegah maupun meminimalisir terjadinya kecelakaan kerja apalagi sampai menimbulkan korban jiwa.		it (collapse)	certain for potensi al collapse must be aware by could be prevented or	under- ground the ex- perts	poten- tially col- lapse	
3	According to him, it is a certainty that underground could potentially collapse, then this must be aware by the experts	Pa- pua n Re- gion al Sec- reta ry		mini- mized the possibil- ity	work accident	could be pre- vented mini- mize the possi-	

	so it could					bility	
	be prevented or			moreov			
	minimized the			r result-			
	possibility for			ing in			
	work accident			casual-			
	moreover resulting in cas-			ties			
	ualties						
	danties						
	"Sebetulnya			calcu-			
	kerja di bawah			lated			
	tanah ini ada			land	under-		
	ahli yang		ex-	strengt	ground		
	menghitung		perts	h	work		
				should			
				have been			
	kekuatan tanah			calcu-			
	itu, jadi para			lated			
	ahli tambang			the land			
	harusnya			strengt			
	menghitung			h			
	dengan baik kekuatan tanah			give certain-			
	sehingga harus			ty will			
	ada kepastian			be no			
	bahwa			collapse			
	tidak akan						
	terjadi longsor.						
	Actually there						
	are experts that						
	calculated the land strength						
	for						
	underground						
	works, so the						
	mining experts						
	should have						
	well calculated	Pa-					
	the land	pua					
	strength so there is a cer-	n					
	tainty that	Re-					
	there will not	gion al					
	be any	Sec-					
	collapse.	reta					
4	Karena	ry	Free-	must			

	bagaimanapun Freeport harus mengutamakan keselamatan kerja," tegasnya. Because with no excuse, Freeport must prioritize work- er's safety no matter what," said him.		port	not excused must prioritized	worker's safety	no matter what	
	Menanggapi itu, Sekda kembali mengingatkan agar PT. Free- port Indonesia jangan hanya menomor satukan produksi lalu keselamatan kerja di nomor duakan. In respond to the collapse, The Regional Secretary keep remind Free- port Indonesia to not prioritize production then put worker's	Pa-	the col- lapse	in respond keep remind production value, prioritized worker's safety second			
5	safety as second priority. "Itu tidak boleh, keselamatan karyawan menjadi prioritas.	pua n Re- gion al Sec- reta ry	it (work er's safety as se- cond	is not allowed			

1 1	ı	ĺ		1	1	I	I	I
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			ty)					
	"It is not al-							
	lowed, worker's			must be				
	safety must be			the pri-				
	the priority.			ority				
	Makanya ada							
	pesawat Airfast							
	yang disiagakan							
	di lokasi		airfast	why				
	penambangan,		plane	there is				
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	position in the			flown	one	in pain	away	
	mine area, so			110 1111	Offic	iii paiii	away	
	when there is							
	someone in							
	pain could be							
	flown right							
	_							
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	Cabab kalau							
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	diabaikan, maka		they			work-		
	akan banyak		(free-		worker's	ers		
	pekerja yang		port)	neglect	safety	died		
	meinggal," kata							
	Constant Karma							
	dengan tegas.							
	(Jubi/Alex)							
	Because if they							
	neglect safeties,							
	then there will							
	be plenty of							
	workers							
	that died,"" said							
	Constant Karma							

firmly.				
(Jubi/Alex)				

Findings Article 7

Papua Regional Secretary: Freeport Must Prioritize Workers Safety

HomePapua NewsTanah PapuaMamta/ FreeportSekda Papua/May 15, 2013

	F ocal ization Image Framing									
Citation		Wh o/ What	Doing What/subjects'attributes	o W ho	how / Ob- jects' Attrib- utes	h e	h er e			
Papua's Regional Secretary, Constant Karma (Jubi/Levi)	T ab- loid Jubi	Me- dium Close Up Pap ua's Re- gional Secretary	Were in a gov- ernmental event Wear- ing official uniform	111	utes	n				

	P	Sen-	Focali-	Concept	•	Attribution	
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ara-	tence	zation		
grap		Zucion		
h				
	The	Papu-	Land-	• Hannandia
	collapse that	an Regional	slide/tunnel col-	 Happened in Freeport's un-
	happened in	Secretary	lapse/incident	derground QMS
	Freeport's	Secretary	iapse/incident	Resulted work-
	under-			ers trapped in
	ground			Big Gossan Area
	QMS			Received serious
	Biggosan			respond from
	area that			Papuan gov-
	resulted 41		-	ernment
	man		Freeport	Demanded by
	trapped in-			the government
	side the			to prioritize worker's safety
	tunnel, re-			instead of pro-
	ceived a se-			duction value
	rious re-			Prioritize pro-
	spond from			duction value
	the Regional			more than
	Secretary of		D	worker's safety
	Papua,		Papuan	Demands Free-
	Constan		government	port to prioritize workers
	Karma. Where			WOLKELS
	Freeport			
	were asked			
	to prioritize			
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	stead of			
1	production			
	value.			
	"by this	Papu-	Freeport	Not prioritizing
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than p tion said th gional	ist in ra, sday	Papuan government	 Papua Regional Secretary Remind Free- port to prioritize production value
him, it rally the dergrot could tially lapse, this maware experts could be vented minimite the policy of the rally that the policy of the rally that the policy of the rally that the policy of the rally that the policy of the rally that the policy of the rally that the policy of the rally that the rally th	poten- col- then ust be by the so it be pre- or ized ossibil- work at let to	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 Supposed to happened in underground mine Underground work potentially collapsed Could be prevented or minimize the damage if the experts were aware The numbers of casualties is worsening the event's result
perts calcula land si for ground works, mining perts have calcula land si so the certain	an Regional Secretary an Regional Secretary an Regional Secretary an Regional Secretary an Regional Secretary	Papuan Government	 Mining experts Experts must have calculated and give certainty of no collapse Freeports excuses to not prioritize worker's safety Freeport told by Papuan government to prioritize worker's safety Told Freeport to prioritize worker's safety

retary keep remind lifeeport Indonesia to not only prioritize production then put worker's safety as second priority. "It is not allowed, worker's safety must be the priority. That is why there is Airfast plane that always in alert position in the mine area, so when there is someone in pain could be flown right away. Because if they neglect safeties, then there will be plenty of workers that indonesia to not only Airfast shows the importance of workers. Freeport Prioritized production value Not prioritizing worker's safety Papuan Government Papuan Government Papuan Government Papuan Government Every reminding freeport to prioritize workers safety	matter what,"			
spond to the collapse, The Regional Secretary The Regional Secretary Workers Workers Safety was neglected by Freeport Indonesia to not only prioritize production then put worker's safety as second priority. 'It is not allowed, worker's safety must be the priority. That is why there is Airfast plane that always in alert position in the mine area, so when there is someone in pain could be flown right away. Because if they neglect safeties, then there will be plenty of workers that				
The Regional Secretary keep remind Freeport Indonesia to not only prioritize production then put worker's safety as second priority. "It is not allowed, worker's safety must be the priority. That is why there is Airfast plane that always in alert position in the mine area, so when there is someone in pain could be flown right away. Because if they neglect safeties, then there will be plenty of worker's that the standard priority of worker's that the standard priority and the standard priority and the standard priority and the standard priority and the standard provided pro	spond to	an Regional	slide/tunnel col-	As a reminder
production then put worker's safety as second pri- ority. "It is not allowed, worker's safety must be the prior- ity. That is why there is Airfast plane that always in alert position in the mine area, so when there is someone in pain could be flown right away. Because if they neglect safeties, then there will be plen- ty of work- ers that	The Regional Secretary keep remind Freeport Indonesia to not only			glected by Free- port • A stand-by Airfast shows the importance
be the priority. That is why there is Airfast plane that always in alert position in the mine area, so when there is someone in pain could be flown right away. Because if they neglect safeties, then there will be plenty of workers that	production then put worker's safety as second pri- ority. "It is not allowed, worker's		Freeport	duction value Not prioritizing worker's safety Freeport neglects worker's
died,"" said Constant Karma firm- 1 ly. (Jubi/Alex)	be the priority. That is why there is Airfast plane that always in alert position in the mine area, so when there is someone in pain could be flown right away. Because if they neglect safeties, then there will be plenty of workers that died,"" said Constant Karma firm-5 ly.		*	ernment • Keep reminding freeport to prioritize workers

Conclusion:

This article emphasized 'tunnel collapse' as reminder to Freeport to prioritize workers safety more than production value. In another sense, the event is a confirm that Freeport did not prioritize worker's safety. The narration itself came from Papuan government²⁹, Papuan Regional Secretary and described as 'serious respond' and emphasized on the discourse that 'tunnel collapse' is preventable by the attributes 'have well calculated' and 'there is a certainty that there will not be any collapse.' In this article, the meaning of the event itself has shifted, from a 'tunnel collapse' into a tunnel collapse that is supposed to be preventable and yet happened because of subordinating workers' safety.

Freeport was explained as company that prioritized production value rather than worker's safety and the 'tunnel collapse' as the result. The narration also sense that the 'tunnel collapse' is a prove that Freeport's experts failed in calculating. Moreover, the attribution of 'remind' sense that Freeport have neglected workers' safety to maximize production value.

While Indonesia and Papua is represented by The Regional Secretary—though it is leaned on Papua rather than Indonesia. The attribution of Papua is represented by the narration itself with the verbs 'remind' and 'demanded'. These show that Papuan have an equal rights with the company.

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²⁹ Papuan government could be representing both Indonesian and Papuan perspective. Only in this case, any related to Papuan government such as The Regional Secretary or Papuan Parliament member will be associated with Papuan attribution considering that they are used in here as a representation of Papuans.

Appendix XXII: Tabloidjubi.com Article and Findings

http://tabloidjubi.com/16/2013/05/15/pencarian-korban-longsor-masihterus-berlanjut/



Tables of Analysis Article 8

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	orang masih			dead.				
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	lainnya tewas,"							
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	Humas Polda							
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	"Now, the							
	police from	Ро						
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2	's region, led	е					I	

	by the chief, still evacuating by giving more oxygen inside the tunnel where the collapse happened, so from that effort, up till today, we just save 14 people, where 10 them are alive and 4 others are dead." said the Head division of Papua's Police Public relation Kombes Pol I Gede Sumerta Jaya to journalist in Jayapura, Wednesday						
	Menurut dia, empat orang tewas, diperkirakan meninggal akibat terkena longsoran langsung. According to him, 4 people that were killed, are results from direct impact from the collapse. "Kenapa upaya"	Po	4 peo ple	killed, resulted from di- rect im- pact from	the collaps		
3	evakuasi ini	е	eva	so slow			

terlambat walaupun	cua tion				
menggunakan alat berat? "Why this evacuation is so slow though we use heavy equipment?		though	we (res- cue tea m)	use heavy equip ment	
Karena longsoran yang digaruk dengan alat berat masih menimbulkan longsoran baru, sehingga samping	the col- laps e	the dirt, scractche d	heav y equ oip men t	will cause a new col- lapse	
kanan kiri dan bagian lainnya harus dipasangi papan terlebih dulu, guna menghindari longsoran baru yang lebih besar lagi," tambahnya. Because the dirt from the collapsed that is scratched with heavy equipment, then it will cause a new collapse, so first, we need to barricade the	we (res cue tea m)	first, barricade the walls with board prevent a new bigger collapse			

	walls with board, in order to prevent a new bigger col- lapse" he add- ed.					
4	Dia menjelaskan, dari empat orang yang tewas, dua orang sempat tidak dapat dikenali lagi kerena tubuhnya terutama		4 peo ple	died, two of them ini- tially uni- dentified		
	bagian lukanya hancur karena didapat bersama garukan longsor. He explained,			the body wrecked found together with dirt		
	that from 4 people that died, two of them are ini- tially unable to identified be- cause the					
4	body, mainly on the wound- ed part, were wrecked because they were found together with the dirt from the col-	Po lic				
	lapse	e e				
	Saat ditanya	_	10			
	apakah 10 orang yang	Po lic	sur- vivo	whether will be		
5	selamat akan	е	rs	evacuated		to Jakarta

dievakuasi ke Jakarta, ujar Kabid Humas, untuk soal itu pihaknya belum tahu, karena rumah sakit yang ada di	lo-	police don't know		
sana cukup bagus. When asked whether the 10 survivors will be evacuated to Jakarta, he said, for that matter, his side do not know yet, since the local hospital is adequately	lo- cal hos pita I	adequate- ly good		
"Menurut informasi yang kami dapat, korban yang selamat hanya mengalami lu- ka-luka," tambahnya. "According to our infor- mation, the survived vic- tims only have some in- juries," he added.	sur- vive d vic- tim s	according to police only in- jured		

soal berapa jumlah tim rescue yang diturunkan untuk pencarian korban, kata Dia, yang ada	lic e	cue tea m	ber deployed for	vic- tim's sear ch	at	
disana saat ini sekitar 50 orang yang melakukan evakuasi. About the number of rescue team that deployed for the victim's search, he said that that at the moment there are 50 people that are		50 peo ple	doing the evacua- tion		the mo me nt	
doing the evacuation. "Jadi memang evakuasi dilakukan secara manual, dimana dengan cara menggaruk dengan alat berat. "So the evacuation is done manually, by scratching with heavy tools. Kemudian		the eva cua tion	done manually scratching with heavy tools			
bantuan 50 orang ini adalah untuk mengeluarkan		50 peo ple	the help to remove	ruins		

	Iongsoran- Iongsoran itu. Then the help from the 50 people is to remove those ruins. Tim rescue adalah gabungan dari pihak PT Freeport dan aparat yang ada disana," katanya. Rescue team is a joined team from Freeport and local officers," he added.		res- cue tea m	joined from Freeport and local officers	(fro m col- laps e)		
7	Menurut informasi yang didapat, 10 korban selamat yang mengalami lu- ka-luka atas nama, Muhtadi, Keni Wanggai, Ah- mad Rusli, An- dreas Lambert Msen, Florentinus, Alham, Leonardus Sparta, Hasbullah, Towali, Rudi Sitorus.	Po lic e	vic- tim s	10 sur- vived in- jured and identified			

	According to the information he has, the 10 survived victims that got injured are identified as Muhtadi, Keni Wanggai, Ahmad Rusli, Andreas Lambert Msen, Florentinus, Alham, Leonardus Sparta, Hasbullah, Towali, Rudi Sitorus.						
8	Sedangkan korban yang berhasil dievakuasi dalam keadaan meninggal dunia atas nama, Matius Marandov, Selpianus Edowai, Aan Nugraha, dan Yopinus Tabuni. While the victims that were evacuated in dead condition are Matius Marandov, Selpianus Edowai, Aan Nugraha, dan Yopinus	Po lic e	vic- tim s	dead, evacuat- ed, identi- fied			

Tabuni.				
				l

Findings Article 8

The Search for Collapse Victims Is Still Ongoing.

<u>HomePapua NewsTanah PapuaMamta</u>//<u>Longsor di tambang Freeport/</u> May 15, 2013

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(Jubi/Alex)	bi	tion	ments	s	rs		m

P ara- grap	Sentence	Focal iztion	Concept	Attribution
h	Jayapura (15/5) — Papua's police, Kombes Pol I Gede Sumerta Jaya said	The Police	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	Resulting victims
	until now, the search of the victims from the collapse in Freeport's Underground QMS Biggossan Mill 74 is		Freeport	freeportwhere the event happened
	still ongoing.		Indonesia	 Papua police Kombes Pol I Gede Sumerta Jaya
			Evacuation process	 Evacuation process The victims search still ongoing in Freeport's Underground QMS Biggossan Mill 73
1			Workers	 still searched from the collapse
	"Now, the police from Tembagapura's region, led by the chief police, still evacuating by giving more oxygen inside the tunnel where the collapse happened, so	The Police	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	Happened inside Freeport's tunnel in Tembaga Pura Tunnel in Tembaga Pura collapsed
2	from that effort, up till today, we just save 14 people, where 10 them are alive and 4 others are dead." Said the Head division of Papua's Police Public relation Kombes Pol I Gede Sumerta		Indonesia	 Police from Tembaga Pura led evacuation Evacuating the victims Save 14, 10 alive and 4 dead Give more oxygen to the

	Jaya to journalist			tunnel
	in Jayapura,		Evacuation	Evacuation
	Wednesday			
	(15/5).		process	process
	(13/3).			• Led by the
				chief police of
				Tembaga
				Pura region.
				 Evacuating,
				giving more
				oxygen to in-
				side the tun-
				nel
				 Still ongoing
				inside
			Workers	Workers
			WOIKCIS	
				trapped
				• Saved, 10
				alive, 4 dead
	According to him,	The	Land-	 killed workers
	4 people were	Police	slide/tunnel	 if scratched
	killed, that result-		col-	with heavy
	ed from direct		lapse/incident	equipment's
	impact from the		1 ,	will make a
	<mark>collapse</mark> . "Why			new collapse
	this evacuation is		Workers	4 killed, re-
	so slow though we		** ********	sulted from
	use heavy equip-			direct impact
	ment? Because if			from the col-
	we took out the			lapse
	landslide with		Evacuation	•
	heavy equipment,			• rescue team,
	then it will cause a		process	police
	new collapse, so			so slow
	first, we need to			 use heavy
	barricade the walls			equipment
	with board, in			 first barricade
3	order to prevent a			the walls with
)	new bigger col-			walls to pre-
·	lapse" he added.			vent
	He explained, that	The	Workers	• 4 died,
	from 4 people that	Police		• two of them
	died, two of them			initially uni-
	are initially unable			dentified,
	to identified be-			found togeth-
	cause the body,			er in the dirt
	mainly on the			CI III LIIC UIIL
	wounded part,			
	were wrecked be-			
	cause they were			
	found together			
4	with the landslide			
•	scratch.			

		77-11	1	
	When asked whether the 10 survivors will be evacuated to Jakarta, he said, for	The Police	Workers	survivors, 10, only injured, possibility to be evacuated to Jakarta
	that matter, his side do not know		Papua	Local hospital, adequately good
5	yet, since the local hospital is adequately good. "according to our information, the survived victims only have some injuries," he added.		Indonesia	Jakarta, shows a better medical treatment than in Papua
		The Police	workers	Searched by rescue team
	About the number of rescue team that deployed for the victim's search, he said that that at the moment there are 50 people that are doing the evacuation. "so the evacuation is done		Evacuation Process	 Now, rescue team, help, 50 men deployed, victim's search Manually done by scratching with heavy tools, remove ruins Joined team from Freeport and local officers
	manually, by scratching with heavy tools. Then the help from the 50 people is to remove those ru-		Freeport	Part of the joined rescue team
6	ins. Rescue team is a joined team from Freeport and local officers," he added.		Indonesia	Part of the joined rescue team
7	According to the information he has, the 10 survived victims that got injured are identified as Muhtadi, Keni Wanggai, Ahmad Rusli, Andreas Lambert Msen, Florentinus, Alham, Leonardus Sparta, Hasbullah,	The Police	Workers	Victims 10 survived, injured, identified.

	Towali, Rudi Sitorus.			
8	While the victims that were evacuated in dead condition are Matius Marandov, Selpianus Edowai, Aan Nugraha, dan Yopinus Tabuni.(Jubi/Ale x)	The Police	Workers	Victims, dead, evacuated, identified

Conclusion

Article 8 use the narration from Papuan police for the updates on the 'tunnel collapse'. The article emphasized on the evacuation process that is explained here led by the police. The police describe their position as rescuer by dramatizing the rescue efforts and emphasized the difficulties of the rescue efforts. The collapse is attributed with "Because if we took out the landslide with heavy equipment, then it will cause a new collapse (paragraph 3)". This sense that the rescue effort is in delicate situation which give more recognition to the police as the leader of the evacuation.

In this article, Freeport is only attributed as the location of the landslide and as part of joined rescue team for the victims. while Papua is explained by the police comment that 'local hospital adequately good' showing that Papua has similar level with Jakarta in medical treatment.

While Indonesia is explained with the role of the police in the evacuation process. This article associate the police with Indonesia, and explained the police role as the one who led the evacuation and recognized as the one who save the victims. the article also attributes Indonesia with Jakarta to show that Jakarta has better medical treatment.

Appendix XXIII: Tabloidjubi.com Article 9 and Findings

 $\underline{http://tabloidjubi.com/16/2013/05/15/pt-freeport-diminta-utamakan-keselamatan-kerja/}$



Tables of Analysis Article 9

Р					
а		Focali-			
r	sentence	zation	Framing		

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	15/5 (Jubi)							
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	<i>DPR</i> – <i>Pa</i> -		Indone-	atten-	safe			
	pua,		sia	tion	ty			
	Yan							
	Mandenas							
	mengatakan							
	, PT. Free-							
	port Indo-							
	nesia agar							
	memperhati						M	
	kan						on	
	keselamatan			in train-			da	
	para			ing facil-			У	
	pekerjanya,			ity, col-			ni	
	terkakit			lapsed	wor		gh	
	adanya		tunnel	and fell	kers	dozens	t	
	sebuah							
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	di fasilitas							
	pelatihan							
	runtuh							
	menimpa							
	puluhan							
	karyawanny							
	a pada Senin							
	(13/5)	Papu-						
	malam.	an						
		Re-						
	Jayapura,	gional						
	15/5 (Jubi)	Par-						
	— The	liamen						
	Head of	t						
	Commis-	Mem-						
1	sioner D	ber						

ĺ	Papuan						
	Regional						
	Parliament,						
	Yan						
	Mandenas						
	said for						
	Freeport						
	Indonesia to						
	give more						
	attention on						
	their work-						
	er's safety,						
	regarding to						
	a tunnel in						
	training fa-						
	cility that						
	collapsed						
	and fell						
	on dozens						
	of its work-						
	ers on Mon-						
	day (13/5)						
	night.						
	((D)						
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	kejadian						
	ini,						
	menjadi		this	become			
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	penting bagi		(the col-	warning for	free	high profile	
	Dagi		lapse)	TOP	port	company need better	
						research and	
	perusahaan					sufficient fa-	
	sekelas PT.					cilities in op-	
	Freeport,					erating un-	
	bahwa					derground	
	dalam					mine	
	mengoperas	Papu-					
	ionalkan	an					
	tambang	Re-					
	bawah	gional					
	tanah	Par-					
	memerlukan	liamen					
	penelitian	t					
	yang lebih	Mem-					
2	mendalam	ber					

1 1	dengan	1			İ]	
	fasilitas						
	pendukung						
	yang						
	memadai,"						
	ujar Yan						
	Mandenas,						
	saat						
	dikonfirmasi						
	wartawan di						
	Jayapura,						
	Rabu(15/5).						
	By this						
	event, it						
	become in						
	urgent						
	warning for						
	a high-						
	a nign- profile						
	•						
	company such as						
	Freeport,						
	that in op-						
	erating un-						
	derground						
	mine						
	need a bet-						
	ter research						
	and suffi-						
	cient facili-						
	ties,' said						
	Yan						
	Mandenas,						
	as con-						
	firmed by						
	the journal-						
	ist in						
	Jayapura,						
	Wednesday						
	(15/5).						
	D'1 1						
	Dikatakan,	Papu-					
	Dewan	an					
	Perwakilan	Re-			l	makes papu-	
	Rakyat Pa-	gional	Papua	con-	the	an paliament	
	pua (DPR –	Par-	parlia-	cerned,	even	sad and con-	
3	Papua)	liamen	ment	sad for	t	cerned	

ikut prihatin	t			the		
dan berduka	Mem-		contin-	even		
atas	ber		ues to	t		
peristiwa			demand	(col-		
yang terjadi,			transpar	laps	related mat-	
namun			ancy	e)	ters	
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terjadi,						
terutama						
dalam						
menyelamat						
kan				the		
karyawan			traped	tun-		
yang masih		workers	inside	nel		
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dalam						
terowongan						
He said,						
Papua par-						
liament are						
concerned						
and sad for						
the						
event that						
had hap-						
pened,						
however						
continues to						
demand a						
transparen-						
cy on mat-						
ters that is						
related to						
the event,						
mainly on						
the evacua-						
tion for the						
workers						
that is						
trapped in-						

	side the tunnel.					
	Saat dikonfirma si, Ketua bersama anggota Komisi D DPRD		the Head and mem- bers of commis sioner D,	respon- sible to infra- struc- ture and mining		Ja
	Papua yang membidangi infrastruktur dan pertambang an			was in ban- dung in train-		w a B a r
	tengah berada di Bandung, Jawa Barat untuk mengikuti			ing for roads, bridges and in- frastruct ure		
	pelatihan tentang jalan dan jembatan serta infrastruktur					
	nya. When confirmed, the Head and members					
	of commissioner D, that responsible for infrastructure and mining,	Papu- an Re- gional Par- liamen				
4	was in Ban- dung, Jawa Barat,	t Mem- ber				

	for training concern with roads, bridges and infrastructure.						
5	"Walaupun sedang berada di luar daerah, namun kami memantau perkembang an yang ada, sehingga besar harapan untuk pekerja dapat lolos dan keluar dari reruntuhan terowongan yang ada dan tetap dalam kondisi yang aman dan sehat," ujar Yan Mandenas, yang juga Ketua DPD Partai Hanura Provinsi Papua. "though we are outside the region, we still monitored the recent up-	Papu- an Re- gional Par- liamen t Mem- ber	we	are out- side still moni- tored the re- cent updates big hope to be out and free from the tunnel in good and healthy condi- tion	the re-gion		

ı	dates, so					1	
	there is a						
	big hope for						
	the workers						
	to be out						
	and free						
	from the						
	tunnel's ru-						
	ins and in						
	good and						
	healthy						
	condition,"						
	said Yan						
	Mandenas,						
	whom also						
	the Chair-						
	man for						
	Hanura Par-						
	ty in Papua.						
	., .,						
	Pihaknya						
	meminta,						
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	evaluasi			de-			
	kinerja dan			mands			
	fasilitas		his side	to			
	yang berada						
	dalam			evaluate			
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	an emas dan			mance	the	and cooper	
	tembaga			and fa-	min	mine in the	
	terbesar			cilities	е	world	
	di dunia ini,						
	sebab						
	masalah		the				
	yang terjadi		prob-				
	saat ini		lems	that oc-			
	harus	Papu-	(col-	curred			
	menjadi	an	lapse)	now			
	pelajaran	Re-					
	dalam	gional					
	mengukur	Par-		im-			
	kemampuan	liamen		portant			
	dan	t		lesson,			
	teknologi	Mem-		measur-	min-	ability and	
6	dibidang	ber		ing	ing	technology	

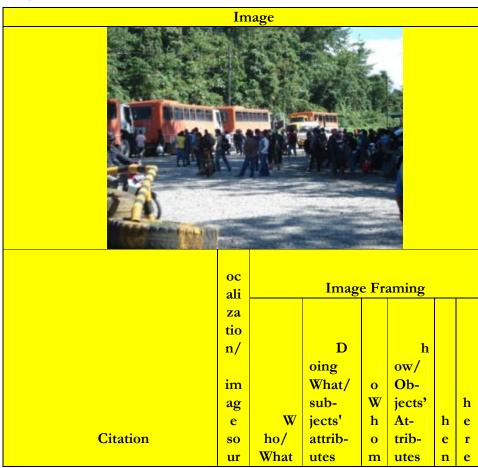
tambang. His side demands to evaluate perfor- mance and facilities inside the biggest gold and copper mine in the					
world., be- cause the problem that oc- curred now, must be an important lesson in measuring the ability					
and tech- nology in the context of mining. "Keselamata					
n pekerja sangat penting, terutama pekerja tambang dalam tanah, sehingga harus menjadi perhatian	worker's safety	very im- portant espe- cially, under- ground tunnel workers must be,	free port	main concern	
penting dari PT. Free- port," pintanya. "Worker's safety is very im-		Free- port's main concern			

portant, especially those who works in underground tunnel, so this must be Freeport's				
main concern." He said.				
(Jubi/Eveert h)				

Findings Article 9

Freeport is Demanded to Prioritize Work Safety.

<u>HomePapua NewsNasional & Internasional /Tambang PT Freeport longsor/</u> May 15, 2013



	ce				
Dozens of workers of Free- port Indonesia, when off to work from mile 32 Kuala Kencana by bus-the bus for workers are pro- vided by the company (Jubi/Eveerth)	ab- loi d Ju bi	E stab- lish shot of work- ers buses	W orkers grouping around the busses		

P	Sentence	Focali	Concept	Attribution
ara- grap		ztion		
h				
	Jayapura, 15/5 (Jubi) — The Head of Commissioner D Papuan Regional Parliament, Yan Mandenas said for Freeport Indonesia to give more attention on their worker's safety, regarding to a tunnel in training facil-	Papu- an Parlia- ment member	Land-slide/tunnel collapse/incident Freeport	 a tunnel in Freeport's training facility that collapsed and fell on dozens of its workers Freeport Indonesia not giving enough attention to the workers' safety Collapsed happen in the tunnel training facility Tunnel fell on dozens of workers on Monday night
1	ity that collapsed and fell on dozens of its workers on Monday (13/5) night.		Papuan Government Evacuation process Workers	 Papuan government The Head of Commissioner D Papuan Regional Parliament, Yan Mandenas

Dv	this arrant		T J		D .
it urg ing hig cor suc por ope der	this event, become in gent warn- g for a gh-profile mpany ch as Free- rt, that in erating un- rground ne need a		Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	•	Become urgent warning for freeport
bet sea suf cili Ya Ma con the in We	tter re- arch and fficient fa- ities,' said		Freeport	•	High profile company need better re- search and suf- ficient facilities in operating underground mine
		Papu- an Parlia- ment member	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	•	Collapse Makes Papuan Parliament sad and concern
		member	Freeport	•	workers trapped inside Free- port's tunnel
			Papuan Government	•	Papua Gov- ernment Papua Parlia- ment concerned
puz me cer sad	e said, Pa- a parlia- ent are con- ened and d for the ent that had			•	and sad Continues to demand trans- parency on evacuation of the workers
hap how time ma par ma rela	wever con- ues to de- and a trans- rency on atters that is ated to the		Workers	•	Trapped inside Need transparency on the evacuation Evacuation process Demanded
on	the evacua- n for the orkers that is				transparency by Papuan Parlia- ment
3 traj	pped inside e tunnel.		Evacuation Process	•	Demanded transparency by

	XX771	_	D.	
4	When confirmed, the Head and members of commissioner D, that responsible for infrastructure and mining, was in Bandung, Jawa Barat, for training concern with roads, bridges and it infrastructure.	Papu- an Parlia- ment member	Papuan Government Workers	 the Head and members of commissioner D, Papuan Parliament responsible to infrastructure and mining was in West Java for a training.
	"though we are outside the region, we still monitored the recent up-	Papu- an Parlia- ment member	Workers	big hope to get out in good condition from Papuan gov- ernment
5 .	dates, so there is a big hope for the workers to be out and free from the tunnel's ruins and in good and healthy condition," said Yan Mandenas, whom also the Chairman for Hanura Party in Papua.		Papuan Government	We, still monitored recent updates big hope for the workers to be out and free from the tunnel We, still monitored recent updates
	His side de- mands to evaluate per- formance and facilities inside	Papu- an Parlia- ment member	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	 The problems Important lesson, to measuring Free- port's ability and technology
6	the biggest gold and copper mine in the world. Because the problem that occurred now, must be an important lesson in measuring the ability and		Freeport	 Mine, demanded to be evaluated for its performance and facility The collapse is important lesson to measure Freeport's ability and technology Workers safety must be freeport's main concern

technology in the context of mining. "Worker's		Workers safety in company's main concern
safety is very important, especially those who works in un-	Papuan Government Workers	 His side, demands to evaluate perfor- mance and facilities of Freeport's mine Safety, very im-
derground tunnel, so this must be Free- port's main concern." He said.	W 0211020	portant, especially underground tunnel Must be Freeport's main concern
(Jubi / Eveerth)		

Conclusion:

This article provides the respond from The Head of D-Commission in Papuan Parliament which focused on mining and infrastructure. His respond could be associated with Papuan and Indonesia as its relation as Papuan representative on regional parliament. However, in this article, his position will be prone as attribution to Papuan.

This article emphasized the tunnel collapse as an event that caused by the fall of Freeport's training facility and resulted dozens of Freeport's workers trapped inside. This article frame the evet occurred since Monday night, which is different with the other framing. However, thus sensing that Freeport is neglecting workers' safety. The event also framed as an 'urgent warning' for Freeport and an 'important lesson' to measure Freeport's ability and technology in underground mining. The attributions of the event give meaning that the collapse is the result of Freeport's failures in technology, also a negligence on workers' safety.

Freeport is described negative in this article. Freeport is framed as the one who responsible for the event. Moreover, as the collapse is framed as a prove that Freeport is not giving enough attention on workers' safety, Freeport is also framed to be disclosed on evacuation details. Therefore, Freeport was demanded for transparency 'mainly on the evacuation of the workers'. another attribution for Freeport is as a high-profile company, though this is used to contradict to the situation that Freeport 'in operating underground mine need a better research and sufficient facilities (para 2)'.

Here, Papua is represented through the position and the attribution of the narrator, Papuan Parliament member. The image is showing workers that is not only Papuan, but also Indonesian, though it is not clear which one is most. However, his position gives a meaning representing the workers that demands transparency to freeport and an evaluation to Freeport concerned to its performance and facilities. Giving a meaning of equal relation between Freeport, Indonesia and workers (where Papuan are associated with). **TABLOID JUBI**

Appendix XXIV: Tabloidjubi.com Article 10 and Findings

 $\underline{http://tabloidjubi.com/16/2013/05/15/perlu-adanya-investigasi-kasus-terowongan-\underline{pt-freeport/}}$



Tables of Analysis Article 10

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а	sentence	0	Framing

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			Who	What/subjects' attributes	Who	how/Objec t Attributes	Wh	er
	Javanura 15/5		vvno	ts attributes	m	t Attributes	en	е
	Jayapura, 15/5							
	(Jubi) ——				F			
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	terowongan		the	of under-	port			
1	tambang bawah		col-	ground tun-	Indo-	halanasta		
1	<i>bawan</i> tanah dari PT.		lapse	nel	nesia	belongs to		
	Freeport Indo-							
	•					needs a		
	nesia, perlu adanya							
						thorough		
	investigasi secara					investiga- tion		
	menyeluruh					tion		
	dari perusahan							
	tambang							
	raksasa ini							
	dengan					giant mine		
	melibatkan					company		
	pemerintah		Free-			company		
	pusat dan		port					
	pemerintah		Indo-					
	daerah.		nesia	belongs to				
				needs a				
				thorough	gov-			
				investigation	ernm	central and		
				by	ents	local		
	Jayapura, 15/5			-,		1200.		
	(Jubi)—The							
	collapse of un-							
	derground			giant mine				
	tunnel that			company				
	belongs to							
	Freeport Indo-							
	nesia, needs a							
	thorough in-							
	vestigation							
	from							

1	.,,			1	1	I	ı	
	this giant mine							
	company by							
	involving cen-							
	tral and local							
	governments.							
	Hal ini		Pa-	Yan				
	disampaikan,		-	Mandenas,				
	•		puan					
	Ketua Komisi D		Par-	the Head of				
	DPR – Papua,		liame	D Commis-				
2	Yan Mandenas,		nt	sioner				
	sekaligus							
	menilai, tam-				the			
	bang bawah				un-			
	tanah yang				dergr			
	sedang				ound	conducted		
	dilakukan oleh			evaluates	work			
				evaluates	WUIK	by Freeport		
	PT Freeport							
	terutama di							
	terowongan					especially in		
	yang runtuh					the col-		
	tersebut					lapsed tun-		
	sedang					nel		
	terjadi					at the same		
	kerusakan-					time dam-		
	kerusakan					aging the		
	didalam perut					eath from		
	bumi.					inside		
	builli.					iiiside		
	The statement							
	was coming							
	from the Head							
	of D							
	Commisioner,							
	Papuan Parlia-							
	ment, Yan							
	Mandenas,							
	who also eval-							
	uates the							
	underground							
	mining that is							
	conducted by							
	Freeport Indo-							
	nesia,							
	•							
	especially in							
	the tunnel that							
	collapsed at							
	the same time							
	damaging the							

	earth from in- side.					
3	"Freeport juga harus investigasi kenapa hal ini bisa terjadi, dengan melibatkan Pemerintah Pusat, Provinsi Papua dan pihak terkait lainya,	Free- port	must inves- tigate	the col- lapse	why it hap- pened	
	sehingga bisa melihat secara menyeluruh persoalan yang terjadi dan dampaknya terhadap explorasi perut bumi Papua," ujar Yan Mandenas, saat dikonfirmasi	the in-vesti gatio n on the collapse	involving Freeport, central and papuan province and other relat- ed parties			
	wartawan, di Jayapura, Rabu (15/5). "Freeport must also investigate why the col- lapse hap- pened, by involving cen- tral govern- ment, Papuan Province, and other related parties, so the	the col- lapse	the problems that occurred, could be understood comprehensively impact on, the exploration of	Pa- pua	earth, being explored	

	problems that occurred could be understood comprehensively and it's impacts on the Papua's earth exploration" said Yan Mandenas, when confirmed by journalist, in Jayapura					
4	Dirinya mengakui, dalam peristiwa ini dari informasi yang diterima, ada sejumlah masyarakat Papua yang bekerja juga terjebak, termasuk beberapa warga non Papua, sebabnya perlu segera diambil tindakan. He claimed that in this event, from the received information, there are some Papuan workers that also trapped, including some of non-Papuans,	the col- lapse	this event, from received information	work	trapped by the collapse Papuan and non-Papuan urgent ac- tion is needed	

1	therefore an	I		1	l	1		
	urgent action is							
	needed.							
	"Saya dengar							
	yang terjebak							
	didalam				the			
			work	that transad	tun-			
5	terowongan tersebut adalah		ers	that trapped inside	nel			
٦	pekerja yang		ers	iliside	Hei			
	rata-rata orang asli Papua, ini			trannod				
	segera ambil			trapped, dominated	Pa-			
	tindakan			by	_			
	tiiluakaii			need an im-	puan			
	penyelamatan,			mediate res-				
	" katanya.			cue action				
	Katanya.			cue action				
	"I heard that							
	those that							
	trapped inside							
	the tunnel are							
	workers that							
	are dominated							
	by Papuans,							
	this need an							
	immediate res-							
	cue action.							
							Мо	
	Seperti						nd	
	diberitakan						ay	
	sebelumnya,		work				(13	
	sebanyaknya		ers			Freeport's	/ 5)	
	41 orang		trapp	in total 41,	tun-	under-	nig	
6	pekerja		ed	inside	nel	ground	ht	
	diduga terjebak							
	di dalam							
	terowongan							
	bawah tanah							
	area PT. Free-			6 were sur-				
	port			vived				
	pada Senin							
	(13/5) malam.							
	As reported							
	earlier, a total							
	of 41 workers							
	were believed							
	to be							
	trapped inside							

	Freeport's underground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night. Dan enam orang diantaranya yang selamat yaitu Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edowai, Petrus, Mathius dan David Gobai. And six people that have survived are Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edowai, Petrus, Mathius dan David Gobai.	peo- ple	that sur- vived, identi- fied		
7	Hingga kini dari informasi yang dihimpun, terdapat sebanyak 34 orang karyawan yang masih terjebak di bawah tanah belum diketahui pasti, karena sampai saat ini masih dilakukan pencarian. Up till now, from the gathered infor-	work ers trapp ed the searc	24 still trapped unknown condition		u n d er gr o u n d

mation, there are 34 workers that is still trapped underground and with unknown condition, because of the search is still ongoing up till this moment.				
Berikut daftar nama seluruh korban yang terjebak dalam terowongan seperti yang dilansir polisi: adalah Muhtadi, Leonardus Sparta, Aan Nugraha, Soleman, Hasbullah, Herman	trapp ed work ers	name list, from the police inside the tunnel		
Susanto, Aris Tikupasan, Ahmad Rusli, Roy Kailuhu, Amir Tika, Febri Tandungan, Petrus Marengkerena, Jhoni Tulak, Towali, Montahdim Ahmad, Victoria Sanger, Ferry Edison Pangaribuan, Lestari Siahaan, Gito Sikku, Wandi, Petrus Duli, Retno Bone,	po- lice	release the name list		

1 1	Albam Dud!		I	İ	1		ı
	Alham, Rudi Sitorus,						
	Murdani						
	Tamanthi,						
	Joni V. Gadje,						
	Makmur,						
	Florentinus						
	Kakupu, Kenny						
	Wanggai, Daud						
	Gobay,						
	Selvianus						
	Edoway,						
	Yatinus Tabuni,						
	Matheus						
	Marandof,						
	Frelthon						
	Wanggai, Dan-						
	iel Eramuri,						
	Yusak Deda,						
	Hengki						
	Hendambo,						
	Ronny						
	Dolame,						
	Andarias Msen						
	serta Lewi						
	Mofu dan						
	Arinus Maga.						
	Here is the						
	name list for all						
	the workers						
	that trapped in						
	the tunnel as						
	reported by						
	police:						
	adalah						
	Muhtadi,						
	Leonardus						
	Sparta, Aan						
	Nugraha,						
	Soleman,						
	Hasbullah,						
	Herman						
	Susanto, Aris						
	Tikupasan,						
	Ahmad Rusli,						
	Roy Kailuhu,						
	Amir Tika, Febri						
	Tandungan,						1

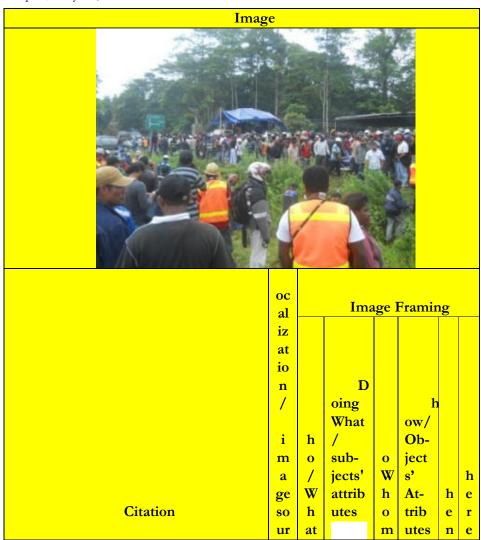
ı	I	Petrus	1						
		Marengkerena,							
		Jhoni Tulak,							
		Towali,							
		Montahdim							
		Ahmad, Victo-							
		ria							
		Sanger, Ferry							
		Edison							
		Pangaribuan,							
		Lestari Siahaan,							
		Gito Sikku,							
		Wandi,							
		Petrus Duli,							
		Retno Bone,							
		Alham, Rudi							
		Sitorus,							
		Murdani							
		Tamanthi,							
		Joni V. Gadje,							
		Makmur,							
		Florentinus							
		Kakupu, Kenny							
		Wanggai, Daud							
		Gobay,							
		Selvianus							
		Edoway,							
		Yatinus Tabuni,							
		Matheus							
		Marandof,							
		Frelthon							
		Wanggai, Dan-							
		iel Eramuri,							
		Yusak Deda,							
		Hengki							
		Hendambo,							
		Ronny							
		Dolame,							
		Andarias Msen							
		serta Lewi							
		Mofu dan							
		Arinus Maga.							
f		Pihakanya							
		meminta, PT							
		Freeport ter-							
		buka dan		his					
	8	segera		side	asked				
ı	_	0	ļ	3.0.0	1	l	I	l	1 1

	berkoordinasi dengan Pemerintah Pusat dan kementrian terkait agar segera	free- port	to be open	with		
	melakukan investigasi mengapa bisa terjadi peristiwa naas tersebut. His side asked, Freeport to be open and im- mediately co- ordinate		immediately coordinate	cen- tral and relat- ed Min- istry	immediate- ly investi- gate the collapse	
	with Central government and related Ministry, so they can investigate immediately on how this unfortunate incident could have happened.	the col- lapse	unfortunate incident investigated immediately by	Free- port, and gov- ernm ent		
9	"Harus menjadi perhatian explorasi bawah tanah yang dilakukan	un- dergr ound ex- plora tion	by Freeport		will not	
	PT. Freeport, sehingga kedepan hal ini tidak terjadi lagi," sarannya. "The under-		must be a concern, so	this (the col- lapse)	happened again in Freeport concern of its indergroun d work	

ground explo-			
ration by Free-			
port must be a			
concern, so			
that this (acci-			
dent) will not			
happened			
again," he			
adviced.			
(Jubi/Eveerth)			

Findings Article 10
Need Investigation on The Case of Freeport's Tunnel

<u>HomePapua NewsTanah PapuaMamta /Korban Longsor Banyak Org Papua/May 15, 2013</u>



	ce		S		
PT. Freeport is inseparable from various of welfare issue, as has been seen when Freeport's workers did a strike last year at the front of entrance gate of Kuala Kencana, Timika. And now the tunnel collapse, need improvement and a better evaluation.	a bl oi d Ju bi	a P u a n s	ome wear min- ing uni- form I denti- fied as work- ers		

Main Frame of the article

Frame from TabloidJubi.com

Frame from Papuan Government

Frame from Police

Frame from BNPB/BPBD Papua

Frame from Workers

Frame from Freeport

Relation of two concepts

Relation of more than two concepts

P	Sentence	Focaliztio	Concept	Attribution
ara-		n		
grap h				
	Jayapura,	Papuan	Land-	 in under-
	15/5 (Jubi)—	Parliament	slide/tunnel	ground tunnel
	The collapse	member	col-	of Freeport
	<mark>of under-</mark>		lapse/incident	Indonesia
	<mark>ground</mark> tun-			 needs a thor-
	nel that <mark>be-</mark>			ough investi-
	longs to			gation
	Freeport In-		Freeport	 Freeport In-
	<mark>donesia</mark> ,			donesia
	needs a thor-			 Giant mine
1	<mark>ough investi-</mark>			company
1	gation from			 Underground
•	this giant			tunnel col-

	mine compa-			lapsed
	ny by <mark>involv-</mark>		Indonesia	Central and
	ing central			local's gov-
	<mark>and local</mark>			ernment
	governments.			
	The statement	Papuan	Freeport	Conducting un-
	was coming	Parliament		derground work
	from the Head	member		Underground
	of D			work needs to be
	Commisioner,			evaluated
	Papuan Par- liament, Yan			evaruated
	Mandenas,			
	who also eval-			
	uates the un-			
	derground			
	mining that is			
	conducted by			
	Freeport In-			
	donesia, espe-			
	cially in the collapsed tun-		Papuan	Yan Mandenas,
	nel, is damag-		Government	the Head of D
	ing the earth			Commissioner
	from inside.			Evaluates Free-
2				port's underground
				work
	"Freeport must also investigate why the collapse happened, by involving central government, Papuan Province, and other related parties, so the problems that occurred could be understood comprehensively and it's impacts on the exploration inside the earth of Papua," said Yan Mandenas,	Papuan Parliament member	Land- slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport Papua	 Needs to be investigated why it happened to be understood comprehensively The problems occurred Impact of Papua's earth exploration Must be investigated related by Central and Papuan Province and other related parties Earth, being explored
	when con- firmed by			
3	journalist, in			

		Da	L a.a.J	- T 1
	He claimed	Papuan	Land-	Trapped
	that in this	Parliament	slide/tunnel	workers
	event, from	member	col-	
	the received		lapse/incident	
	information,		Workers	Trapped by
	there are some		WOIKCIS	Trapped by
	Papuan work-			the collapse
	ers that also			needed urgent action
	trapped, in-			
	cluding some			Papuan and
	of non-			non-Papuan
	Papuans,		Papua	 Papuan workers
4	therefore <mark>an</mark>			trapped in Free-
	urgent action			port's tunnel
•	is needed.			
		Papuan	Land-	Inside Freeport's
		Parliament	slide/tunnel	tunnel
		member	col-	
			lapse/incident	
			-	
			Freeport	Tunnel trapped workers
			Papua	Papuan workers
	"I heard that		Тараа	•
	those that			majority of the
	trapped inside			trapped workers
	the tunnel are		Workers	 Trapped in-
	workers that			side Freeport's
	are dominated			tunnel need an
	by Papuans,			immediate
	this need an			rescue action
5	tilis liccu all			
5	immediate			 dominated by
. 5	rescue action. As reported	Tabloidju	Land-	 dominated by
5	immediate rescue action.	Tabloidju bi.com	Land- slide/tunnel	dominated by Papuans Underground
5	rescue action. As reported	,		dominated by Papuans Underground
5	rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed	,	slide/tunnel col-	• dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped
5	rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside
5	rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free-	,	slide/tunnel col-	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground
5	rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Freeport's under-	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped
5	rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Freeport's underground tunnel,	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside
5	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday
5	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night.	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday (13/5) night
5	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night. And six peo-	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday (13/5) night Trapped inside the
5	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night. And six peo- ple that have	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday (13/5) night Trapped inside the tunnel on Monday
5	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night. And six peo- ple that have survived are	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday (13/5) night Trapped inside the tunnel on Monday (13/5) night
5	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night. And six peo- ple that have survived are Yapinus	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday (13/5) night Trapped inside the tunnel on Monday
5	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night. And six peo- ple that have survived are Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni,	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday (13/5) night Trapped inside the tunnel on Monday (13/5) night
5	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night. And six peo- ple that have survived are Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edowai,	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday (13/5) night Trapped inside the tunnel on Monday (13/5) night 41, inside tunnel
5.	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night. And six peo- ple that have survived are Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edowai, Petrus,	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday (13/5) night Trapped inside the tunnel on Monday (13/5) night 41, inside tunnel 6, survived identi-
	immediate rescue action. As reported earlier, a total of 41 workers were believed to be trapped inside Free- port's under- ground tunnel, on Monday (13/5) night. And six peo- ple that have survived are Yapinus Tabuni, Yoni, Edowai,	,	slide/tunnel col- lapse/incident Freeport	dominated by Papuans Underground tunnel trapped workers inside Underground tunnel trapped workers inside on Monday (13/5) night Trapped inside the tunnel on Monday (13/5) night 41, inside tunnel 6, survived identi-

		T		
	Up till now,	Tabloidju	Land-	 Victim's name list
	from the gath-	bi.com	slide/tunnel	released by the Po-
	ered infor-		col-	lice
	mation, there		lapse/incident	
	are 34 workers		apse, mercent	
	that is still			
	trapped un-			
	derground and		Indonesia	 Police
	with unknown			Release the work-
	condition,			ers' trapped name
	cause the			list
	search is still			
	ongoing up till			
			W/ 1	
	this moment.		Workers	Trapped un-
	Here is the			derground, 24
	name list for			still trapped
	all the workers			with unknown
	that trapped in			condition
	the tunnel as			 Name list re-
	reported by			leased by po-
	police:			lice
	Muhtadi,		Evacua-	The search ongo-
	Leonardus		tion Process	ing
	Sparta, Aan		tion i roccss	nig
	Nugraha,			
	Soleman,			
	Hasbullah,			
	Herman			
	Susanto, Aris			
	Tikupasan,			
	Ahmad Rusli,			
	Roy Kailuhu,			
	Amir Tika,			
	Febri			
	Tandungan,			
	Petrus			
	Marengkerena,			
	Jhoni Tulak,			
	Towali,			
	Montahdim			
	Ahmad, Vic-			
	toria Sanger,			
	Ferry Edison			
	Pangaribuan,			
	Lestari			
	Siahaan, Gito			
	Sikku, Wandi,			
	Petrus Duli,			
	Retno Bone,			
	Alham, Rudi			
	Sitorus, Rudi			
	Murdani			
	Tamanthi,			
7	Joni V. Gadje,			
	Makmur,			
	Florentinus			

	Valuer Vac		<u> </u>		
	Kakupu, Ken-				
	ny Wanggai,				
	Daud Gobay,				
	Selvianus				
	Edoway,				
	Yatinus				
	Tabuni,				
	Matheus				
	Marandof,				
	Frelthon				
	Wanggai,				
	Daniel				
	Eramuri,				
	Yusak Deda,				
	Hengki				
	Hendambo,				
	Ronny				
	Dolame,				
	Andarias				
	Msen serta				
	Lewi Mofu				
	dan Arinus				
	Maga.				
		Papuan	Land-	•	unfortunate inci-
		Parliament	slide/tunnel		dent
		member	col-	•	need immediately
			lapse/incident		investigated by
			apoc, meident		Freeport and gov-
					ernment
	His side asked,		Danisa		
	Freeport to be		Papuan		• his side, asked
	open and im-		Government		freeport to be
	mediately co-				open
	ordinate with				• immediately
	Central gov-				coordinate
	ernment and				with central
	related Minis-				and related
	try, so they				Ministry to
	can investigate				immediately
	immediately				investigate the
	on how this				collapse
	unfortunate		Freeport	•	Asked by Papuan
	incident could				government to be
	have hap-				investigated im-
8	pened.				mediately
	"the under-	Papuan	Land-	•	Will not happen if
	ground explo-	Parliament	slide/tunnel	-	Freeport more
	ration by	member			concern on its un-
	Freeport must	member	col-		
	be a concern,		lapse/incident		derground work
	so that this		Freeport	•	Underground ex-
	(accident) will				ploration must be
	not happened				Freeport's concern
	again," he				1 resport a concern
9	adviced. (Jubi				
1	auviccu. (Jubi	1	1	Ì	
	/ Eveerth)				

Conclusion

Article 10 narrations came from Papuan Parliament member, which is similar from article 9. However, the frame on the event gave new meanings on the concepts involved in the event, thus creating the sense of who are the victims in this event.

The frame emphasized the meaning of the event as result of Freeport's failure in operating underground mine. The attribution of the workers that is resulted from the collapse, is associated with Papuans by claiming that most of the trapped workers is Papuan and therefore an investigation is urgently needed. This article sense that Papua as the victim of the event for not only the land being exploited, but the people also become the victim from Freeport as mine operator. Moreover, the time of the collapse that is described occurred since Monday night, only making more sense that Freeport abandoned worker's safety.

Freeport is attributed with 'giant mine company' whose 'tunnel collapse' and therefore its underground mining operation needed to be evaluated. Freeport also asked for an immediate coordination with Indonesian and Papuan government to investigate the collapse.

As mentioned before, Papua is described as a land that being explored by Freeport's mine. In the other attributions, Papuans were associated with the trapped workers, which are described as a protagonist whose safety is abandoned by Freeport. this article sense that Freeport is perpetrator to Papua.

While Indonesia attributes with central government and related ministry to investigate Freeport's tunnel collapse and evaluate Freeport's underground mine work. While the name victim that released by The Police means that Freeport is not the only protagonist that have the information related to the event, but Indonesia also have.